

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
COMMITTEE ON SELECT COMMITTEES

FILE TITLE/NUMBER: Victor Ruc Galan Vol I  
201-330474

INCLUSIVE DATES: 6 Oct 1962 - 22 Dec 1964

CUSTODIAL UNIT/LOCATION: C/EXO  
ROOM: 3D5?

DELETIONS, IF ANY:

DATE RECEIVED	DATE RETURNED	RECEIVED BY (PRINT NAME)	SIGNATURE OF RECEIVING OFFICIAL NOT RECEIVED BY

MATERIAL FILED IN  
IS IN CHRONOLOGIC

201-330474

2731

SECRET

5	Other Agency
2	Docs Enclosed
201-306474	
Vol I	

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PEEL OFF LABEL AND REUSE ENVELOPE

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<b>DISPATCH</b>		CLASSIFICATION <b>SECRET</b>	PROCESSING ACTION
TO <b>Chief, WH Division</b>		<b>XXXX</b>	MARKED FOR INDEXING
INFO.			NO INDEXING REQUIRED
FROM <b>Chief of Station,</b>			ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
SUBJECT <b>Tapes Confiscated by the</b>	<b> Military</b>		MICROFILM
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES			
<p><b>ACTION: FYI</b></p>			
<p><b>REFERENCE: [ ] 4326</b></p>			
<p><b>1. GENERAL</b></p>			
<p>Transmitted herewith please find copies of three tapes confiscated by the [ ] military from the guerrillas in operations subsequent to the guerrilla attack on the small garrison at Panzos (GUAT-4309, paragraph 4). The tapes were received by the Station from ODIBEX in mid-November. The Station made copies to pass to the [ ] Army and to ODIBEX and kept one copy for study. The originals were returned to the [ ] Army after a master copy was made.</p>			
<p><b>2. THE TAPES</b></p>			
<p>The original tapes were small and were eight in number and were recorded by the guerrillas at the speed of 1 and 7/8ths. According to information taken from the tapes, the recording was done on a Philips recorder. Judging from the sounds it is felt that the tapes were made indoors by inexperienced personnel. This belief is supported by one of the documents captured which went into detail on the problems the guerrillas were having with the recorder and on how to correct them. The master copy made by the Station (transmitted herewith) was recorded at the same speed on three tapes which total about 16 hours of poor listening.</p>			
<p><b>Attachment:</b></p>			
<p>Tapes, h/v</p>		<p>(CONTINUED)</p>	
<p><b>Distribution:</b></p>			
<p>3 - Hqs, w/att, h/v 2 - Files</p>			
<p><b>ARD: wof</b></p>			
CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL NUMBER	DATE	
	<p>RCGA-7617</p>	<p>22 December 1964</p>	
	CLASSIFICATION	MOA FILE NUMBER	
	<p>SECRET</p>	<p>35-9-8</p>	

3. INFORMATION FROM TAPES

A. Tape 1 side 1. A speech made by Victor Figo Galan (Mexican newspaperman who is very leftist) to guerrillas under the command of Marco Antonio Yon Soos. Generally, he informs the guerrillas that the revolution in Guatemala is the revolution of Latin America. He reports that persons in Latin America and Europe are keenly interested in the Guatemalan revolution and send letters to Galan affirming their support of it. He then goes into the problems of the apparent split between the 13 November Movement and the PCT leadership. He states that the PCT has not given the guerrillas the proper support and has taken too soft a line in the revolutionary struggle. He talked to the PCT leadership and asked that personal feelings be set aside and suggested complete cooperation with the guerrillas to overthrow the present government. At the end of the tape the guerrilla theme song is sung by a group of guerrillas.

B. Tape 1 side 2. This side discusses (voice unidentified) the interview Yon Soos had with newspapermen in the Sierra de las Minns. The speaker explains how the interview was disseminated throughout Guatemala by Supplement # 1 of the Revolution Socialista. The interview will soon be translated into German, French and other languages and will be sent to Mexico, Latin America and countries in Europe. The speaker then goes on to explain how the guerrilla publication, Revolution Socialista, has created great enthusiasm (does not say where) and how it will make people aware of the role the guerrillas play in Guatemala. Its main object is to attack imperialism and the Guatemalan Government.

C. Tape 2 side 1. This side deals with generalities on the revolution going on in Guatemala. It discusses the need for a new government to represent the people. It states that the guerrilla movement is the vanguard of the masses of workers and campesinos. At the end of the tape it salutes the workers of the world.

D. Tape 2 side 2. An unidentified voice discusses, in very general terms, the problems of the guerrillas in shipping various articles (weapons, literature and tapes) to different parts of the country. The major obstacles to smooth movements of the articles throughout the country are police and military check points on the major roads and the fact that large truck shipments cannot be mounted, forcing the guerrillas to hand carry most of the material. Through negligence, many guerrillas have been captured with compromising material in their possession. Pseudonyms are repeatedly mentioned on this side - Rolando, Rudy, Alan, and Mateo - which cannot be identified by the Station.

E. Tape 3 side 1. This side is taken up by an unidentified person reading passages out of Revolution Socialista and Marxist literature.

F. Tape 3 side 2. On this side there are discussions of the problems faced by the guerrillas. The first problem is the trouble the Mano General was having with the Guatemalan Communist Party (the Party tended to isolate itself from the guerrillas). Other problems included communications between guerrilla units throughout the country; problems with the recording machine; and the problem of putting out propaganda which can be understood by the campesinos. All these problems were discussed in very general terms omitting names, places and dates.

4. CONCLUSIONS DRAWN FROM TAPES

The information found on the tapes is of no operational value to the Station since it deals with propaganda and guerrilla problems already known by the Station. What is of interest is the apparent effort by the guerrilla leadership to use tapes as a means of operational communications and to reach the illiterate campesinos and workers with spoken instead of written propaganda. The operational use of tapes would obviate the need for printed internal communications which are bulky and easily compromised. A guerrilla can hide a tape on his person and travel through police and military check points without being detected. Since the people to whom the guerrillas are interested are for the most part illiterate (campesinos and workers) the spoken word would mean much

CONTINUATION OF  
DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION  
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DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER

HOGA-7617

were to them than would printed propaganda. The Station has not based these conclusions solely on the three tapes transmitted with this report. Two days ago, ESDEN-1 informed DOSCHER that the police recently confiscated 24 tapes from the guerrillas (raids on 8 and 9 December, HOGA-7612) and that these tapes consist of operational problems faced by the guerrilla leadership and propaganda. The Station will attempt to make copies of the tapes mentioned by ESDEN-1 if they can be obtained. If the tapes cannot be acquired the Station will receive copies of the scripts taken from the tapes (police are doing this now).

5. Since the tapes are not of operational value the Station feels it is not necessary to retain a copy for the files and is passing to Headquarters the master copy from which reproductions were made for ODIRM and the [redacted]

Kenneth A. DEWOOD

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION	PROCESSING ACTION
TO	Chief of Station, Mexico City		MARKED FOR INDEXING
INFO.	Chief, Eastern Hemisphere Division		NO INDEXING REQUIRED
FROM	Chief of Base, [redacted]		ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
SUBJECT	P. N. 15 - Conference Given by Victor RICO Galan in Florida		
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES			
ACTIONS: FYI			
REF: HQ: 22501, 24 Jan. 64			
<p>1. Attached are copies of press coverage of a conference given in Florida on 28 October 1964 by Victor RICO Galan, described in reference as a Mexican Marxist journalist and CASTRO agent. In summary, RICO reportedly sketched the Hispano-American situation briefly and spent an hour or more replying to questions from the audience; his eternal theme was North American imperialism.</p> <p>2. It will be noted that RICO was invited by the Centro de Renovacion Cultural and presented by journalist Mario SANCHEZ RODRIGUEZ, who said that one might or might not agree with what RICO said but that he had a right to be heard. The Centro is of very recent unknown origin. It is said to be sponsoring the visit each week of a journalist to Florida for similar conferences. Where the money is coming from has not yet been determined. CIAIC contacts have said that SANCHEZ himself paid for RICO's air travel, and that the hotel bill at the Ipanema was paid by the SANCHEZ tourist agency. However a hotel contact has stated that the bill was paid by the "State Government". LITZCK indicates that the Cuban Consul in Florida, Mariano GARCIA Perez, is in contact with SANCHEZ, and, when it is recalled that the Cuban-Mexican Institute in Florida sponsored RICO's trip to Mexico in 1962, there would seem to be more than one possibility as to the source of funds for the new Centro. If the Centro plans are carried out as reported, annual expenditures might run as high as \$1,000, a not inconsiderable sum.</p> <p>3. SANCHEZ is a close CIAIC/Mexico contact and a personal contact of CCB as well. He is a young, crusader-type member of the HUBERLYZ family complex which owns and operates the Yucatan Peninsula's principal daily newspaper, Diario de Yucatan. In 1962, he spearheaded an expose accusing local Banco de Agrario officials of fraud. He seems to be on strained terms with his family and to have taken up with the extreme left. <u>Letter for 26 Jan. at 104</u>, carries a letter from his cousin, certain "ministers and high officials of a new trend" giving some \$25 millions of pesos.</p>			
CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE	
	15-157	30 October 1964	
	CLASSIFICATION	NOI FILE NUMBER	
	SECRET		

CONTINUATION OF  
DISPATCH

S E C R E T

104-57

in the purchase of [redacted], the [redacted] on [redacted] practically all the [redacted] in [redacted] about 20 August 1954. [redacted], who was [redacted] a [redacted] conference in Mexico City, cabled his wife in Mexico [redacted] the local CIACID that he was [redacted] his plans to attend a 30-day seminar of Latin American newspaper editors in [redacted] as a guest of CIACID. A local [redacted] priest who commented on the case last week said that he feared [redacted] had "one on over to the other side".

4. Since [redacted] was Number 1 on the list of the CIACID "Comm. Young Men" program, the above information is being forwarded on an interim basis until the return of the local CIACID chief, which is expected around 7 November. At that time it is anticipated that he will try to get down to the bottom of the matter, since he considers [redacted] as his contact. This dispatch is being forwarded with the knowledge of the acting chief of the local CIACID, who contributed information to it.

5. [redacted]

Andrew P. [redacted]

Attachments:

3 newspaper clippings

Distribution:

2-excl w/atts (1)  
2-excl w/atts (1)  
2-excl w/atts (1)

# Visión de Hispanoamérica

CONFERENCIA DE VÍCTOR RICO GALÁN

Organizado por el Centro de Renovación Cultural, desarrolló una interesante conferencia sobre el tema Visión de Hispanoamérica, en el que participó el Sr. Víctor Rico Galán. La conferencia fue profesional, interesante, hombres de un nivel, el público que se interesó en los problemas de mayor proyección. Hubo casi literalmente el cupo de la sala del Seguro Social.

Después de breve presentación del conferencista por el Sr. Mario Hernández Rodríguez, en que advirtió que se podía estar o no de acuerdo con el Sr. Rico Galán, pero que el Centro defendía el derecho de todos a expresar sus opiniones libremente, inició su disertación el intelectual visitante.

### I

Más que el desarrollo de una ideología utópica, científica o política, que es lo que propiamente se entiende por conferencia, la del Sr. Rico Galán fue en realidad un diálogo, un diálogo franco, con el auditorio. Lección que tan interesante conversación se vio. La multitud desde el principio, pues el conferencista advirtió que gozaba de cierto artículo del reglamento del Teatro del Seguro Social, en la mencionada sala de debates, el tema de la política mexicana. Las condiciones no sólo obligó a presentar una América Latina in-

completa, de la cual era, entre nada provincialista, el Sr. Rico Galán, sino que manifestó también que el Centro de Renovación Cultural tendrá que procurarse otro local para sus actividades, donde no se ponga ningún tropiezo, dentro de la ley, a la libre manifestación de las ideas.

Luego de una sintética exposición de las condiciones que prevalecen en Hispanoamérica, el Sr. Rico Galán subrayó que la amplitud y diversidad del tema lo hacían inabarcable para una sola conferencia, por lo que prefería desarrollarlo por medio de preguntas y respuestas. Esta modalidad comunicó inabarcable serie de materias a la vez, máxime que el intelectual visitante para enfocar mejor los tópicos, recordó que la suerte y el trato que se dispensaba a Latinoamérica cambiaron radicalmente desde el momento mismo en que Fidel Castro rompe con el tutelaje de los Estados Unidos. Entonces se nos plantea a nosotros de muy diversos modos, hasta con la Alianza para el Progreso.

### II

A partir de esa delimitación, hábitante practicada por el conferencista, se platicó qué siempre o casi siempre sobre el mismo eje: el imperialismo de los Estados Unidos como causa fundamental y generadora de todos nuestros males. Las preguntas surgen en ocasiones, por la espontaneidad con que se formulan, con el propósito de hacer una valoración retrospectiva en Chile, en Argentina, en el Perú, en Venezuela, en Colombia, en Panamá, en algún país de América Latina de donde se recibían las respuestas. Muchas veces por el Sr. Rico Galán con argumentos de primera mano, a veces hasta con anécdotas personales, como el caso de un país con el mismo denominativo, donde el imperialismo...

...de la Unión Soviética... el Sr. Rico Galán... en la terapéutica... otro imperialismo, por ejemplo, el de la Unión Soviética.

Pero no con la misma sencillez, con la misma agilidad hasta con la misma modestia que fueron los gramíneas comunes. De su charla, el Sr. Rico Galán sugirió un dogmatizar, que la salvación de Hispanoamérica no está en el empujón del imperialismo de los Estados Unidos por medio del llamado al comunismo soviético o de la Francia del Gran Gueila sino aprovechando inteligentemente todos aquellos recursos o manobras que se opongan o limiten, o suavicen la influencia material de Norteamérica en Hispanoamérica.

Y desde luego con impetuosa política de autodeterminación, como lo ha hecho el gobierno de México.

Hubo un instante, como un instante, en que el flujo de la charla, en que el juego de las preguntas y las respuestas parecía perder agilidad, hizo un punto obscuro y ventilarlo cuando una intervención puso sobre el tapete el caso del imperialismo ruso. El Sr. Rico Galán se hizo eco de un caso modesto que se le habitualmente desentendía, o caso y conducta de nuevo la historia, la temeraria del imperio ruso, como venía. Recordó también que a Rusia se le había ido la mano en el caso de Hungría.

Maestro del arte conversacional, el Sr. Rico Galán... de medir la atención del auditorio. El punto de una conferencia es la hora y cuarto la hora y media, cuando se... Resale el Sr. Rico Galán... la mirada en el momento... el Sr. Rico Galán... firma presiona...

satisfactoriamente y en modo... Y en efecto, como... que el Sr. Rico Galán... el Sr. Rico Galán...



Diario del Comercio

29 Oct 64

**El Comercio  
de Río Ceja**

El Comercio de Río Ceja es un negocio de gran importancia para el desarrollo de la zona. Este comercio se dedica a la venta de productos agrícolas y ganaderos, así como a la importación de mercancías de otros países. El comercio de Río Ceja ha crecido considerablemente en los últimos años, gracias a la mejora de las vías de comunicación y al aumento de la producción local. Este comercio es un pilar fundamental para la economía de la zona y contribuye al bienestar de la población. El comercio de Río Ceja es un negocio de gran importancia para el desarrollo de la zona. Este comercio se dedica a la venta de productos agrícolas y ganaderos, así como a la importación de mercancías de otros países. El comercio de Río Ceja ha crecido considerablemente en los últimos años, gracias a la mejora de las vías de comunicación y al aumento de la producción local. Este comercio es un pilar fundamental para la economía de la zona y contribuye al bienestar de la población.

10000

Unión del Sur

Sol  
24 Oct. 67

### Próxima Conferencia del Periodista Victor Rico Gallo, en Mérida

El Centro de Renovación Cultural ha estado organizando actividades para la conferencia que sobre el tema "Vida de un periodista" sustentará el conocido periodista Victor Rico Gallo, en el teatro del Seguro Social de esta ciudad el próximo miércoles a las 8 horas.

Asistentes invitados son los Sres. Eugenio Marrero Carrizosa y María Hernández Rodríguez, presidente y secretaria respectivas del mencionado Centro.

July 64

DEL TITULAR EN MEXICO

BOMICIDIO DEL TITULAR EN EL EXTRANJERO

EN CASO DE MUERTE O ACCIDENTE NOTIFICARSE A:

DOMICILIO

ESTE PASAPORTE DEBE RENOVARSE CADA DOS AÑOS. LA LIBRETA CADUCA A LOS DIEZ AÑOS.

DEBEN SER \$ 60.00

PASAPORTE NUMERO 58011  
CONTIENE 01 PAGINAS



PASAPORTE

SAPEDIJO A FAVOR DE  
VICTOR RICO GALAN

A QUIEN ACOMPAÑA SU ESPOSA:

V.  MENORES  
Nº 16487

ESTE PASAPORTE ES VALIDO SI TIENE PASAPADRES, ESPANOL, NATURAL O EXTRANJERO Y OLORADURAS. CE PASAPORT EST VALID SI A DOR NATURAL O EXTRANJERO O UN DES INTSALIVATIONS. THIS PASSPORT IS NOT VALID IF IT IS CROSSED, AMERICAN OR ITALYAN.

23333 JUN 64

23333 JUN 64

ESTADOS UNIDOS MEXICANOS  
de los ESTADOS UNIDOS MEXICANOS  
VICTOR NIÑO GALAN

NACIONALIDAD MEXICANA  
(nacional naturalizado), y surta a los ahijados en  
ellos y cultores de los países por donde transite al  
que en los paises extranjeros y les presten ayuda  
y protección en caso necesario

Dado en la ciudad de  
MEXICO, D.F.

a los 9

del mes de  
SEPTIEMBRE

del año de mil novecientos  
SESENTA

Y TERCERO

SECRETARÍA DE RELACIONES EXTERIORES  
SECRETARÍA DE ESTADOS

Este pasaporte es válido para abjurar a los  
ESTADOS UNIDOS DE AMERICA, CANA-  
DA, CENTRO Y SUR AMERICA, INGLATERRA,  
FRANCIA, ITALIA, PORTUGAL, EGIP-  
TO, SUECIA, DINAMARCA, ALEMANIA,  
SUIZA, AUSTRIA, COMUNITAD BRITA-  
NICA DE NACIONES,

LA VALIDEZ DE ESTE PASAPORTE EXPIRA EL  
8 SEPTIEMBRE 1965

a menos de que sea revalidado por la Secretaría de  
Relaciones Exteriores o por alguna oficina diplomática o consular de México en el extranjero.

OBSERVACIONES

El titular es SEGURO POR SEGURO  
ENCA, según el artículo 106  
otorgado el 15 MARZO 1963

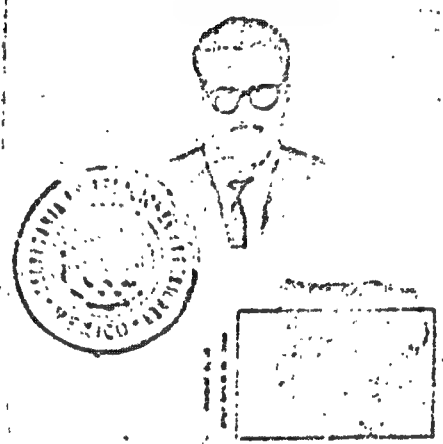
**FILIACIONES**

TITULO: 1.75 NTS.  
 ESTATURA: 1.75 NTS.  
 COLOR: BLANCO  
 OJOS: CAFES  
 PELO: ENTRECANO  
 SEÑAS PARTICULARES: LINDINA  
 LUGAR DE NACIMIENTO: EL FERROL, ESPAÑA  
 FECHA DE NACIMIENTO: 6 FEBRERO 1923  
 OCUPACION: PERIODISTA  
 ESTADO CIVIL: CASADO

**HIJOS MENORES**

NOMBRE	EDAD	SEXO

**FOTOGRAFIAS**



\_\_\_\_\_

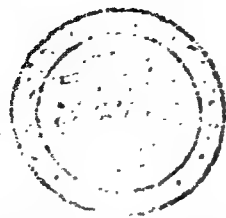
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ESTE PASAPORTE NO ES VALIDO SIN LA FIRMA Y

SELLO DEL CONSULADO

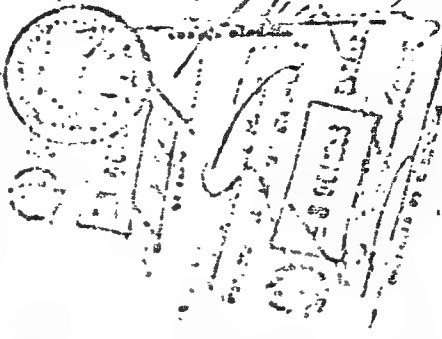
VISAS

COMISIÓN GENERAL DE COSTA RICA  
MEXICO D. F. MEXICO  
**VISA DE TURISTA**  
Se otorga para ingresar a Costa Rica por  
el puerto de San José durante el periodo  
del 10 de Septiembre al 15 de Septiembre de 1953.  
El viajero debe presentar un boleto de ida y vuelta  
de San José a México y de México a San José.  
El viajero debe presentar un boleto de ida y vuelta  
de San José a México y de México a San José.  
El viajero debe presentar un boleto de ida y vuelta  
de San José a México y de México a San José.  
El viajero debe presentar un boleto de ida y vuelta  
de San José a México y de México a San José.



COMISIÓN GENERAL DE GUATEMALA

Se otorga para ingresar a Guatemala por el puerto de Amatitlán durante el periodo del 10 de Septiembre al 15 de Septiembre de 1953.  
El viajero debe presentar un boleto de ida y vuelta de Amatitlán a México y de México a Amatitlán.  
El viajero debe presentar un boleto de ida y vuelta de Amatitlán a México y de México a Amatitlán.  
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El viajero debe presentar un boleto de ida y vuelta de Amatitlán a México y de México a Amatitlán.



CONSULADO GENERAL DE MEXICO  
MEXICO, D.F.

NUMERO 805/80

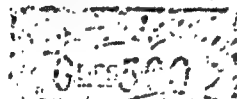
DERECHOS COPIADOS 100.00

ESTO en este Consulado General para dirigirse

a Sancti

salido por un periodo de 90 dias

México, D.F. 25 de Septiembre 1953



VISAS

CONSULADO GENERAL DE LA  
REPUBLICA DE MEXICO DE  
MEXICO, D.F.

VISA DE TURISMO

VALIDA PARA SALIR DE

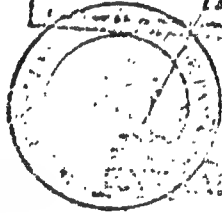
MEXICO DEL 10 de Septiembre

al 10 de Septiembre 1953

Por un periodo de 90 dias

para el extranjero

El Consulado



VISAS

VISADO EN ESTE CONSULADO GENERAL

Para el país de destino el Perú

en conformidad con el No. *100*

VALIDO por 90 días

MADEIRA, D. F. 26 de Set. de 1963



BERNARDO POCA REY  
SECRETARIO DE LEGACION  
EN MADEIRA (D.F. PERU)

1508

47.50

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Nombre para el pasaje de ida  
y vuelta por San Antonio de Cuzco N°

026-491-351-425

POUR LE PASSEPORT NO  
ESTRIER PEROU DU D.F.  
CHACU SUPPLEMENTAIRE

VISAS

ESTADO UNIDENSE DE PASADORA

ESTADOS UNIDOS

2022/63

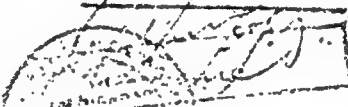
Viavuela

TURISMO

30 días

Via aérea

11 Sept 1963



*Handwritten vertical text on the left side of the right visa, possibly a name or reference number.*



VISAS  
CONSEJO GENERAL DE EL SALVADOR  
EN MEXICO, D. F.

No. 2223  
Tipo de pasaporte Ordinario  
Ejemplar de TURISTA  
Validez por 3 meses  
Aut. de RR. EE. del \_\_\_\_\_ de \_\_\_\_\_  
Domicilio US \_\_\_\_\_  
Instituto de Turismo US \_\_\_\_\_  
Se advierte que por ningún motivo,  
a esta permitida, cambiará su calidad migratoria actual,  
solo por esta vez.  
MEXICO, D. F. 19 SET. 1963



VISAS

VISA CONNORTE 120  
Bono y válido para dirigirse a  
la República Dominicana.  
Emitido, D. F., 10 de Sept. de 1963  
*[Signature]*  
Consul General



AGENTE NO. 7

VISAS

SECCION CONSULAR DE LA EMBAJADA  
DE LA REPUBLICA ARGENTINA  
VISA COMINA

**TURISTA**

CITADANIA DE .....  
NOMBRE *Victor Rico Golisa*

Con permiso para ingresar a la Republica Argentina por un periodo de 90 dias contados desde la fecha de entrada en el territorio argentino.

VALIDA EN ARGENTINA HASTA EL DIA 29 DE MARZO DE 1953

*[Signature]*



PAUL A. FERRERO  
Canciller de Consulado  
Jefe de la Seccion Consular

BUENOS AIRES

VISAS

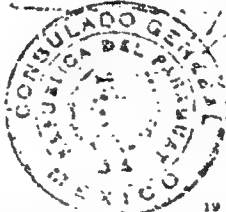
*[Signature]*

**TURISTA**

PARAGUAY  
*VICTOR RICO GOLISA*

CATEGORIA  
25 febrero 1953

*[Signature]*



CONSULADO  
18 FEB 1953  
SAO PAULO

VISAS

MINISTERIO DE LOS NEGOCIOS  
EXTERNO Y DE LA EMBAJADA  
EN LONDRES  
LONDRES  
11 OCT 1953

AL SEÑOR  
Embajador de España  
S. M. N. N.  
13 OCT 1953  
*[Signature]*

*[Signature]*  
13 OCT 1953  
*[Signature]*

VISAS

ASISTENTE EN EL CONSULADO GENERAL DE  
LONDRES  
No. de pasaporte: *[illegible]*  
Fecha de expedición: *[illegible]*  
Vigencia: *[illegible]*  
Duración de la estancia: *[illegible]*  
Motivos: *[illegible]*  
*[Signature]*  
Consul General de España en Londres

*[Signature]*  
13 OCT 1953  
*[Signature]*  
13 OCT 1953

VISAS

VISAS

N. 2201

N. 2202

SECTION at the British Embassy  
Mexico City, Consular Section

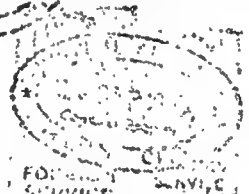
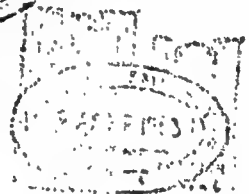
SECTION at the British Embassy  
Mexico City, Consular Section

Good for a single journey to  
**TRINIDAD** within  
three months of date hereof  
if passport remains valid.

Good for a single journey to  
**JAMAICA** within  
three months of date hereof  
if passport remains valid.

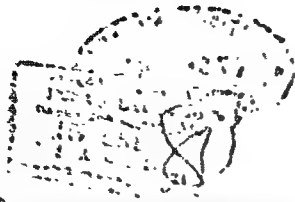
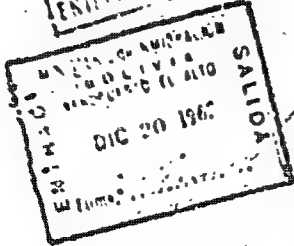
.....  
"VISIT"  
.....  
(Signed) *[Signature]*  
.....  
BRITISH VICE CONSUL  
Mexico City  
(Date) 27 SEP 1963

.....  
"VISIT"  
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(Signed) *[Signature]*  
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BRITISH VICE CONSUL  
Mexico City  
(Date) 27 SEP 1963



FOR SERVICE

VISAS



VISAS

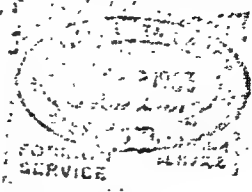
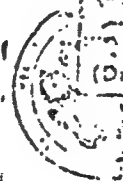
2203

SEEN at the British Embassy  
 Mexico City, Consular Section

Good for a single journey to  
 British GUIANA within  
 three months of date hereof  
 if passport remains valid.

"VISIT"  
 (Signed) *[Signature]*

(Date) Mexico City  
 27 SEP 1962



VISAS

REPUBLICA DE EL SALVADOR  
MIGRACION Y TURISMO  
CALLE DE LA AMERICA  
SAN SALVADOR



MIGRACION DE HOPANGO  
SAN SALVADOR  
EL SALVADOR C.A.  
Formulario de solicitud de visa  
Escriba nombre completo y apellido  
Fecha de expedición: 8 OCT 1963

MIGRACION DE HOPANGO  
SAN SALVADOR  
EL SALVADOR C.A.  
Formulario de solicitud de visa  
Escriba nombre completo y apellido  
Fecha: 11 OCT 1963

VISAS

REPUBLICA DE EL SALVADOR  
MIGRACION Y TURISMO  
CALLE DE LA AMERICA  
SAN SALVADOR

REPUBLICA DE EL SALVADOR  
MIGRACION Y TURISMO  
CALLE DE LA AMERICA  
SAN SALVADOR  
SALIDA

CHILE  
12 OCT 1963  
1587204

REPUBLICA DE EL SALVADOR  
MIGRACION Y TURISMO  
CALLE DE LA AMERICA  
SAN SALVADOR  
AGENTE NO. 4  
A. GARCIA

VISAS

128632

REPUBLICA DEL PERU  
 LIMA - CALAO  
 ADMITIDO  
 JUN 19 1958  
 MEXICO, D. F.  
 SALIDA  
 CUBA

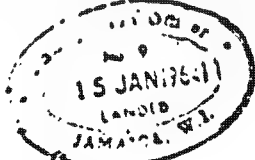
VISAS

REPUBLICA DEL PERU  
 LIMA - CALAO  
 ADMITIDO  
 JUN 20 1958  
 MEXICO, D. F.  
 SALIDA  
 CUBA

MEXICO, D. F.  
 SALIDA  
 CUBA

VISAS

THE VISAS ON THIS PASSPORT ARE VALID FOR ONE DAY  
AND ARE NOT VALID FOR RE-ENTRY TO THE ISLANDS  
UNLESS THE VISAS ARE EXTENDED BY THE IMMIGRATION  
OFFICERS AT THE PORT OF ENTRY. VISAS ARE NOT VALID  
FOR ENTRY INTO THE ISLANDS UNLESS THE VISAS ARE  
EXTENDED BY THE IMMIGRATION OFFICERS AT THE PORT OF ENTRY.



15/1/64

VISAS

REPUBLIC OF CUBA  
EMBAJADA DE CUBA EN MEXICO  
MEXICO, D.F. *15 de Enero de 1964*  
BIEN PASADO TRAYENDO A CUBA  
VIA QUILICHEN.  
*[Signature]*  
SECRETARIO DE EMBAJADA





SECRET  
(When Filled In)

DOCUMENT TRANSFER AND CROSS REFERENCE

SUBJECT OF DOCUMENT		DOCUMENT IDENTIFICATION			
		7. RI FILE NO.			
		8. DISPATCH OR SOURCE DOC. SYMBOL NO.		9. DATE	
		10. SOURCE CRYPTONYM		11. DATE OF INFO.	
13. ANALYST		14. DATE PROCESSED		15. DISSEMINATED IN	
				16. DATE	
DOCUMENT DISPOSITION					
17. CROSS REFERRED TO THIS FILE			18. TRANSFERRED TO RI FILE NO.		
PERTINENT INFORMATION					
19.					
<p>RICO GALAN, VICTOR  201-336474  SEX M DOB ?</p> <p>CIT MEXICO  OCC ?  Δ MEXICO  SUBJ MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST. RE CON-  TACT WITH RAUL ROA KURI, 201-299755.</p> <p>#UFG HCR HMY</p> <p>201-299755  HM:4 -08569  12 MAR 64</p> <p>1911055</p> <p>PAFR  00000000 00000000 00  11111_11111111 1_111  222222222222 22222222  3333333333333333333333  4_44444 444444444444  55555555555555555555  666666_66_666666666666  7777_77777 7777777777  88888888888 8888888888  9999990 99999 0 99999</p> <p>1 911 056</p>					
FILE THIS FORM IN FILE NO.				➔	

# DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION  
**S E C R E T**

PROCESSING ACTION

TO

Chief of Station, Mexico City

INFO

Chief of Station, [redacted] Chief, WHD;  
Chief of Station, [redacted]

FROM

Chief of Base, [redacted]

SUBJECT

Travel of Victor RICO Galan, Mexican Marxist  
Journalist and Agent of Fidel CASTRO huz

ACTION REQUIRED, REFERENCES

REF: EPMA-22801

FYI

On 15 January 1964, Subject arrived Merida from Kingston,  
Jamaica, by Mexicana flight 304 in transit for Mexico City.  
(Source: airlists).

Andrew F. MENTON

Distribution:

2-Mexi  
1-Iacy  
1-IR  
1-WHD  
2-Files

CS COPY

CROSS REFERENCE TO

DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER

DATE

EPMA-312

CLASSIFICATION

25 Feb, 64

DISPATCH NUMBER

**S E C R E T**

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET ✓

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM :

ACTION: C/M 5

INFO : DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI/D 4, C/VE, C/SAS, VR

SECRET 120940Z

12 FEB 64 IN 17813

DIR  INFO MEXI CITE  1921 (BERGER ACTING)

TYPIC ZRKNICK

REF A. SDOM 2639 (IN 08142)

B. DIR 99499 (ALSO RECEIVED 99494)

NO STATION TRACES SUBJ REF A. IF LOCATION RESIDENCE  CAN BE ESTABLISHED CAN OBTAIN  OTHERWISE CAN RUN  TRACE IF DESTRED.

SECRET

C/S COMMENT: \* DISSEMINATION APPLICABLE TO RYBAT DYVOUR ZRKNICK CABLES.

\*\* RE EMILION PAULON.

SECRET

SECRET

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

Copy No.

*filed in 100*

TRANSMITTAL OF TDCS INFORMATION REPORT				CLASSIFICATION <b>059 SECRET</b>			
ORIG				ROUTING		FEB 7 17 31 64	
UNIT	1			4			
EXT. 632	2			5			
DATE 7 Feb 64	3			6			
CONFIRMATION COPIES WH-15				<b>TDCS</b> DB 3/659, 122 <sup>F</sup> SECT.			
INFORMATION COPIES CI, CI/IC, CI/OPS, FI, FI/D, FI/INT 6, IW 1, CA 2, CA/PSG, DDCS, SAS 12, SR. 4, EB 4. DCI DDCI DDP ADDP							
DATE DISTRIBUTED 7 FEB 64				PRECEDENCE			
				ROUTINE			
DISSEMINATION				BASED ON (IND. IPT., PROJ.)			
WH/R	1	SAS/H	12			WHH/CARA	PACY 2324 (IN 13930)
WH/POA	1	CI/ICG	2			WHH/NEWT	
WH/DOB	1	WH/SOPS	1				NP (HYSA02#1)
WH/3/P	1	WH/L/V	2				
WH/AM	2						
EVALUATION REQUESTED OF	STATE	ARMY	NAVY	AIR			
HANDLING INSTRUCTIONS							
NO FOREIGN DISSEM/CONTROLLED DISSEM/ [ ] BACKGROUND USE ONLY							
RECOMMEND FOR EXO							
BASIC DOCUMENT HAS NOT BEEN MADE AVAILABLE TO DCI							
REQUEST IS ATTACHED FOR RELAY TO CINELANT.							
CS INTERNAL USE ONLY							
AUTHENTICATING OFFICER				COORDINATING OFFICER(S)			
CLASSIFICATION				RELEASES OFFICER			
<b>SECRET</b>				[ ]			
				COPY NO.			

SECRET

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

ROUTINE

Intelligence Information Cable

COUNTRY PANAMA/CUBA/USSR/MEXICO

TDCS DB-3/659,422

DATE OF INFO. 28 JANUARY - 5 FEBRUARY 1964

DISTR. 7 FEBRUARY 1964

SUBJECT

TRAVEL AND ACTIVITIES OF THELMA KING, PRO-CASTRO DEPUTY TO THE PANAMA NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

PLACE & DATE ACQ.

[Redacted]

REF IN 13930  
TO OSDDB-3/659,136  
FIELD REPORT NO.

SOURCE AND APPRAISAL:

LATIN AMERICAN POLITICIAN (F) WITH GOOD CONTACTS IN CENTRAL AMERICAN REVOLUTIONARY CIRCLES. THE PRIMARY SOURCE HAS PROBABLY REPORTED ACCURATELY BUT THE RELIABILITY OF THE SUBSOURCES CANNOT BE DETERMINED.

*Handwritten notes:*  
NEW YORK  
TELETYPE  
TO DIRECTOR  
23 JAN 1964  
CUBAN  
21

1. THELMA KING, PRO-CUBAN DEPUTY TO THE PANAMA NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, WAS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE PANAMA ON 5 FEBRUARY FOR CURACAO, FROM WHERE SHE WAS TO GO TO THE SOVIET UNION VIA CUBA. (HEADQUARTERS COMMENT: TD/OSDB-3/659,136, OF 21 JANUARY, REPORTED THAT MRS. KING WOULD LEAVE FOR THE SOVIET UNION AND CHINA ON 24 JANUARY. SHE WAS MAKING THE TRIP TO SEEK FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR PANAMA FROM MOSCOW.)

2. ON 25 JANUARY MRS. KING MET "BRANKO", WHO TOLD HER THAT VICTOR RICO GALAN HAD ASKED HER TO GO DIRECTLY TO CUBA AND THEN TO THE SOVIET UNION AND TO DROP HER PLANS TO GO TO CHINA. "BRANKO" GAVE MRS. KING \$1,000 FOR HER TRIP, AND SHE EXPECTS TO MEET HIM IN CURACAO. [Redacted] COMMENT: BRANKO

This material contains information affecting the National Defense of the United States within the meaning of the Espionage Laws, Title 18, U.S.C. Secs. 793 and 794, the transmission or revelation of which in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law.

SECRET

NO FOREIGN DISSEM CONTROLLED DISSEM  
[Redacted] AT BUREAU USE ONLY

MAIL ROOM DIA ADMINISTRATIVE MAIL AIR MAIL RECORDS NSA AND CIA ONLY ONE ONE ONE OO  
TREASURY

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS		TDCSDB-3/659,122	IN 13939
<b>SECRET</b> <small>(When Filled In)</small>	NO FOREIGN DISSEM/CONTROLLED DISSEM/ BACKGROUND USE ONLY.		PAGE 2

IS PROBABLY BRANKO MILIJANOVIC, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY IN MEXICO AND IDENTIFIED YUGOSLAV INTELLIGENCE AGENT. MILIJANOVIC CAME TO PANAMA ON 23 JANUARY AND LEFT FOR SAN JOSE ON 28 JANUARY. ON 27 JANUARY, ACCORDING TO A USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCE, MRS. KING AND MILIJANOVIC HAD LUNCH TOGETHER, AND DURING THE LUNCHEON MILIJANOVIC HAD WARNED MRS. KING THAT THERE WAS GREAT DANGER OF A U.S.-SUPPORTED COUP AGAINST PRESIDENT CHIARI.)

3. FROM CURACAO MRS. KING WILL GO TO MEXICO CITY AND THEN TO HABANA. RICO GALAN WILL ACCOMPANY HER FROM MEXICO TO HABANA. (1)

4. ONE REASON FOR THE TRIP IS TO ARRANGE A MEETING IN MEXICO IN THE NEAR FUTURE BETWEEN AN UNIDENTIFIED EMISSARY OF FIDEL CASTRO AND THREE PANAMANIAN LEFT-WING POLITICAL FIGURES: CARLOS IVAN ZUNIGA, FABIAN ECHAVEZ, AND MANUEL SOLIS PALMA. (HEADQUARTERS COMMENT: TDCSDB-3/659,100, OF 6 FEBRUARY, CONTAINED A STATEMENT WHICH INDICATED THAT ZUNIGA CONTEMPLATED VISITING MEXICO. BOTH ZUNIGA AND ECHAVEZ ARE PROMINENT IN THE PANAMANIAN SOCIALIST PARTY. MANUEL SOLIS PALMA IS THE MINISTER OF EDUCATION.)

5. [ ] DISSEM: STATE, ARMY, NAVY, AIR, CINCSO, CINCLANT, CINCPACSA.

END OF MESSAGE

**SECRET**

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS  
NO FOREIGN DISSEM/CONTROLLED DISSEM/NO DISSEM ABOARD/BACKGROUND USE ONLY

FORM 2046

FORM 4-67

11-23-66 571

CONTINUATION OF INFO DISSEMINATION REPORT

# DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION

SECRET

PROCESSING ACTION

TO

Chief of Station, Mexico City

INDEXED FOR INDEXING

INFO.

Chief of Base, [redacted]

Chief, WHD

NO INDEXING REQUIRED

Chief of Station, [redacted]

ONLY QUALIFIED DESK  
CAN JUDGE INDEXING

FROM

Chief of Station, [redacted]

MICROFILM

SUBJECT

*10* Travel of Victor Rico Galan

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

ACTION REQUIRED: For your information.

REFERENCE: HMMA-22801, 24 January 1964

Subject said at the airport in Santo Domingo on departure that he would travel to Miami. However, he was manifested to Kingston, and per KNCS 1097, traveled there and departed on Mexicana flight 304 to Mexico. WAVE did not have any information on his arrival there, per WAVE 0874. (NOTE: Neither KNCS 1097 dated 23 January nor WAVE 0874 dated 22 January were sent to Panama or Merida.)

END OF DISPATCH

## Distribution:

- 2 - Mexico City
- 1 - Headquarters
- 1 - [redacted]
- 1 - [redacted]

CROSS REFERENCE TO

DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER

DATE

HMMA-22801  
CLASSIFICATION24-25400  
1 February 1964  
2025 FILE NUMBER

SECRET

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

UNIT: [redacted]  
EXT: 4524  
DATE: 4 FEB 1964

INDEX [ ] NO INDEX [ ]  
FILE IN CS FILE NO. 201-336474

**S-E-C-R-E-T**

1	2	3	4	5	6

TO: [redacted] MEXICO CITY  
FROM: DIRECTOR  
CONF: C/WH 5  
INFO: \*\*DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/PI/D 4, C/SAS, VR

5 FEB 64 23 07z

DEF SIG CEN  
X ROUTINE

TO: [redacted] INFO: [redacted] NEXT: [redacted] CITE DIR: 99494

REF: [redacted] 2659 (BEING RELAYED [redacted])  
DYVOUR ZRKNICK

REQUEST [redacted] SUBJECT REF. FYI SUBJECT OBSERVED TRAVELING WITH IDEN WHO IDENTIFIED CUBAN AGENT WORKING WITH LATIN AMERICAN CASTROIST SUBVERSIVE, INTEL AND INSURGENT GROUPS.

END OF MESSAGE

WH COMMENT: [redacted] on Emilio Paulon.  
C/S COMMENT: \*\*DISSEMINATION APPLICABLE TO SYBAT DYVOUR ZRKNICK

ROUTING	INITIAL
[redacted]	[redacted]
[redacted]	[redacted]
[redacted]	[redacted]
[redacted]	[redacted]
[redacted]	[redacted]

C/WH/6 [redacted]  
WH/PO/A [redacted]  
WH/3 [redacted]  
SAS/CI [redacted]  
WE/4/CE [redacted]

[redacted] C/WH

C/WH/D

**S-E-C-R-E-T**



ORIG: [ ] CLASSIFIED MESSAGE  
 UNIT: WH/6/DRLPR [ ] INDEX S-E-C-R-E-T  
 EXT: 4524 [ ] NO INDEX  
 DATE: 6 FEB 1964 [ ] FILE IN CS FILE NO.

1	✓	4
2	✓	5
3		6

TO: [ ] MEXICO CITY  
 FROM: DIRECTOR  
 CONF: C/WH 5  
 INFO: \*DCF, ACP, C/CI, C/FI/D 4, C/SAS, VR

5 FEB 64 23 07z

DEI SIG CEN
X ROUTINE

TO: [ ] INFO: [ ] MEXI CITE DIR 99495

REF 99494  
 DYVOUR ZRKNICK

IDENTITY VICTOR RICO GALAN 201-336474

END OF MESSAGE

C/S COMMENT: \*DISSEMINATION APPLICABLE TO RYBAT DYVOUR ZRKNICK CABLES.

C/WH/6 [ ]  
 WH/PO/A [ ]  
 WH/3 [ ]  
 SAS/CI [ ]  
 WH/4/CE [ ]  
 COORDINATING OFFICER [ ]  
 C/WHO AUTHORIZED OFFICER [ ]

EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC DOWNGRADING AND DECLASSIFICATION

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CLASSIFY TO REF NO  
 REF TO FILE NO  
 FILE NO  REF TO BRANCH

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

21 SECRET

ROUTING	
1	4
2	3
3	6

TO: DIRECTOR

FROM: MEXICO CITY

ACTION: WK 8.  
 INFO: DDP, ADDP, SO2 6, CA 2, CA/PEO, CA/PROP, CA/O 4,  
 CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, CI/PS, FI, FI/D, FI/INT, IW,  
 SR 7, SAS 8, AD/CI (E.O.) 2, DD/I (E.O.),  
 AD/NE (E.O.), VR.

RIP

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SECRET 290010Z

29 JAN 0146Z 64 IN 077240

DIR INFO WAVE   CITE MEXI 7976

INTEL

REF MEXI 7890 (IN 03243)

MEXI 7738 (IN 97485)

SUPDATA SOURCE L'EMPLOY FROM TELCON BETWEEN RICO GALAN AND MARIA

DEL CARMEN MARGUEZ, EMPLOYED AT MLN HEADQUARTERS, MEXICO CITY.

TRAVEL CONFIRMED BY LIFEIRE WHO FURNISHED INFO RE TRAVEL DOCUMENTS

FILED 290010Z

REPORT CLASS SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM NIM 8366 MEXICO CUBA

SUBJ TRAVEL TO CUBA OF VICTOR RICO GALAN DOI 27 AND 28 JAN 64 PADA

MEXICO MEXICO CITY 28 JAN 64

APP 2

COMMENT:

NO DISSEMINATION OF THE ATTACHED  
 TO PORTION OF THIS MESSAGE HAS BEEN  
 MADE OUTSIDE THE AGENCY PENDING  
 RELEASE BY THE ACTION UNIT.

ZZ

ZZ PROCESS

ROUTING	INITIAL
RID/AN	99
RID/MIS	19

RELEASING I/O:

LATEL CRIBUTEN

BAZCO OPS

LIAISON

TOCS  
 PRECEDENCE  
 ROUTING  
 PRIORITY

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REPRODUCTION BY ANY OTHER OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

Case No.

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6
0 39 11 '64	
TDCS	

TO: FEB 13 4 17 PM '64

116

FROM:

ACTION:

INFO:

PAGE 2 IN 07724

SOURCE

[Empty rectangular box for source information]

INCIDENT:

TDCS PRECEDENCE					
ROUTINE					
PRIORITY					

REL. TO: 116

DATE CL. RIGATED

BASED ON

LIASON

[Small rectangular box with illegible text]

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

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INDEX  NO  NO  
CLASSIFIED TO THE NO  
EXEMPT TO THE NO

**SECRET**

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

**Intelligence Information Cable**

COUNTRY

TDCS

DATE OF INFO.

DISTR.

SUBJECT

[Redacted Subject Box]

R  
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Y

PLACE & DATE ACQ.

REF. IN 07724

SOURCE AND APPRAISAL

FIELD REPORT NO.

*Victor Rico-Galan* 201-336474

R  
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1. VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST,, LEFT MEXICO CITY FOR HABANA, CUBA, BY AIR ON 28 JAN 64. HE CARRIED MEXICAN PASSPORT NO 56341 AND HAD A CUBAN COURTESY VISA. RICO'S TRAVL DOCUMENTS SHOWED THAT HE WAS PLANNING TO STAY AT THE HOTEL RIVIERA IN HABANA.

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2. [ ] COMMENT. IT IS PRESUMED THAT RICO GALAN WILL INTERVIEW FIDEL CASTRO RUZ, PRIME MINISTER OF CUBA, ABOUT HIS RECENT VISIT TO THE USSR. IT ALREADY HAS BEEN REPORTED THAT RICO CONFERRED WITH CASTRO IN LATE MAY AND EARLY JUNE 1963 UPON CASTRO'S RETURN FROM HIS PREVIOUS TRIP TO THE SOVIET UNION. IT HAS ALSO BEEN

This material contains information affecting the National Defense of the United States within the meaning of the Espionage Laws, Title 18, U.S.C. Secs. 793 and 794, the transmission or revelation of which in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law.

**SECRET**

STATE/INR DIA ARMY/ACM NAVY A-1 JCS SECDEF NSA NIC AID USIA OCI ONE OCA ORR OD

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

*201-336474*

FORM 1389

RI COPY

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CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

**SECRET**

(When Filled In)

TDCS

IN 87724

PAGE 2

REPORTED THAT RICO IS AN AGENT OF CASTRO AND HAD BEEN ASSIGNED BY CASTRO TO VISIT VARIOUS LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES TO CONFER WITH COMMUNIST AND LEFTIST LEADERS FOR THE PURPOSE OF INITIATING PROGRAMS OF ANTI-UNITED STATES VIOLENCE AND SABOTAGE AMONG LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES VISITED BY RICO GALAN BETWEEN OCTOBER AND DECEMBER 1963 WERE VENEZUELA, COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA, GUATEMALA, BRAZIL, AND PANAMA, RICO GALAN VISITED THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC FROM 8 TO 15 JAN 64).

3.  DISSEM STATE FBI ARMY NAVY AIR I&NS CINCSO CINCLANT

FORN DISSEM  
 RICO GALAN  
 100

100  
 1201  
 100

END OF MESSAGE

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

**SECRET**

FORM 2076

MPO 0 43

(10-20-61-67)

CONTINUATION OF TDCS INFORMATION REPORT

INDEX  FILE  NO  
CLASSIFY TO  30 334  
REF TO FILE NO  
FILE NO  25  
DESIGN  54

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: C/SAS-5 C/WH

INFO : DDP, AOPP, C/CI, C/FI/O 4, C/WH, VR

C/SAS-5

0411

SECRET 290113Z

29 JUN 64 11:07726

DIR INFO WAVE    CITE MEXI 7978

TYPIC ZYXNICK

REF  1097 (inc 366.3)

ROUTING	INITIAL
REDIAN	W/C
REMY	W/C
<del>LEAD</del>	W/C
RE-DE	
W-1/3/mex	
DESTROY	

BS COPY

1389

RI COPY

RI COPY

RI COPY

RI COPY

RI COPY

# DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION  
**SECRET**

PROCESSING ACTION

TO Chief of Station, [redacted]  
 Chief of Base, Merida  
 INFO Chief, Western Hemisphere Division  
 Chief of Station, [redacted]  
 FROM Chief of Station, Mexico City  
 SUBJECT Travel of Victor Rico Galan, Mexican Marxist Journalist and Agent of Fidel Castro Base

*FWC*  
*HWME*  
*117P*

SEARCHED FOR INDEXING  
 NO INDEXING REQUIRED  
 ONLY QUALIFIED DESK  
 CAN JUDGE INDEXING  
 MICROFILM

ACTION REQUIRED - NO GRUNCES

ACTION: [redacted] See request in paragraph 2

REFERENCES: MEXI 7890, MEXI 7733, MEXI 7695, [redacted] 2626  
 [redacted] 2622, [redacted] 2619, (None of which were sent to [redacted])

1. MEXI 7695 (DOI 7 January 1964) reported that Victor Rico Galan, Mexican Marxist journalist and agent of Fidel Castro Base, Prime Minister of Cuba, was making preparations to go to the Dominican Republic. SDO# 2610 reported that Victor Rico arrived in the Dominican Republic from Kingston, Jamaica, on 8 January 1964 aboard Pan American flight 431.

2. SIN# 2619 reported that Victor Rico left the Dominican Republic for Mexico via Miami on 15 January aboard Pan American flight 432. SDO# 2622 reported that Victor Rico left the Dominican Republic for Kingston on 15 January 1964 by Pan American airlines. Station Mexico City does not have the airlist in question. In order to keep an accurate record of Rico Galan's travel, Station Mexico City requests Station [redacted] and the [redacted] Base if possible to furnish specific and accurate information on Rico's return trip from the Dominican Republic to Mexico.

3. For the information of [redacted] Base, Rico Galan, a member of the propaganda committee of the Movimiento de Liberacion Nacional (MLN - National Liberation Movement), pro-Cuba, anti-United States Communist front, and a writer for Sigara, Mexican leftist magazine, visited Panama, Guatemala, Nicaragua, Costa Rica, Venezuela, and Brazil between mid-October and mid-December 1963. According to a number of earlier reports furnished by usually reliable sources in Mexico, [redacted] and other Latin American stations, Rico Galan spent eight days in Cuba during late May and early June 1963 interviewing Castro on the latter's stay in the USSR. During this period, Rico Galan was given an assignment to visit countries in Central and South America where he was to confer with Communist leaders and instruct them to begin immediate acts of sabotage and violence to take the pressure off Venezuela. He was also instructed to persuade competing leftist factions in the countries visited to unite so that their work would have greater impact. In all of the countries he visited, Rico Galan conferred with leading Communists and leftists. Rico Galan's trip to the Dominican Republic was ostensibly to collect material for newspaper articles. According to SDO# 2626 during his visit there, Rico Galan attempted to get photographs of Dominican guerrilla leaders killed at Las

CONTINUED

CONTINUED TO

*117P*  
 [redacted]

COMMUNICATIONS AND TRANSFER

MEXI - 72301

24 January 1964

SECRET

201-

CONTINUATION OF  
DISPATCH

SECRET

REF ID: A6618 - 82001

Mexican on 21 December 1963, for propaganda purposes. MEXI 7890 reported that Rico Galan was planning to fly to Cuba from Mexico by 27 January 1964. Station presumes that Rico Galan's purpose in going to Cuba is to confer again with Castro upon the latter's return to Cuba from his pressat visit to the Soviet Union, and receive further instructions from Castro re future anti-United States acts of sabotage and violence in Latin America. The local press of 24 January reported that Castro returned to Cuba from the USSR on 23 January. According to HEP 6340, Rico Galan has been known to use the name Armando Costa. CITYMEXICO, OCC JOURNALIST

AGENT OF FIDEL CASTRO RUIZ

THIS NAME IS AN AKA FOR VICTOR

RICO GALAN DCI-336474

- 2 = [redacted]
- 2 = [redacted]
- 1 = Headquarters
- 1 = [redacted]

SECRET



CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

PAGE  YES  NO  
CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. \_\_\_\_\_  
REF TO FILE NO. 25  
REF TO FILE NO. \_\_\_\_\_  
TO DESTROY  DIRECTOR

SECRET

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6
TOCS -3/570,926	

FROM: MEXICO CITY  
ACTION: 1W  
INFO: DDP, ADDP, DODS, CA 2, CA/PEO, CA/PROP, CI/OPS,  
CI/IC 2, FI, FI/D, FI/INT 7, WH 13, SAG 12, CI/1,  
AD/CI 2, AD/NE, VR.

SECRET 222037Z 23 JAN 64 0051Z IN 03843

DIR INFO  WAVE  LANT CITE MEXI 7890

- TEL
- IF MEXI 7738 (IN 97485)
- 2626 (IN 00755)
- MEXI 7695 (IN 95245)
- 2622 (IN 00010)

ZZ PROCESSED  
29 Jan 64  
ZZIT

SUPDATA SOURCE LIENVOY FROM TELCON BETWEEN RICO GALAN AND FERNANDEZ  
ROA. AIRLISTS SHOWING RETURN OF RICO TO MEXICO FROM SDOM NOT  
P  
Y AVAIL. NO INDEX FILED 222037Z

REPORT CLASS SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM HMM 8339 MEXICO/CUBA SUBJECT  
PROJECTED TRAVEL TO CUBA OF VICTOR RICO GALAN DOI 21 JAN 64 PADA  
EXICO MEXICO CITY 22 JAN 64 APR 2 SOURCE PERSON (B) WITH GOOD  
CONNECTIONS IN THE CUBAN EMBASSY IN MEXICO.

COMMENT:  
SEPARATE CABLE DISTRIBUTION  
BEING MADE OF THIS TDCS

WH/REG	S				
WH/REG	S				
WH/REG	S				

DATE DISTRIBUTED: 23 JAN 64 0051Z

ROUTING	INITIAL
RID/AN	SM
RIL/MT	11/11/11
RIL	
BASED ON:	

TDCS PRECEDENCE

ROUTINE PRIORITY

EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC  
DOWNGRADING AND  
DECLASSIFICATION

SECRET

NO  YES  NO

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

**SECRET**

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

ROUTINE

DESTROY  SPS

### Intelligence Information Cable

COUNTRY MEXICO / CUBA

TDCS -3/570,926

DATE OF INFO. 21 JANUARY 1964

DISTR. 23 JANUARY 1964

SUBJECT

PROJECTED TRAVEL TO CUBA OF VICTOR RICO GALAN

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PLACE & DATE ACQ. MEXICO, MEXICO CITY (22 JANUARY 1964)

REF IN 03843

FIELD REPORT NO. HMM-8339

APPRAISAL: PERSON (B) [ ]  
APPRAISAL; 2.

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1. ON 21 JAN VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST, ASKED JOSE MIGUEL FERNANDEZ ROA, THIRD SECRETARY AND PRESS ATTACHE OF THE CUBAN EMBASSY IN MEXICO WHAT THE FIRST AVAIL FLIGHT TO CUBA WOULD BE. FERNANDEZ SAID ON 24 JAN. RICO SAID HE HAD WANTED TO GO TO CUBA ON 23 JAN, BUT INDICATED HE MIGHT GO ON THE FLT OF 27 JAN.

2. [ ] COMMENT. EARLIER REPORTS FROM A NUMBER OF USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES HAVE IDENTIFIED RICO GALAN AS AN AGENT OF FIDEL CASTRO RUZ, PRIME MINISTER OF CUBA. IN LATE MAY AND EARLY JUNE 1963 RICO GALAN SPENT EIGHT DAYS IN CUBA INTERVIEWING CASTRO ON THE LATTER'S VISIT TO THE USSR. ON THIS OCCASION CASTRO ORDERED RICO TO VISIT VARIOUS CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES AND

This material contains information affecting the National Defense of the United States within the meaning of the Espionage Laws, Title 18, U.S.C. Secs. 793 and 794, the transmission or revelation of which in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law.

**SECRET**

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

AF/INR DIA ARMY/ACSI NAVY AIR JCS SECDEF NSA NIC AID USIA OLI ONE OCR ORR OO

TREASURY IENS FBI

FORM 1389

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## CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

**SECRET**

(When Filled In)

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

TDCS -3/570,926

IN 03843

PAGE 2

FEB 3 0 21 11 '64

INSTRUCT LEADING COMMUNISTS THERE TO INITIATE PROGRAMS OF ANTI-UNITED STATES VIOLENCE AND SABOTAGE. BETWEEN OCTOBER AND DECEMBER 1963 RICO VISITED VENEZUELA, COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA, GUATEMALA, BRAZIL, AND PANAMA AND CONFERRED WITH COMMUNIST LEADERS IN EACH OF THESE COUNTRIES. ON 8 JAN 1964 RICO WENT TO THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC FROM MEXICO. DURING HIS VISIT THERE, RICO ATTEMPTED TO GET PHOTOGRAPHS OF DOMINICAN GUERRILLA LEADERS KILLED AT LAS MANACLAS ON 21 DEC 1963, FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES. ACCORDING TO A USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCE IN THE [ ] RICO WAS SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO MEXICO FROM THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC BY AIR ON 15 JAN).

3. [ ] COMMENT. IT IS PRESUMED THAT RICO GALAN IS GOING TO CUBA TO AGAIN CONFER WITH CASTRO UPON THE LATTER'S RETURN FROM HIS PRESENT TRIP TO THE USSR. THE EXACT DATE OF CASTRO'S RETURN TO CUBA FROM THE USSR IS NOT KNOWN, HOWEVER, ACCORDING TO THE LOCAL PRESS OF 22 JAN, CASTRO LEFT MOSCOW FOR KIEV FOR A FOUR DAY VISIT, THENCE RETURNING TO MOSCOW. IT IS PRESUMED THAT CASTRO WILL THEN RETURN TO HABANA.

4. [ ] DISSEM STATE FBI ARMY NAVY AIR 13NS CINCSO CINCLANT.

END OF MESSAGE

**SECRET**

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

FORM 2096

MFCI 8-63

(11-20-44-87)

CONTINUATION OF TDCS INFORMATION REPORT

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

1	4
2	3
3	6

DIRECTOR

FROM: [ ]

ACTION: C/SAS 5

INFO: DOP, ADOP, C/CI, C/FI/D 4, C/AM, VR

6

SECRET 221830Z

22 JAN 64 IN 03663

DIR INFO MEXI [ ] WAVE [ ] CITE [ ] 1897

BY: [ ] TYPIC ZRKNICK

INFO: WAVE 0874 (NOT SENT [ ]) (IN 03059)

VICTOR RICO CALAN ARRIVED KNCS FROM SDOM 15 JANUARY 1964 ON PAA FLIGHT 432. HE CONTINUED SAME DATE TO MEXI ON MEXICANA FLIGHT 394. WHEN CHECKING IN FOR LATTER FLIGHT AIRLINE PERSONNEL NOTICED HE ACCOMPANIED BY FOLLOWING WHO TOOK SAME FLIGHT AND WITH WHOM HE APPARED TO BE TRAVELING, AS IN A GROUP:

- A. B. NOBUYUKI MKAIDO (SEE [ ] 0371 NOT SENT [ ] MEXI)
- B. ADALBERT CORTESI, MEXICAN NATIONAL.
- C. EMILIO PAULON, ITALIAN NATIONAL WHO ALSO HAD ARRIVED KNCS FROM SDOM ON PAA 432 WITH RICO.

SECRET

SECRET

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING

1		4
2		5
3		6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : JMWAVE

ACTION: C/SAS 5

INFO : DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI/D, C/WH, VR

SECRET 212124Z

DIR INFO MEXI [ ] [ ] CITE WAVE 0874

TYPIC ZREKNICK

REFS A. [ ] 2619 (NOT SENT [ ] IN 99172)

B. DIR 05773 (NOT SENT [ ])

C. DIR 94053

CHECK WITH 001335 AND 000904 REVEALED SUBJECT NOT ARRIVED

WAVE AREA VIA PANAM 432 FOR PERIOD 14 JAN TO DATE. SUBJ NAME PLACED ON ODURGE AIRPORT WATCHLIST. WILL ADVISE IF SHOWS UP WAVE AREA.

SECRET

C/S COMMENT: REQUESTED ASSISTANCE IN DISCREET COVERAGE (VICTOR RICO GALAN) ACTIVITIES.

21 JAN 64 1103059

SECRET

SECRET

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING	
1	
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3	

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM :

ACTION: ~~COM 5~~

INFO : DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI/D 4, C/SAS, VR

SECRET 201800Z

RECLASSIFIED

DIR MEXI CITE  2634

SAT ZERNICK

20 JUN 64 IN 0209E

REF: A DIR 94953

B  2612 (IN 97243)

C  2626 (IN 00755) \*

1. EMDAN-1 TOLD IS JAN BY STATION THAT VICTOR RICO POSSIBLY IN DONREP, THAT HE MEXICAN LEFTIST WHO BELIEVED BE WORKING FOR CASTRO CAUSE WHO HAD VISITED PANAMA AND OTHER WH COUNTRIES, AND WAS SORT WHO COULD TRY STIMULATE 14 JUNE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY. POINTED OUT THAT AS WRITER HE UNDOUBTEDLY COULD PRINT UNFAVORABLE MATERIAL RE GDDR AND SUGGESTED CIRCUMSPECT HANDLING. EMDAN-1 PASSED ABOVE TO EMDTH-12 AND TO EYCLINT-1.

2. DURING RICO'S LAST HOURS HERE, EMDAN-1 SAID HE DISCREETLY SURVEILLED BUT NO INFO ON CONTACTS OBTAINED PROBABLY AS INFO HIS ARRIVAL REACHED THEM SEVERAL DAYS TOO LATE.

3. EMDAN-1 SAID DONREP VISA SUBJECT ISSUED 10 SEPT JUST AFTER BOJON DEPARTURE FROM MEXI CITY AND FEW DAYS BEFORE BOJON DEPARTURE BUT THERE NO RECORD ISS. RE DONREP FOREIGN

SECRET

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

IN 02091 PAGE 2

RELATIONS OFFICE AS WOULD BE NORMAL.

4. GODR DID NOT MOLEST RICO. HE HAD FIVE DAY VISA WHICH OVERSTAYED FEW HOURS BUT MADE NO REQUEST FOR EXTENSION, WHICH GODR PREPARED DENY HAD HE REQUESTED IT. TO DATE ALL INDICATIONS ARE INFO HIS PRESENCE HERE HANDLED DISCREETLY BY GODR.

5. NO INDEX.

S E C R E T

C/S COMMENT: \*INTEL REPORT RE VICTOR RICO ATTEMPT TO PHOTOGRAPH DOMINICAN GUERRILLAS KILLED AT LAS MANACLAS.

SECRET

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

UNIT: [ ]  
EXT: 4523  
DATE: 20 JAN 1964

INDEX  
 NO INDEX  
 FILE IN CS FILE NO.

**SECRET**

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO: [ ] JMWAVE MEXICO CITY  
 FROM: DIRECTOR  
 CONF: 2/WH5  
 INFO: DDE, C/CI, C/FIG, A/IR, [ ]

20 JAN 64 21 30z

DEFERRED SIG CEN  
 ROUTINE

TO: [ ] INFO WAVE MEXI CITE DIR

95773

**DESENSITIZED**

- REF: A. [ ] 2622 (IN 00010)
- B. TOCS-3/569,940 (BEING RELAYED [ ])
- C. DIR 94953 (BEING RELAYED [ ])
- D. [ ] 2625 (IN 00755)

1. REFS B AND C CONTAIN BACKGROUND ON VICTOR RICO GALAN. REF C INFO AND INSTRUCTIONS ALSO APPLY JAMAICA VIEW PRESENCE AND ACTIVITIES DUCODRAY AND OTHER DOMINICAN EXILES.

2. REQUEST YOU PASS CONTENTS REF B TO RUABBE WITH REMARKS EMPHASIZING SENSITIVITY AND IMPORTANCE, REQUEST ASSISTANCE IN DISCREET COVERAGE SUBJECT'S ACTIVITIES. NOTE SUBJECT ALSO REPORTED DEPARTED DOMREP FOR MIAMI 15 JANUARY. HOWEVER HE HAS ALREADY TRANSITTED ENROUTE DOMREP (8 JANUARY) AND LIKELY TRANSITTING OR VISITING AGAIN ON RETURN. MAY ALREADY HAVE DEPARTED FOR MEXICO OR OTHER DESTINATION.

3. CEA. WILL BE ADVISED ON DEVELOPMENTS.

END OF MESSAGE

COORDINATING OFFICERS  
 AUTHENTICATING OFFICERS



CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

ORIG: [redacted]  
UNIT: WH/G/DR  
EXT: 4523  
DATE: 20 JAN 1964

INDEX  
 NO INDEX  
 FILE IN CS FILE NO.

**SECRET**

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO :  
FROM: DIRECTOR  
CONF:  
INFO :

PAGE TWO

DEFERRED  
 ROUTINE

TO INFO CITE DIR **05773**

WH COMMENT: Refs A, B, and C contain information on Victor RICO Galan and his travel to Dom Rep and advise [redacted] concerning the handling of this matter with [redacted] Ref D reports RICO's approach to a news photographer in Dom Rep to get photos of bodies of guezzilla leaders (especially N. TAVARES Justo).

C/M/3 [redacted]

C/M/6/3 [redacted]

RELEASING OFFICE

COORDINATING OFFICERS

**SECRET**

GROUP 1  
EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC  
DOWNGRADING AND  
DECLASSIFICATION

AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

FOR JAN 20 1964 10:00 AM

INDEX  YES  NO  
 CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. 287-356974  
 REF TO FILE NO.  
 FILE NO.  RET. TO BRANCH   
 DESTROY  SEC.

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

49 SECRET

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: WH 8

INFO : DDP, ADDP, CA 2, CA/PEG, CA/PROP, CA/O 4, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, FI/D, FI/INT, IW, SAS 8, DD/I, AD/CI 2, AD/NE, VR

R I C O P Y

R I C O P Y

SECRET 170048Z

INFO DIR WAVE CITE MEXI 7818

17 JAN 64 1100177

DYVOUR

REF [ ] 2619 (1199172)st

STATION HAS LOOK OUT CARD ON SUBJECT OF REF ON FILE WITH APPROPRIATE SECTION OF HBFINCH. SUBJ HAS NEVER APPLIED FOR ENTRY TO U.S. THROUGH HBFINCH NOR HAVE THEY RECD ANY QUERY CONCERNING SUBJECTS REQUEST FOR ENTRY. NO INDEX.

SECRET

R I C O P Y

R I C O P Y

C/S COMMENT: \*VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST, LEFT SOON FOR MIAMI ON 15-JAN 64 VIA PANAM 432.

ROUTING	INITIAL
RID/AN	77
RID/MIS	4
RID/PS	
RID/PI	
LUHS/NEK	
DESTROY	

SECRET

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

Copy No.

R I C O P Y

R I C O P Y

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE  
 CLASSIFIED TO THE INFO  
 REF TO THE INFO  
 FILE NO: [ ] REF TO BEAT [ ]

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
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TO: DIRECTOR

FROM: [ ]

ACTION: IW

INFO: DDP, ADDP, SOD 6, DODS, CA 2, CA/PEG, CA/PROP, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, CI/PS, FI, FI/D, FI/INT 6, WH 11, AB 8, DD/1, AD/CI 2, VR.

MICROFILMED  
 MAR 16 1964  
 DOC. MICRO. SER.

TDCS -3/570,355

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SECRET 171907Z 17 JAN 2036Z 64 IN. 00755

PRIORITY DIR MEXI INFO WAVE [ ] [ ] [ ] CITE [ ] 2626

INTEL

SUPDATA STATION OFFICER FROM RAMON LORA ESPINAL, A PHOTOGRAPHER FOR LISTIN DIARIO WHO TOOK THE PHOTOGRAPHS. VICTOR RICO GALAN WAS PUT IN TOUCH WITH LORA THROUGH EMMA TAVAREZ, WHO HAD BEEN IN LAS MANACLAS WHEN LORA TOOK THE PHOTOGRAPHS. FILED 171907Z REPORT CLASS SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM (COUNTRY ) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC SUBJ ATTEMPT BY VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST, TO GET PHOTOGRAPHS OF DOMINICAN GUERRILLAS KILLED AT LAS MANACLAS DOI 10 JANUARY

1964 PADA [ ] (16 JANUARY 1964)  
 APPR 2 (HDC 832) SOURCE DOMINICAN (F) WITH CONTACTS AMONG MEMBERS OF THE AGRUPACION POLITICA CATORCE DE JUNIO

IW COMMENT:

NO SEPARATE CABLE DISTRIBUTION IS BEING MADE OF THIS TDCS

ROUTING INITIAL

RID/AN [ ]

RID/MIS [ ]

RID/PS [ ]

RID/PT [ ] ROUTINE PRIORITY

BASED ON: HDC 832

NO PROJECT

WH/REG 3  
 WH/6/ARM/AF 3

201-336474

RELEASING INFO

[ ]

DATE DISTRIBUTED: 18 JANUARY 1964 0020Z

W. STRETCH BASS

SECRET

GROUP 1 EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC DOWNGRADING AND DECLASSIFICATION

FORM 1382

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

133

CLASSIFY TO FILE NO.

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

SECRET

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

ROUTINE

Intelligence Information Cable

COUNTRY DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

TDCS -3/570,355

DATE OF INFO. 10 JANUARY 1964

DISTR. 18 JANUARY 1964

SUBJECT

ATTEMPT BY RICO GALAN, MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST, TO GET PHOTOGRAPHS OF DOMINICAN GUERRILLAS KILLED AT LAS MANACLAS

R I COPY

R I COPY

PLACE & DATE ACQ.

[ ]

(16 JANUARY 1964)

REF

IN 00755

SOURCE AND APPRAISAL

[ ]

FIELD REPORT NO.

HDC 832

APPRAISAL: 2

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R I COPY

1. ON 10 JANUARY 64, VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST, ASKED EMMA FAVAREZ JUSTO, <sup>SEX F C.I. DOMINICAN REPUBLIC</sup> ~~SISTER~~ <sup>of MANUEL FAVAREZ JUSTO, ~~President~~ <sup>late</sup> PRESIDENT OF THE AGRUPACION POLITICA CAJORCE DE JUNIO (APC) ~~14th OF~~ <sup>(Pro Castro Sig in DR)</sup> JUNE POLITICAL GROUP), ~~FOR~~ <sup>for</sup> PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE CADAVERS OF THE GUERRILLAS KILLED AT LAS MANACLAS ~~ON 21 DECEMBER 63~~ <sup>for Mexican</sup> 1963. [ ] COMMENT. RICO, WHOSE TRAVEL THROUGHOUT CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA HAS BEEN THE SUBJECT OF PREVIOUS REPORTS, ARRIVED IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC 8 JANUARY 64 AND DEPARTED 15 JANUARY 64 FOR KINGSTON, <sup>Victor Ricos</sup></sup>

This material contains information affecting the National Defense of the United States within the meaning of the Espionage Laws, Title 18, U.S.C. Secs. 793 and 794, the transmission or revelation of which in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law

SECRET

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

STATE/INS DIA ARMY/ACSI NAVY AIR JCS SECDEF NSA NIC AID USA OGI ONE OCB LER OO

FORM 1389

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CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS		TDCS -3/570,355	IN 00755
SECRET (When Filled In)	NO FOREIGN DISSEM		PAGE 2

JAMAICA VIA PAN AMERICAN. TAVAREZ WAS KILLED BY THE DOMINICAN ARMED FORCES ON 21 DECEMBER 63. NO ONE HAS YET BEEN NAMED TO REPLACE HIM). EMMA TAVAREZ, HOWEVER, WAS UNABLE TO GET THEM FOR HIM. RICO ALSO REQUESTED THE PHOTOGRAPHS OF RAFAEL HERRERA, DIRECTOR OF LISTIN DIARIO, BUT HERRERA REFUSED TO RELEASE THEM.

[ ] COMMENT. THE PHOTOGRAPHS HAD BEEN TAKEN AS THE BODIES WERE REMOVED FROM A COMMON GRAVE, WHERE THEY HAD BEEN STACKED CROSSWISE. ALL THE VICTIMS HAD BEEN SHOT THROUGH THE HEAD. THE BACK OF TAVAREZ' HEAD HAD BEEN TORN AWAY BY GUNFIRE. HE HAD ALSO SUFFERED A KNIFE OR BAYONET WOUND IN THE STOMACH. THE PICTURES, WHICH HAVE NEVER APPEARED IN THE PRESS, ARE BEING HELD IN THE ARCHIVES OF LISTIN DIARIO.)

2. [ ] DISSEM. STATE ARMY NAVY AIR CINCSO CINCLANT.

S E C R E T

END OF MESSAGE

SECRET	CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS	NO FOREIGN DISSEM
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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

ORIG: [ ]  
UNIT: WH/3/INXCS *File*  
EXT: 5940 *201-*  
DATE: 16 Jan 1964 *33/474*

S-E-C-R-E-T

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO: FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

16 JAN 64 19 15 Z

FROM: DIRECTOR, CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

CONF: WH 8

INFO: CI, CI/OPS, FI, IR

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DEFERRED  
ROUTINE

TO: [ ] INFO: [ ] CITE DIR: [ ]

NO. 1. SENDER:

1. REFERENCE IS MADE TO THIS AGENCY'S TDCS-3/569,940 DISTRIBUTED ON 11 JANUARY 1964, SUBJECT: TRAVEL OF VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST, TO THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

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2. INFORMATION HAS BEEN RECEIVED FROM A [ ] THAT VICTOR RICO GALAN LEFT SANTIAGO DOMINGO FOR MIAMI, FLORIDA, ON 15 JANUARY 1964 ON PAN AMERICAN FLIGHT 432.

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3. THIS INFORMATION IS BEING MADE AVAILABLE TO THE IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE.

END OF MESSAGE

BASED ON SINM-2619 (IN 99272), 15 JAN 1964.

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JANE ROMAN  
CI/LIA

RELEASING OFFICER

[ ]  
CLASSIFYING OFFICER  
S-E-C-R-E-T

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

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*h*  
SECRET

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM :

ACTION: WH 8

INFO : DOP, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, RI/AN, SAS 8, VR

SECRET 161630Z

MEXI DIR INFO WAVE CITE  2622

16 JAN 64 1600010

REF:  2619 (1W 99172)\*

1. VICTOR RICO, MEXICAN, LEFT SDOM FOR KNGS ON 15 JAN 64  
VIA PANAM. (SOURCE: AIRLISTS)

2. INDEX.

SECRET

C/S COMMENT: \*VICTOR RICO GALAN LEFT SDOM FOR MIAMI ON 15 JAN.

SECRET

GROUP 1  
EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC  
DOWNGRADING AND  
DECLASSIFICATION

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

Copy No.

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

ORIG: [ ]  
 UNIT: WH/O/DR/PR  
 EXT: 4523  
 DATE: 16 JAN 1964

SECRET

1142	
ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO: [ ]  
 FROM: DIRECTOR  
 CONF: C/WH 5  
 INFO: DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI/D 4, C/SAS, VR

16 JAN 64 20 04z

SECRET  
 X ROUTINE

TO: [ ] INFO MEXI, WAVE CITE DIR 94953

**DESERIALIZED**

- REFS: A. [ ] 2619 (IN 99172)  
 B. DIR 79062 (BEING RELAYED [ ] WAVE)  
 C. TUCS 3/563,671 (BEING RELAYED [ ] WAVE)

1. REFS B AND C GIVE BACKGROUND TO VICTOR RICO GALAN. PURPOSE IN DOMREP PRESUMABLY SIMILAR TO THAT DESCRIBED IN LATTER REFS AND PROBABLY RELATES SPECIFICALLY TO APCJ INSURGENCY.

2. DESIRABLE MAINTAIN CODR INTEREST IN SUBJECT VIEW PROBABLE SIGNIFICANCE HIS ACTIVITIES IN DR AND POSSIBILITY HE MAY GO THERE AGAIN. HOWEVER, OWING SENSITIVITY THIS MATTER, STATION SHOULD PASS NO FURTHER INFO BEYOND CONTENTS MEXI 7738, DRAWING ATTENTION SUBJECT'S PROBABLE CONNECTION WITH APCJ INSURGENCY.

3. PLEASE INFORM HQS DETAILS PASSAGE AND HANDLING BY CITY SERVICE AND OTHER CODR OFFICIALS INVOLVED. ALSO ADVISE ANY FURTHER DETAILS STATION ABLE ACQUIRE CONCERNING SUBJECT'S ITINERARY ACTIVITIES, CONTACTS IN DR.

RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

GROUP 1  
 EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC  
 DOWNGRADING AND  
 DECLASSIFICATION

CONTINUED  
 AUTHENTICATING OFFICER



CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

ORIG  
UNIT  
EXT  
DATE

- INDEX
- NO INDEX
- FILE IN CS FILE NO

**SECRET**

1963		ROUTING	
1		4	
2		5	
3		6	

TO :

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF:

INFO:

DEFERRED

ROUTINE

PAGE TWO

TO INFO CITE DIR **94953**

4. FOR NAVF: REQUEST EMPLOY LOCAL OFFICIAL ODYORR  
 [ ] FOR COVERAGE SUBJECT'S ACTIVITIES YOUR AREA.

END OF MESSAGE

- WH COMMENT:
- A. Subject departed DomRep for Miami 15 January 1963.
  - B. Informed certain field stations of subject's itinerary and mission and specified types coverage required.
  - C. Gave details Subject's Castro connections and above mission.

SAS/CI [ ] (in draft)

NH/PO/A [ ] (in draft)

NH/S [ ] (in draft)

*R. J. King*  
 J. C. KING  
 C/NHD  
 RELASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS  
**SECRET**

GROUP 1  
 Excluded from automatic  
 downgrading and  
 declassification

[ ]  
 C/MI/6  
 AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM :

ACTION: WH 8

INFO : DDP, ADDP, SOD 6, CA 2, CA/PEG, CA/PROP, CA/O 4, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, FI/D, FI/INT, IW, RI/AN, SAS 8, DD/1, AD/CI 2, AD/NE, VR

S E C R E T 151645Z

DIR MEXI INFO WAVE CITE [ ] 2619

15 JAN 64 099172

REFS: [ ] 1610\*  
24CP (NOT SENT WAVE)

MEXI 7738 (NOT SENT WAVE) (97485) \*\*

1. VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST,  
LEFT SDOM FOR MIAMI ON 15 JAN 64 VIA PANAM 432.

(SOURCE: [ ]) NO FURTHER INFO  
AVAILABLE.

2. INDEX.

S E C R E T

C/S COMMENT: \*APPARENTLY WRONG REFERENCE. POSSIBLY [ ] 2610 (IN 97187)  
INTENDED.

\*\*INTEL RPT RE TRAVEL OF VICTOR RICO GALAN TO DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

03 0371

SECRET

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

Copy No.

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

**SECRET**

ROUTING

1	4
2	3
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM :

ACTION: *LH 8*

INFO : CI, CI/OPS, FI, RI/AN, VR

**S E C R E T** 131200Z

MEXI INFO DIR CITE  2610

REF:  2606

*(LH 9668)*

1. VICTOR RICO, MEXICAN,  
PROBABLY IDENTICAL SUBJECT

REF, ARRIVED SDOM PANAM 431 FROM KINGSTON 8 JAN (SOURCE: *13 JAN 68 07137*)

FLIGHT MANIFEST.

2. INDEX.

**S E C R E T**

**SECRET**

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

*M.* SECRET

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR  
 FROM : MEXICO CITY  
 ACTION: UN 8  
 DWO LCA/OPS, FI/INT 2, VR

13 JAN 61 15 37 Z

SECRET 131651Z

INFO DIR CITE MEXI 7738

REF MEXI 7695 (IN 95254) \*\*

IN VIEW IMPORTANCE PRESENT SITUATION PACY, PERMISSION GRANTED

PASS INFO CONTAINED IN REF AS REQUESTED BY  2636. \*

SECRET

CS COMMENT: OIN 96608

OOINTEL RPT RE PROJECTED TRAVEL OF VICTOR RICO GALAN TO DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

*SECRET*

SECRET

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

Copy No.

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE  
 CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. SECRET  
 REF TO FILE NO. 3  
 FILE NO. SECRET  
 TO: DIRECTOR

**SECRET**

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

FROM: MEXICO CITY  
 ACTYD: HW 8

INFO: DDP, ADDP, CA 2, CA/PEG, CA/PROP, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, FI/D, FI/INT, IW, SAS 8, DD/1, AD/CI 2, AD/NE, VR.

TDCS 3/569,940

SECRET 131939Z 13 JANUARY 2056Z 64 IN 97485

INFO DIR [ ] CITE MEXI 7738

REF MEXI 7695 (IN 95254)  
 [ ] 2610 (IN 97187)

REF DATA SOURCE LIENVOY FROM TELCONS BETWEEN WIFE OF RICO GALAN AND RTIBOL. WIFE'S NAME UNKNOWN. AVAILABLE AIRLISTS DO NOT SHOW TRAVEL OF SUBJECT. ACCORDING HZF-6340, RICO GALAN HAS BEEN KNOWN TO USE NAME ARMANDO CONTE. [ ] HAS PERMISSION PASS INFO BELOW TO HIGH LEVEL GODR MENTIONED SDOM 2606. (IN 96608). VICTOR RICO REPORTED [ ] 2610 (IN 97187) OBVIOUSLY IDENTICAL RICO GALAN. SDOM ASKED, IF POSSIBLE, TO REPORT TO MEXICO SUBJECT'S ACTIVITIES IN DOM REP. FILED 132144Z REPORT CLASS SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM HMI 8212 MEXICO/DOMINICAN

COMMENT:  
 ALL INFORMATION ATTACHED IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE. THIS MESSAGE IS UNCLASSIFIED BY THE [ ] UNIT.

ROUTING	INITIAL
RID/AN	[ ]
RID/MIS	[ ]
RID/OPS	[ ]
RID/INT	[ ]
RID/SEC	[ ]
RID/ADM	[ ]
RID/LOG	[ ]
RID/COM	[ ]
RID/INSP	[ ]
RID/ASST	[ ]
RID/ATTN	[ ]
RID/CLERK	[ ]
RID/MAIL	[ ]
RID/RECORDS	[ ]
RID/OTHER	[ ]

DATE DISTRIBUTED:	BASED ON:
[ ]	[ ]

SECRET

GROUP 1 EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC DOWNGRADING AND DECLASSIFICATION 2-3 3647

131389

PROHIBITED

R I C O P Y

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

**S E C R E T**

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO: DIRECTOR

FROM: MEXICO *Jan 21 4 31 PM '64*

ACTION:

INFO:

MEXI 7738 IN 97485

PAGE TWO

TDCS

REPUBLIC. SUBJECT TRAVEL OF VICTOR RICO GALAN TO DOMINICAN REPUBLIC  
 DOI 10 JAN 64 PADA MEXICO, MEXICO CITY 13 JAN 64 APR 2 SOURCE  
 PERSONS (B) IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH FAMILY OF VICTOR RICO GALAN

IW COMMENT:

						TDCS PRECEDENCE
						ROUTINE
						PRIORITY

RELEASING IWO:

DATE DISTRIBUTED:

BASED ON:

LIAISON:

**S E C R E T**

GROUP 1  
EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC  
DOWNGRADING AND  
DECLASSIFICATION

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

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INDEX  YES  NO

CLASSIFY TO FILE NO \_\_\_\_\_

REF TO FILE NO \_\_\_\_\_

SUB-NO  SET TO BRANCH

DESTROY  SIG \_\_\_\_\_

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

# Intelligence Information Cable

COUNTRY

TDCS

DATE OF INFO.

DISTR.

SUBJECT

[Redacted Subject Box]

R  
I  
C  
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Y

PLACE & DATE ACQ.

REF

IN 97485

SOURCE AND APPRAISAL

FIELD REPORT NO.

R  
I  
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Y

1. ON 10 JANUARY 1964 THE WIFE OF VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST, ADVISED RAQUEL TIBOL, PROMINENT MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST AND MEMBER OF THE STAFF OF POLITICA, MEXICAN COMMUNIST SEMI-MONTHLY MAGAZINE, THAT RICO GALAN WAS IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. MRS. RICO GALAN EXPRESSED THE OPINION HER HUSBAND WOULD RETURN TO MEXICO SOMETIME DURING THE WEEK OF 12 JANUARY.

R  
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2. [Redacted] COMMENT. AN EARLIER REPORT SAID RICO GALAN WAS PREPARING TO GO TO THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC FOR THE OSTENSIBLE PURPOSE OF GATHERING MATERIAL FOR NEWSPAPER ARTICLES. OTHER EARLIER REPORTS

This material contains information affecting the National Defense of the United States within the meaning of the Espionage Laws, Title 18, U.S.C. Secs. 793 and 794, the transmission or revelation of which in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law

SECRET

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

DATE/INR DIA ARMY/ACSI NAVY AIR JCS SECDEF NSA NIC AID USIA OGI ONE OCE OOR OO

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

SECRET

(When filled in)

JAN 24 10 24 PM '64

TDCS

IN 07185

PAGE 2

HAVE IDENTIFIED RICO GALAN AS AN AGENT OF FIDEL CASTRO, WHO IN MAY 1963 WAS GIVEN AN ASSIGNMENT BY CASTRO TO VISIT CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES TO CONFER WITH LEADING COMMUNISTS IN ORDER TO INITIATE PROGRAMS OF ANTI-US VIOLENCE AND SABOTAGE. SINCE OCTOBER 1963 RICO GALAN HAS VISITED VENEZUELA, COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA, GUATEMALA, BRAZIL AND PANAMA.)

3. [ ] DISSEM STATE FBI CINCSO.

END OF MESSAGE

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

SECRET

2096

FORM 8-63

(13-0-44-41)

CONTINUATION OF TDCS INFORMATION REPORT



CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM :

ACTION: LM 8

INFO : CI, CI/OPS, FI, FI/INT 2, VR

11 JUL 68 096608

SECRET 111305Z

MEXI INFO DIR CITE  2606

REF: MEXI 7895 (IN 95254) 8

1.  WOULD LIKE INFORM HIGH LEVEL  MEMBER  
 WHO IS IN REGULAR CONTACT OF RICO GALAN TRAVEL EARLIEST  
 POSSIBLE, THUS WHEN TRAVEL VERIFIED BY LESS SENSITIVE SOURCE  
 IT IS DABLE  SO INFO MAY BE PASSED.

2. NO INFO.

3. NO INFO.

C/S CUL INTL VERIFIED TRAVEL.

SECRET

SECRET

SECRET

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

INDEX YES  NO   
CLASSIFY TO THE NO  
DATE BY  
DESTROY  DIRECTOR

**SECRET**

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

FROM MEXICO CITY

ACTION IM

INFO: ADOP, OODS, CA 2, CA/PEG, CA/PROP, CA/O 4,  
CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, FI/O, FI/INT 6, WH, 17,  
DO/1, AD/CI 2, VR.

TDCS -3/561,563

SECRET 091808Z 9 JAN 64 2054Z IN 95254

DIR [ ] INFO [ ] CITE MEXI 7695 (IN 79506) (IN 64180) (IN 50626)  
REF [ ] 2898, MZP 6340, TDCS 3/563/671, [ ] 3543, [ ] 4562, DIR  
79062, HMM 7746, HMM 7466

INTEL

SUPDATA SOURCE LIENVOY FROM TELCON BETWEEN FERNANDO CARMONA AND  
HEBERTO CASTILLO, BOTH NATIONAL LEADERS OF THE MLN. CARMONA  
PASSED THE INFO ON RICO GALAN TO CASTILLO.

FILED 091808Z

REPORT CLASS SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM HMM 8262 MEXICO/DOMINICAN

REPUBLIC SUBJECT PROJECTED TRAVEL OF VICTOR RICO GALAN TO  
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC DOI 7 JANUARY 64 PADA 8 JANUARY 64 APR 2 SOURCE

COMMENT: NO SEPARATE CABLE DISTRIBUTION  
BEING MADE OF THIS TDCS

ROUTING INITIAL

RID/AN 9M

RID/INT (X)

TDCS PRECEDENCE

ROUTINE PRIORITY

BASED ON 8262 LIENVOY

RELEASE

W. STREETEN BASS

DATE DISTRIBUTED  
10 JANUARY 1964  
0055Z

**SECRET**

EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC  
DECLASSIFICATION AND  
DOWNGRADING

371389

ACTION BY [ ] PROHIBITED [ ]

13

INDEX  YES  NO  
CLASSIFY TO FBI AND

FOR FOREIGN DISSEM

**SECRET**  
BRANCH   
DESTROY  NO

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

ROUTINE

### Intelligence Information Cable

COUNTRY MEXICO /

TDCS-3/569,563

DATE OF INFO. 7 JANUARY 1964

DISTR. 10 JANUARY 1964

SUBJECT

PROJECTED TRAVEL OF VICTOR RICO GALAN TO THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

R  
I  
C  
O  
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Y

PLACE & DATE

MEXICO, MEXICO CITY (8 JANUARY 1964)

REP

IN 95254

SOURCE AND APPRAISAL

FIELD REPORT NO. HMM 8262

APPRAISAL: 2

R  
I  
C  
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Y

1. <sup>201-336474</sup> VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST, IS MAKING PREPARATIONS TO GO TO THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC FROM MEXICO IN THE VERY NEAR FUTURE. THE PURPOSE OF RICO GALAN'S VISIT IS OSTENSIBLY TO GATHER INFORMATION FOR THE PREPARATION OF SOME ARTICLES ON THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

2.  COMMENT: RICO GALAN; A MEMBER OF THE PROPAGANDA COMMITTEE OF THE MOVIMIENTO DE LIBERACION NACIONAL (MLN- NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT), PRO-CUBA, ANTI UNITED STATES MEXICAN COMMUNIST FRONT, AND A WRITER FOR SIEMPRE, MEXICAN LEFTIST MAGAZINE, VISITED PANAMA, GUATEMALA, NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, VENEZUELA, AND BRAZIL BETWEEN

MID-OCTOBER AND MID-DECEMBER 1963, ACCORDING TO SEVERAL EARLIER REPORTS. This material contains information affecting the National Defense of the United States within the meaning of the Espionage Laws, Title 18, U.S.C. Secs 793 and 794, the transmission or revelation of which in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law.

**SECRET**

FOR FOREIGN DISSEM

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

STATE/INR DIA ARMY/ACSI NAVY AIR JCS SECDEF NSA NIC AID USIA OCI ONE OCR ORR OD  
FBI I&NS REPCINCLANT

FORM 1389

RI COPY

RI COPY

13

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

**SECRET**

(When Filled In)

JAN 21 11 30 AM '64

TDCS-3/569,563

IN 95254

PAGE 2

RICO GALAN SPENT EIGHT DAYS IN CUBA DURING MAY AND JUNE 1963 INTERVIEWING FIDEL CASTRO RUZ, PRIME MINISTER OF CUBA, ON THE LATTER'S STAY IN THE USSR. DURING THIS PERIOD RICO GALAN WAS GIVEN AN ASSIGNMENT TO VISIT COUNTRIES IN CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICAN, WHERE HE WAS TO PERSUADE LEFTIST PARTIES TO BEGIN IMMEDIATE ACTS OF SABOTAGE AND VIOLENCE TO TAKE THE PRESSURE OFF VENEZUELA. HE WAS ALSO INSTRUCTED TO PURSUE COMPETING LEFTIST FACTIONS IN THE COUNTRIES HE VISITED TO UNIFY SO THEIR WORK WOULD HAVE GREATER IMPACT. (IN THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES HE VISITED, RICO GALAN CONFERRED WITH LEADING COMMUNISTS AND LEFTISTS.)

3.  DISSEM STATE FBI CINCSO CINCLANT.

END OF MESSAGE

**SECRET**

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

**SECRET**

FORM 1-60 2096

REF ID: A66666

(11-30-66-41)

CONTINUATION OF TDCS INFORMATION REPORT

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

28/30 **SECRET**

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR  
 FROM :   
 ACTION: WH 8  
 INFO : DDP, ADDP, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, FI/INT, RI/AN, SAS 8, VR

*Went*

**SECRET** 121859Z

DIR POJCH  INFO MEXI CITE  2393 **13 Dec 63 In: 79596**

REF: DIR-70862

- ABOUT 3 DEC ALSLAB-1 MET MEXICAN VICTOR RICO GALAN, EDITOR OF SIEMPRE, WHO SAID CAME DIRECTLY FROM CUBA WITHOUT STOPPING MEXI AND INTENDS RETURN CUBA SAME ROUTE VERY SOON (SIC). RICO WAS CONSIDERING TRAVELING TO PORTO ALEGRE ON 5 OR 6 DEC.
- RICO SUSPECTED PERUMEN AGENT ON SPECIAL MISSION FOR AMTHUG-1. IN BRAZIL WAS TO MEET WITH PRESTES AND JULIAO. DIR REQUESTS ANY INFO HIS TRAVELS AND ON HIS CONTACTS. CABLE ANY INFO  RICO DPOB 6 FEB <sup>(also born 1937)</sup> 1933, EL FERROL, MEXI.

3. INDEX

**SECRET**

C/S COMMENT: \*RE REPORTS THAT VICTOR RICO GALAN IS TRAVELING THROUGH WH AREA.

*SECRET*

**SECRET**

GROUP 1  
 Excluded from automatic  
 downgrading and  
 declassification

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**INFORMATION REPORT INFORMATION REPORT**

**CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY**

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**S-E-C-R-E-T**  
**NO FOREIGN DISSEM**

**COUNTRY** Panama/Cuba/Mexico **REPORT NO.** CS-3/566,571  
**SUBJECT** Comments of Leaders of the Vanguard of National Action and The Partido Del Pueblo on Visit Of Castro Agent to Panama **DATE DISTR.** 5 December 1963  
**NO. PAGES** 2  
**REFERENCES** RD

**DATE OF INFO.** 23 October - 5 November 1963

**PLACE & DATE ACQ.**

**FIELD REPORT NO.** HZP-6340

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION. SOURCE GRADINGS ARE DEFINITIVE. APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE.

**SOURCE:** Para. 1:

Para. 2,3:

**Appraisal of Content:** 2.

1. On 23 October 1963 David Turner, leader of the Vanguard of National Action (VAN - radical pro-Cuban revolutionary group), informed members of the VAN directorate that he had received a call from Thelma King, pro-Cuban deputy to the National Assembly, a few days earlier. Turner said that the purpose of the call was to arrange for Turner to meet Victor Rico Galan, a Mexican newspaperman who works for Fidel Castro. Turner said that the interview took place in Rico's room at the Hotel International, and was attended by King, Turner, and Hugo Alejandro Victor, president of the Partido del Pueblo (PDP, People's Party-Communist), with which the VAN is disputing leadership of the revolution in Panama. Turner said that Rico questioned his guests about unity among the leftwing groups in Panama, and Victor coldly informed him only that efforts were being made to reach an understanding. Turner refrained from making any comment at that time. Rico invited his visitors to have lunch with him; however, Victor declined, and King went in search of copies of newspapers which had reproduced statements of Panamanian students warning against plans of the National Guard to stage a coup d'etat in Panama. Rico had specifically asked for those publications. This gave Turner an opportunity to talk alone with Rico, and he informed him of VAN activities and of the steps being taken by the VAN to bring about an armed movement in Panama, since conditions were ripe for such action.

2. Around 26 October 1963 Ruben Dario Souza Batista, national secretary-general of the PDP, said that a Cuban agent had recently visited Panama to urge the VAN and the PDP to resolve their differences and unite. The PDP, however, violently rejected the suggestion. Souza

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**S-E-C-R-E-T**  
**NO FOREIGN DISSEM**

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

STATE #	01A	ARMY #	NAVY #	AIR #	NIA	AID	OCR	FBI 3
REPCINCLANT		CINCSO #				USIA	I&NS	TREAS

(Note field distribution indicated by "6")

**INFORMATION REPORT INFORMATION REPORT**

CY/TCG	1	WH/CA/P	1	WH/MEXI	#		HZP-6340
CA/PROP	1	WH/PI	1			(HYKIRK-2)	HYAD, HYADIZ
SAS/R	12	WH/3/P	4				CS-3/566,571
SAS/WAVE #		WH/7	1				
WH/R	1	WH/7	3				
TOTALS		DISSEM SEC 1, IE 3, CI 3, FI 3, CA 1, SAS 11 (1), WH 10 (1), DODS 1.					LNG ✓ AMD;dc

**SECRET**  
**NO FOREIGN DISSEM**

-2-

CS-3/566,571

said that PDP leaders planned to ascertain the correct name of the agent and submit a written protest concerning his activities to the Soviet Embassy in Mexico.

3. Around 5 November 1963 Ruperto Luther Thomas, national secretary of propaganda of the PDP, informed regional-level PDP leaders that Armando Conte, a writer for Tiempos in Mexico, recently came to Panama and spoke with Victor. He said that he was an emissary of the Cubans, and had come to Panama to convince Victor of the need to support the Cuban line of armed revolution. Victor told Conte that the PDP would not be told what to do, because it had its own line on the Panamanian Revolution.

Comments

1. Rico arrived in Panama from San Jose, Costa Rica, on 20 October 1963, at which time he provided the following personal data on his landing card:

Born on 6 February 1928 at El Ferrol /presumably in Mexico/  
Citizen of Mexico, bearer of passport No. 16897  
Occupation - newspaperman  
Permanent Address - Providencia 930, Mexico, D. F.

Rico left Panama for Venezuela on 22 October 1963.

2. Travel records contain no information on the arrival of any person with the name Armando Conte during the period in question, and the name is believed to be a pseudonym used by Rico. It is interesting to note that two VAN sources identified the visiting Mexican journalist by the name of Rico or Risco; however, no PDP source has reported that name, and Souza's comments as reported in paragraph 2 tend to indicate that the visitor concealed his identity from the PDP.

Headquarters Comment. TDCS-3/563,671, of 31 October 1963, described Rico Galan's visit to Mexico in the same general terms.

**SECRET**

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

30 SECRET

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR  
 FROM :   
 ACTION: WH 8 (WH COPY SLOTTED AT 1735, 22 NOV BP)  
 INFO : DDP, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, SAS 8, VR

*CP C*  
*DS*  
*65022*  
*WH/3/Mexico*  
*Kenshaw*

SECRET 221415Z

PRIORITY MEXI DIR  INFO ROUTINE       
 CITE  2720 221415Z 66750

REFS A. DIR 79262 B.  (IN 65022) 8158 C.  2702 (IN 65616) &

ALACME/ALSTAVE 20 AND 21 NOVEMBER INDICATE THAT LEFTIST MEXICAN JOURNALIST NAMED "VICTOR", PROBABLY IDENTICAL WITH VICTOR RICO GALAN, IN CONTACT WITH PAULO SCHILLING, COORDINATOR OF POPULAR MOBILIZATION FRONT, WHO ATTEMPTING GET THIS JOURNALIST INTERVIEWS WITH FEDERAL DEPUTIES LEONEL BRIZOLA AND NEIVA MOREIRA. SCHILLING INDICATES THAT THE JOURNALIST HAS TO LEAVE BRAZIL VERY SOON AND THAT THIS JOURNALIST SPENT TWENTY DAYS IN VENEZUELA AND WAS IN CONTACT WITH THE NIR THERE.

SECRET

C/S COMMENT: \*AS OF 20 NOV RICO UNABLE CONFIRM THRU PCB PENETRATIONS ARRIVAL VICTOR RICO GALAN.

*Security*  
*19 have des 201 + a soft file.*  
*Just*

SECRET

GROUP 1  
 Excluded from automatic  
 downgrading and  
 declassification



CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

**SECRET**

ROUTING	
1	Director
2	DDP, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, SAS 8, VR
3	

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : [ ]

ACTION: WH 8 (WH COPY SLOTTED AT 1500-21 NOV 63)

INFO : DDP, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, SAS 8, VR

21 Nov 63 IN 65816

**SECRET** 211708Z

PRIORITY MEXI DIR [ ] INFO ROUTINE [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]

[ ] CITE [ ] 2702

REF A. DIR 79062

B. [ ] 8158 (IN 65022)\*

AS OF 20 NOVEMBER [ ] UNABLE CONFIRM THROUGH [ ]

ARRIVAL VICTOR RICO GALAN EVEN THOUGH ALSAC 3 BELIEVES HE WOULD KNOW OF ANY CONTACT WITH PRESTES BY TRAVELER FROM LA. WILL CONTINUE CHECKING STATION TRAVEL, [ ] AND OTHER SOURCES AND WILL ADVISE.

**SECRET**

C/S COMMENT: \*REFERENCE IS RYBAT.

**SECRET**

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GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

Copy No.

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

~~SECRET~~

ROUTING	
1	14
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM :

ACTION: C/MH 5

INFO : DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/PI 2, C/SAS 5, VR

SECRET 201935Z

70 NOV 63 1165022

PRIORITY  INFO DIR  CITE  2158

**DESENSITIZED**

PERUMEN:

REF: DIR 78513 (NOT SENT )

1. PERUMEN AGENT VICTOR RICO GALAN. MEXICAN CITIZEN, NEWSPAPERMAN, BORN 6 FEB 1928 AT EL FERROL, MEXICO, PERMANENT ADDRESS PROVIDENCIA 933, MEXICO D.F. DEPARTED CARACAS 12 NOVEMBER VIA PAA FLT NO. 515/12 FOR RIO DE JANEIRO.

2. REF STATES GALAN TRAVELLING THROUGH CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA WITH MISSION PERSUADE LEFTIST PARTIES IN COUNTRIES HE VISITS BEGIN IMMEDIATELY ACTS OF SABOTAGE AND VIOLENCE AND TRY MAINTAIN THEM IN ORDER TAKE PREASURE OFF VENEZUELA. POSSIBLE HAS SOME ARRANGEMENT WITH MEXICAN GOVERNMENT WHICH GIVES HIM SPECIAL PRIVILEGES FROM MEXICAN INSURDIAS IN PLACES HE VISITS.

3. REF REQUESTED  DEVELOP ALL POSSIBLE INFO RE GALAN ACTIVITIES. SAMA ASSURES SAME REQUEST APPLIED RECD.

SECRET

SECRET

GROUP 1  
EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC  
DOWNGRADING AND  
DECLASSIFICATION

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

*31/8* SECRET

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO DIRECTOR

FROM

ACTION: WH 8

INFO : DDP, ADDP, SOD 6, CI, CI/OPS, CI/E 2, CI/OA, FI, SAS 8, VR

SECRET 19/2039Z

DIR CITE  3543

REF  3537 *W63391*

DIR 79062

*P. 2001*  
19 NOV 63 IN 64180

1. MATERIAL RECEIVED FROM ESMESAGE-3 19 NOV 63 CONFIRMS VICTOR RICO GALAN INTERVIEWED GUERRILLA LEADER YON SOSA MID OCT 63.
2. RICO GALAN NET BY RAUL ALARCON MONSANTO GUAT CITY AND TAKEN TO INTERVIEW YON SOSA UNKNOWN SITE.
3. ALARCON PGT MILI TRNG LEADER STUDIED IN MEXI AND CUBA.
4. WILL POUCH DOCUMENT RICO GALAN YON SOSA INTERVIEW AND INFO ALARCON.

SECRET

C/S COMMENT: SUSPECTED PERUMEN AGENT VICTOR RICO GALAN MEXI JOURNALIST REPORTLY TRAVELLING CENTRAL, SOUTH AMERICAN ON MISSION FOR ANTHOG 1

SECRET

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

Copy No.

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

**SECRET**

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR  
 FROM : MEXICO CITY  
 ACTION: WH 8  
 INFO : CA 2, CA/PEG, CA/PROP, FI, VR

S E C R E T 011730Z

DIR CITE MEXI 6750

REF  4362 (a 506...)

*P-Prod* 11/15/63 IN 52512

VICTOR RICO GALAN PUBLISHED INTERVIEW WITH EX PRESIDENT VILLEDA  
 MORALES IN CURRENT ISSUE SIEMPRE. STATION WILL BEGIN POUCHING  
 SIEMPRE REGULARLY TO HQ.

S E C R E T

C/S COMMENT: \*APPARENTLY WRONG REFERENCE.

**SECRET**

SECRET  
 Excluded from automatic  
 downgrading and  
 declassification

TRANSMITTED  
OF  
TDCS INFORMATION REPORT

CLASSIFICATION

093 **SECRET**

ORIG.		ROUTING	Oct 31 12 27 63
UNIT	SI/3/COMSEC	1	6
EXT.	612	2	8
DATE	31 October 63	3	6

TDCS 3/563,671

INFORMATION CONTAINS  
CI, CI/OPS, CI/IO 2, FI, FI/D, FI/INT 6, IN, CA 2, CA/PIB, DODS 1, SAS 12

DATE DISTRIBUTED  
31 OCTOBER 63

PRECEDENCE

ROUTINE PRIORITY

BASED ON (AS, OP, PD, A)

DISSEMINATION			
WH/POA	1	WH/3/2	1
WH/POB	1	WH/D/CR	2
WH/A	1	WH/D/7	1
WH/7	1	WH/5	1
WH/3/P	2	SAB/R	12

105 (IN 47784)  
1087 (IN 49213)  
HEXI 6723 (IN 50112)  
HP (KYSAGE-1)  
NTAR

FUNCTION REQUESTED	STATE	ARMY	NAVY	AIR					
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ENCLOSURE INSTRUCTIONS

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

**CS INTERNAL USE ONLY**

APPROVING OFFICER	COORDINATING OFFICER
CLASSIFICATION	EXTENDING OFFICER
<b>SECRET</b>	

**TELEGRAM INFORMATION REPORT TELEGRAM**

**CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY**

This material contains information affecting the National Defense of the United States within the meaning of the Espionage Laws, Title 18, U.S.C. Secs. 793 and 794, the transmission or revelation of which in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law.

**SECRET** / NO FOREIGN DISSEM  
(When Filled In)

**COUNTRY** CUBA/MEXICO/COSTA RICA/NICARAGUA/  
 PANAMA/VENEZUELA/BRAZIL  
**SUBJECT** TRAVEL AND MISSION OF ALLEGED  
 CUBAN AGENT IN CENTRAL AND SOUTH  
 AMERICA

**REPORT NO.** TDCS 3/563,671  
**DATE DISTR.** 31 OCTOBER 63  
**PRECEDENCE** PRIORITY

**DATE OF INFO.** 20-22 OCT 63  
**PLAC & DATE ACQ.** (24 OCT 63)  
**APPRAISAL**

**REFERENCES** IN 50142  
 TDCS 3/563,137 47784  
 TDCS 3/562,990 49213

**FIELD REPORT NO.**

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION. SOURCE GRADINGS ARE DEFINITIVE. APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE.

**SOURCE**

(HEADQUARTERS COMMENT: VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN NEWSPAPERMAN, ARRIVED IN PANAMA FROM COSTA RICA ON 20 OCTOBER AND LEFT PANAMA FOR CARACAS 22 OCTOBER 1963. RICO GALAN IS A MARXIST, (A WRITER FOR SIGBRE AND POLITICA, MEXICAN MAGAZINES, AND IS THE HEAD OF THE PROPAGANDA COMMITTEE FOR THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT (MLN), A COMMUNIST-FRONT MOVEMENT HEAVILY INFILTRATED BY MEMBERS OF THE MEXICAN COMMUNIST PARTY. IN OCTOBER 1962 RICO GALAN WENT TO CUBA TO PREPARE A POLITICAL BIOGRAPHY OF FIDEL CASTRO. IN MAY 1963 HE AGAIN WENT TO CUBA, RETURNING TO MEXICO 22 JUNE 1963. DURING THIS LATTER VISIT HE REPORTEDLY INTERVIEWED CASTRO AFTER CASTRO'S RETURN FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND ALSO SPENT A FIVE-DAY SEA-GOING VACATION WITH CASTRO, OF WHOM HE IS SAID TO BE A CLOSE FRIEND. RICO GALAN HAS RECENTLY PUBLISHED INTERVIEWS OF HAVANA OCT. FOURTH, PERALTA, GUANTANAMO

**SECRET** / NO FOREIGN DISSEM

STATE/INT	DIS	ADM/ACB	NAVY	AID	SEC	SECRET	DEF	AF	ARMY	USIA	OC	YPSY	PCS	OSD	DD
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**TELEGRAM INFORMATION REPORT TELEGRAM**

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

TDCS3/563,571

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4778L  
19213  
PAGE

2

CHIEF OF GOVERNMENT, AND WITH MARCO ANTONIO ION SOSA, GUATEMALAN GUERRILLA LEADER.)

1. VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN NEWSPAPERMAN WHO "RECENTLY" SPENT EIGHT DAYS IN CUBA ON "VACATION" WITH FIDEL CASTRO, WAS GIVEN AN ASSIGNMENT DURING THIS PERIOD TO VISIT COUNTRIES IN CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA, WHERE HE WAS TO PERSUADE LEFTIST PARTIES TO BEGIN IMMEDIATELY ACTS OF SABOTAGE AND VIOLENCE TO TAKE THE PRESSURE OFF VENEZUELA. RICO GALAN WAS ALSO INSTRUCTED TO TRY TO PERSUADE COMPETING LEFTIST FACTIONS TO JOIN UP SO THAT THEIR WORK WILL HAVE GREATER IMPACT. (HEADQUARTERS COMMENT: RICO GALAN CLEARLY IMPLIED TO THE SOURCE OF THE INFORMATION THAT THE ASSIGNMENT HE IS NOW FULFILLING WAS GIVEN HIM IN JUNE 63.)

2. RICO GALAN SAID THAT HE HAD GONE FROM MEXICO TO GUATEMALA, WHERE HE MET WITH GOMEZ AYAY (FNU), A GUERRILLA LEADER WITH WHOM HE ENCOURAGED TO BRING SABOTAGE AND VIOLENT ACTION. HE ALSO MADE A SIMILAR APPROACH TO A NICARAGUAN GUERRILLA LEADER. (HEADQUARTERS COMMENT: IT IS UNCLEAR WHETHER RICO GALAN ACTUALLY VISITED NICARAGUA OR WHETHER HE SAW THIS PERSON IN ANOTHER COUNTRY.) IN COSTA RICA HE TALKED WITH ONE OF THE MORA BROTHERS. (HEADQUARTERS COMMENT: EDUARDO MORA IS PRESENTLY IN COSTA RICA. HIS BROTHER, MANUEL MORA, LEFT COSTA RICA FOR THE USSR, VIA MEXICO, 29 SEPTEMBER 1963. BOTH ARE LEADERS OF THE COSTA RICAN COMMUNIST PARTY.) RICO GALAN ARRIVED IN PANAMA 22 OCTOBER FROM COSTA RICA AND LEFT PANAMA FOR CARACAS 22 OCTOBER 1963. IN CARACAS HE INTENDED TO CONTACT ARBELIA LAYA. (HEADQUARTERS COMMENT: PROBABLY ARBELIA LAYA IS MENTIONED, 2 OCTOBER

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

TDCS 3/563,671

50248  
IN 4773L  
47233  
PAGE 3

TO THE VENEZUELAN CONGRESS AND WIFE OF RAFAEL Z. MARTINEZ, LEADER OF THE ARMED FORCES OF NATIONAL LIBERATION (FALN - VENEZUELAN TERRORIST ORGANIZATION.)

3. IN PANAMA BETWEEN 20 -22 OCTOBER RICO GALAN CONTACTED HUGO VICTOR, PRESIDENT OF THE PARTIDO DEL PUEBLO (PDP - PEOPLE'S PARTY - COMMUNIST) AND DAVID TURNER, A LEADER OF THE VANGUARD OF NATIONAL ACTION (VAN - PRO-CUBAN, RADICAL REVOLUTIONARY ORGANIZATION). ON 24 OCTOBER A MEETING WAS HELD TO DISCUSS UNITY OF THE LEFT, COMMENCEMENT OF AGGRESSIVE ACTION, AND A NUMBER OF LEFTIST UNITS TO GO TO THE ELECTIONS AS A BLOC SHOULD EFFORTS TO PREVENT THE ELECTIONS FAIL. THIS MEETING WAS ATTENDED BY VICTOR, CARLOS DEL CID, ALVARO MENENDEZ FRANCO, THELMA KING, RENATO PEREIRA, AND TWO UNIDENTIFIED STUDENTS. (HEADQUARTERS COMMENT: AN INDEPENDENT, USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCE, WITH GOOD CONTACTS IN THE PDP, REPORTED THE VISIT TO PANAMA OF "A CUBAN WRITER FOR SIEMPRE" WHO WAS ON A MISSION FOR THE CUBAN COMMUNIST PARTY. THE VISITOR WHOM SOURCE DID NOT IDENTIFY BY NAME URGED THE PDP AND THE VAN TO RESOLVE THEIR DIFFERENCES AND UNITE. HIS PROPOSAL WAS VIOLENTLY REJECTED BY THE PDP, WHICH INTENDS TO PROTEST THE PROPOSAL TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN MEXICO CITY.)

4.  DISSEM: STATE, ARMY, NAVY, AIR, CINCPAC, CINCLANT.

END OF MESSAGE

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM



CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

28/30 **SECRET**

ROUTING	
1.	4
2.	5
3.	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM :

ACTION: WH 8 (WH NOTIFIED AND COPY SLOTTED AT: 1635 31 OCT BP)

INFO : DDP, SOO 6, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, SAS 8, RF, VR

31 OCT 63

**SECRET** 312015Z

PRIORITY DIR INFO  CITE  6350

IN 51648

REF DIR 790624

1. SUBJECT REF, TRAVELLING IN THE NAME WITH MEXICAN PASSPORT 53641, ARRIVED FROM MANA ON TACA FLIGHT 101, 17 OCTOBER. HE LEFT FOR FACV 20 OCTOBER ON PAA FLIGHT 501.

2. QUERYING HURUM-1 RE LOCAL CONTACTS.

**SECRET**

COMMENT: \*ACTIVITIES OF VICTOR GALAN.

*Handwritten signature/initials*

ES COPY

**SECRET**

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION S-E-C-R-E-T	PROCESSING ACTION	
TO Chief, WH Division		XX	MARKED FOR INDEXING	<i>P</i>
INFO Chief of Station, Mexico City	<i>HMM</i>		NO INDEXING REQUIRED	<i>1</i>
FROM Chief of Station, [ ]	<i>Ewr</i>		ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING	
SUBJECT ✓ Victor FRICO Galan.	<i>(21-336474)</i>		MICROFILM	
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES				
ACTION: FYI				
References: a. DIR - 79062				
b. [ ] - 4563				
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin: 0 auto;"> MICROFILMED  NOV 8 1963  DOC. MICRO. SER. </div>				
Attached are <sup>re:</sup> newspaper clippings and text of radio interview mentioned in reference b. <u>See doc for add info</u>				
<i>Peter R. Nalesnik</i> Peter R. NALESNIK				
DISTRIBUTION:				
✓ 2 - WHD w/att h/w				
2 - COS, Mexico City w/att h/w				
ATTACHMENTS:				
2 copies text and newspaper clippings				
INDEX-F				
<i>Plush</i>	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE		
	HNMA - 3033	31 October 1963		
S-E-C-R-E-T				
201 -				

NOT SUITABLE FOR MICROFILM

ENTREVISTA HECHA EN LA 24 DE JUNIO DE 1963 AL DR. ALBERTO MARTINEZ...  
LA FUENTE ORIGINAL DE ESTE DOCUMENTO SE ENCUENTRA EN LA COLECCION...

NOT SUITABLE FOR MICROFILM

P.- DR. ALBERTO MARTINEZ, que hoy de cierto con los cargos, graves de ciertos, que se le ha formado a través de sus obras y a través de radio periódicos, ciertos alcances políticos?

R.- Bueno, eh, los cargos son absolutamente falsos, una vez que Ud. se pregunte objetivamente acerca de cada uno de ellos, yo iré desvirtuándolos, eh, con dar a conocer la verdad, sin embargo es interesante, eh, anticipar la opinión le es favorable acerca de por qué se ha despertado en los últimos días una campaña tan intensa de difamación contra el Partido Revolucionario Republicano, nosotros entendimos que esta campaña se debe a la inmadura posición en que ha quedado la reacción nacional por la adopción por parte de los jóvenes de la Universidad Católica de un programa revolucionario, en efecto, tanto la denegación de principios de los jóvenes de la UCA como sus réplicas contundentes a DON PABLO ANTONIO CUABRA, el propio rector de la UCA, el DR. GYOMAR RIVAS, hacen creer en la justicia de su planteamiento. - ahora bien, si hemos de que esta juventud que ha sido acogida es un grupo propiciado por los sectores reosos y los sectores de la reacción nacional, está levantando en sus adopciones un lenguaje revolucionario como el de Carlos los puntos de Andrés Bello y al punto de que esa declaración de principios de los jóvenes de la Católica, tengan alguna similitud real con el programa político del Partido Revolucionario Republicano, es la causa verdadera para que se haya levantado toda esta campaña contra el Partido, sin embargo, eh, se padecerá necesariamente evitar que por una necesidad histórica del desarrollo social de los pueblos latinoamericanos, como por ejemplo de juventud, los jóvenes de la Católica vayan despreciando lo viejo, lo que ya estuvo en la sociedad nicaragüense y vayan solidarizando con los Partidos que sean Revolucionario Republicano, representan lo nuevo, lo proletario, al fondo moderno y revolucionario dentro de nuestro país.

P.- DR. ALBERTO MARTINEZ, quiero informarle que desde telefonos de un cierto reputación sobre lo que ya se le ha dado en llamar un grave caso entre los... y también una denuncia grave contra el Sr. en primer lugar, que hoy con respecto al caso del joven...

R.- Lo que se un llamado al caso del amigo... no es sino una... de la dirección del semanario... el caso de la dirección nacional del Partido Revolucionario Republicano, por causas puramente particulares debido a las ocupaciones personales del Sr. MARTINEZ, jamás ha existido con ALBERTO MARTINEZ... alguna pugna o discusión ideológica dentro del Partido Revolucionario Republicano, se que especulaciones totalmente erróneas de los ciertos decir que MARTINEZ... se ve porque tiene una postura nacionalista porque todo el Partido... no es una postura nacionalista, es absurdo decir que MARTINEZ... se ve porque... que al Sr. se debe sujeción a nivel... Martín, porque el Partido Revolucionario Republicano jamás aceptarían sujeción a ninguna potencia extranjera, el Partido Revolucionario Republicano cruz su política dentro de los límites... estos... nosotros nos dirigimos por nosotros mismos, como bien, para demostrar... evidentemente los falsos de las discusiones... que según lo... MARTINEZ... con tanto carácter del Partido Revolucionario Republicano en la... del domingo... en la... MARTINEZ... en... a esta reunión, de manera que jamás podrá tener... discusiones cuando no asistió siquiera a dicha reunión.

P.- Luego a hacerlo otra pregunta a LINDO MUÑOZ GUZMÁN, pero antes quiero decirle, como previsto quiero informarle que si es que como está en informado de que esa información aparecida en tanto informaciones, la cual yo y la cual en una parte tan cierta como que se le llama "Luz y Libertad", de esta cuestión de F.W.F.I. incluso se me dijo los detalles que acerca de la política que había sostenido con varios miembros del P.R. el cual, en el cual existía de que debía de tener el Partido P.R. una posición nacionalista sin China roja y sin Yucatán y sin otra influencia, pero Ud. ya explicó esta pregunta y ahora paso a la siguiente.- Se dijo también de que había graves cargos contra los dirigentes del P.R. por haber dejado en las montañas abandonados a los jóvenes que habían ido a luchar allí con las armas en las manos, qué hay de estos cargos, graves por cierto?

R.- El Partido P.R. no ha tenido jamás alianzas, acuerdos o pactos alguno con el Frente Sandinista de Liberación Nacional, autor de las guerrillas en el Norte del País, por manera que no tenemos ningún compromiso con los guerrilleros, tal podría culpirsele de haber abandonado a nadie en una empresa por la cual nosotros jamás hemos participado.-

P.- También como la anterior pregunta a LINDO MUÑOZ GUZMÁN quiero advertirle de que en entrevista que dió al Lic. LINDO MUÑOZ GUZMÁN dijo que muchachos que formaban parte en "voluntariado" republicana no habían ido con el P.R. Ahora también se tuvo conocimiento de que aquí había venido un señor llamado Víctor Muñoz Guzmán representante de la revista de la "Prensa" y la revista "El Sol" o publicación llamada "POLÍTICA" considerada solamente en México como izquierdista, también se dijo que Ud. se había entrevistado en el cuarto 447

d del Organ Hotel con este señor VÍCTOR MUÑOZ GUZMÁN, privadamente, lo advierto que esta información la obtiene aquí. Información en fuente de tanto crédito como lo merece su palabra.-

R.- Bueno, la ya, sobre la cuestión anterior que Ud. insistió en vincular al P.R. con movimientos guerrilleros, las cosas a uno no son, el hecho es que el P.R. jamás ha tenido participación en ninguna insurgencia en Nicaragua, no lo ha tenido con un hecho cierto, el hecho de que algunos nuestros jóvenes del P.R. hayan participado en alguna actividad guerrillera es un hecho que escapa al control oficial del Partido.- En cuanto a la visita del periodista VÍCTOR MUÑOZ GUZMÁN debe decirle que es otra de las trifulcas que se han inventado en estos últimos días, VÍCTOR MUÑOZ GUZMÁN es un periodista de empujadera continental muy reconocido en su país, México, al como otros muchos periodistas extranjeros que visitan Nicaragua, llegó a el oficina - cuando me entrevisté, supe por el mismo que había tratado de entrevistar al presidente Obich, que había logrado entrevistar a los funcionarios de la Secretaría de Información y Prensa, que había recibido un homenaje de parte del embajador de México en Managua y que se había visto finalmente con diversas personalidades políticas que a él le interesaban para dar su opinión y formar un juicio acerca de la situación política de Nicaragua, por otra parte el mismo diario La Nación le hizo una entrevista a VÍCTOR MUÑOZ GUZMÁN sobre las últimas acontecimientos acaecidos en la República de Honduras, de manera que sus pasos por Nicaragua no tiene nada de clandestinos ni de extraordinarios, la revista "POLÍTICA" de la cual él es representante es una revista que solo por ignorancia o por mala fe, se puede calificar de un órgano izquierdista, cualquiera persona que haya estado en México y que haya ido ahí, pues con uso de razón, podrá darse cuenta de que "POLÍTICA" es una publicación completamente equilibrada, quiero decir con esto de que en esa revista se publica tanto tesis de derecha como tesis de izquierda y que frecuentemente en esa revista VÍCTOR MUÑOZ GUZMÁN ha expresado el pensamiento oficial del Gobierno Mexicano, en la revista "POLÍTICA", en, de la cual tengo aquí un número, puede mostrarse que aparece precisamente un artículo de VÍCTOR MUÑOZ GUZMÁN en que defiende la política exterior del presidente LINDO MUÑOZ, de manera...

1.- ... que a este periodista se le puede calificar de cualquier cosa que se le quiera  
de extranjero, ahora que él me entrevistó en un momento de máxima libertad de  
impresiones acerca de la situación nacional sin haber sido antes de secreto  
y sin que tuviera carácter de un comentario político que venga a perfil contario al par-  
tido P.R. como lo ha dicho algún periodista, esto es un absurdo que no tiene ninguna  
base cierta.-

2.- ... que el Sr. ... me entrevistó en un momento de máxima libertad de  
impresiones acerca de la situación nacional sin haber sido antes de secreto  
y sin que tuviera carácter de un comentario político que venga a perfil contario al par-  
tido P.R. como lo ha dicho algún periodista, esto es un absurdo que no tiene ninguna  
base cierta.-

3.- ... que el Sr. ... me entrevistó en un momento de máxima libertad de  
impresiones acerca de la situación nacional sin haber sido antes de secreto  
y sin que tuviera carácter de un comentario político que venga a perfil contario al par-  
tido P.R. como lo ha dicho algún periodista, esto es un absurdo que no tiene ninguna  
base cierta.-

4.- ... que el Sr. ... me entrevistó en un momento de máxima libertad de  
impresiones acerca de la situación nacional sin haber sido antes de secreto  
y sin que tuviera carácter de un comentario político que venga a perfil contario al par-  
tido P.R. como lo ha dicho algún periodista, esto es un absurdo que no tiene ninguna  
base cierta.-

5.- ... que el Sr. ... me entrevistó en un momento de máxima libertad de  
impresiones acerca de la situación nacional sin haber sido antes de secreto  
y sin que tuviera carácter de un comentario político que venga a perfil contario al par-  
tido P.R. como lo ha dicho algún periodista, esto es un absurdo que no tiene ninguna  
base cierta.-

R. ...para abrir pláticas en tal sentido en los demás partidos opositores, por otra parte se trataron asuntos rutinarios de organización interna del Partido y de financiamientos de nuestro semanario, que había pasado dificultades económicas, pero que con el aporte que efectuaron los delegados de todos los departamentos se han solucionado y volverá aparecer el sábado próximo.

P. I. N.

201-336474

# Carta del Dr. Alvaro Ramírez sobre la crisis en su Partido

Señor  
Don Roger Mendizábal Alvaro,  
Director del Diario  
LA NACION,  
Managua, D.N.

Estimado señor Director:  
Con pena he leído en el  
Diario que usted dirige, en  
la edición de hoy, la infor-  
mación falsa que bajo la  
firma de "grave cir-  
cunstancia" aparece en el  
"MR" acerca de sus  
lectores, toda vez que más  
de una vez me habían entrevis-  
tado y en lugar de publicar  
la realidad de las cosas se  
hicieron un folletín falso y ten-  
dencioso.

Digo con pena, porque has-  
ta la presente ocasión, el  
Diario LA NACION había  
mantenido respecto a nues-  
tro Partido actitud de res-  
peto y tolerancia seguran-  
te recíproca a nuestra posi-  
ción frente al gobierno y  
porque para romper tal statu  
quo no era necesario reu-  
rrir a la calumnia y a la in-  
juria.

Mi partido no puede dejar  
sin respuesta negativa y en-  
fática la acusación que en  
dicho escrito hace LA NA-  
CION en el sentido de que  
algunos miembros de "MR"  
habrían lanzado la acusación  
contra nuestra dirigencia es-  
tando responsable de la mu-  
erte de los guerrilleros en Rio-

Ducay por haber es cortado  
la ayuda de nuestro Partido.  
Cuando se sabe muy bien los  
nombres y apellidos de los au-  
tores de esas muertes, resul-  
ta una infamia acusar al Par-  
tido Movilización Republica-  
na de actos por los cuales no  
puede responder, ni por ac-  
ción, ni por omisión. Es lo  
cierto que "MR" jamás ha  
prestado ninguna ayuda al  
movimiento insurreccional y  
actualmente se "bate" desesp-  
radamente en las montañas  
de Jinotega y otros sectores  
del Norte", según "LA NA-  
CION", debido a que no tra-  
mos ni hemos tenido jamás  
ningún acuerdo con el "Fren-  
te Sandinista de Liberación  
Nacional". El MR sostiene u-  
na postura muy clara respec-  
to del problema insurreccio-  
nal, pues considera que como  
partido político no tiene ca-  
pacidad actualmente para  
mezclarse en una lucha de  
esta naturaleza, y no va pers-  
pectivas de éxito a tal clase  
de lucha en las actuales cir-  
cunstancias. Esto no signifi-  
ca que neguemos el derecho  
de los guerrilleros a enquen-  
der la causa de lucha que es-  
tá muy conveniente, al mucho  
menos que no nos duela la  
muerte de varios estudiantes  
universitarios y otros jóvenes  
en circunstancias que habían

sido hecho prisioneros, lo  
que nos llena de indignación  
y nos mueve a solidarizarnos  
con la protesta enérgica de  
los estudiantes de Nicaragua  
y otros sectores demerita-  
ros del país. En consecuencia  
es completamente absurdo  
su posición, como lo ha  
ce LA NACION, que el perio-  
dista mexicano Victor Ríos  
Galán, haya venido a pedr-  
nos rendición de cuentas a  
nosotros sobre las guerrillas  
del Norte, pues somos ex-  
tranjeros a tal movimiento y nos-  
tra política la trazamos nos-  
tros mismos y jamás depen-  
demos de ninguna influencia  
extranjera. Una Revolución  
no podrá importarse de nin-  
guna parte, y solamente es  
posible cuando el pueblo ni-  
caraguense decida hacerse  
entonces y solamente enton-  
ces "MR" ocupará el poder,  
que le esbale su deber re-  
volucionario.

El periodista Ríos Galán  
me entrevistó en mi Ofi-  
cina con frecuencia que hace  
numerosos periodistas que  
visitan el país, y  
los recursos que él a  
originales periodísticas sobre  
la realidad nacional no  
nen nada de secretas ni  
ejandemas. Bien pudiera  
ser dicho en una plaza  
de la Revista "Siempre"  
que el representante no corres-  
ponde a la realidad. Cuestión  
ya que no sea un ignorante  
sobre el periodismo nica-  
ragüense podrá saber que  
es vehículo de informac-  
ción y de opinión. En  
tanto al Lic. En-  
rique Portes Gil como a  
Luis Bolívar, ya que  
en la relato el mismo  
en un viaje por Managua  
he tratado de entrevis-  
tarlo, fortuna, al Presi-  
dente y logró entrevistar  
varias personalidades polí-  
ticas para oír su opinión  
sobre la situación de Ni-  
caragua, recibí algunas  
informaciones del Señor  
Bolívar de México, y des-  
pués con los funcionarios  
de la Secretaría de Informa-  
ción y finalmente la  
LA NACION se pa-  
ra en el día de hoy  
por a la P. Pág. LXXXV

recons. de Honduras, que de m'isteriosa forma el paso por Nicaragua a LA NACIÓN que sea señor haya venido a re- girar al MR?

Dijo lo aseverado respecto del "caso" de Everts Vélez no pasa de ser producto de la mente calenturienta de sus reporteros. Jamás ha existido discusión alguna con el autor Everts sobre la "pugna biológica" pues hemos sido considerado en MR que el problema es de la humanidad a exclusiva de los partidos comunistas, y si nos interesa, como a cualquier ser humano, es por el impacto que la política de dicho partido tiene en todos los países del mundo. La verdad al respecto es que Everts, al haber retirado de la Dirección del periódico MR así como de la Dirección Nacional de nuestro Partido debido a sus ocupaciones personales.

Es lamentable que el periódico LA NACIÓN haya tomado parte en la campaña difamatoria levantada en los últimos días contra el Partido Movilización Republicana, pues la causa eficiente de esta campaña que no ha tropezado en utilizar medios verdaderos por la ética periodística, no es otra que la invención de la reacción ante la posición ideológica adoptada por los jóvenes estudiantes de la Universidad Católica. Tanto la Declaración de Principios de estos jóvenes como sus diligencias, el señor Rector de dicha Universidad y don Pablo Antonio Cordero el Sr. Miguel Rivas y a quienes han estado contradi-

ciendo han supuesto un silencio tan absoluto que obliga a reconocer la justicia de sus tesis, y como estas ideas se reflejan en los jóvenes estudiantes de la UCA están emparentadas con los objetivos del Partido Movilización Republicana por coincidencia biológica y por necesidad histórica, la reacción ha creído necesario arremeter contra nuestro partido, sabedores de que las nuevas generaciones han dado las espaldas definitivamente a lo viejo y oscuras de nuestra sociedad, y hacen causa común con otros partidos que como "MR" presentan lo nuevo y lo progresista. No se escapa a nuestra comprensión que la desmesurada campaña de desprestigio trazada en torno al Partido Movilización Republicana, está vinculada a los esfuerzos de ciertos círculos conservadores, ultraderechistas que desean opacar al Dr. Aquero y truncar su actividad política, desentendiéndose al Partido Conservador, hacer un colaboracionismo con el régimen y hasta ellos se dan cuenta y el pueblo nicaraguense sabe que el Partido Movilización Republicana es un partido que lucha contra la política imperialista y por eso nos arrojan el guano a usted le publicamos íntegra de la prensa en LA NACIÓN periódica y de actualidad y espíritu progresista, quedáramos muy agradecidos.

Atendiendo de atención la publicación de la obra que es grato suscribir.

Atta. y S. S.

Dr. ALVARO RAMIREZ GONZALEZ,  
Secretario General del Partido Movilización Republicana



# Golpe contra Villeda Morales fue propinado por la Misión Militar

Declara un periodista mexicano

El golpe de Estado que dio al traste con el Gobierno del Dr. Villeda Morales en Honduras, no fue producto del Ejército hondureño, sino que fue una acción directa de la Misión Militar Norteamericana residente en Tegucigalpa, efectuando el golpe el Pentágono, dijo un periodista mexicano Victor Rico Galán, Re-

de los Estados Unidos. Luego refiriéndose a la política de su patria México, dijo: "Desde luego en México no existe el latifundismo como existe en Centroamérica, ni mucho menos, pero hay grandes problemas fundamentalmente en el campo, sobretodo en lo relativo a la organización adecuada de la explotación, del crédito y de la Comercialización, que una buena parte está en manos de empresas norteamericanas, como las algodoneras y otras".

El periodista Rico Galán manifestó: "El caso de los campesinos en México es, que éstos tienen tierras para trabajar, pero no son dueños de su producción, y las más de las veces tienen que vender sus cosechas por debajo de precios explotadores". Sin embargo, el periodista Rico Galán calificó al Presidente López Mateos como perteneciente en política a "centro izquierdistas" descalificándolo de reaccionario, como lo han llamado en otros países".

El señor Victor Rico Galán concluyó diciendo en su entrevista al redactor Cole Chamorro que el "Tapadismo en México consiste esencialmente en la designación de un candidato presidencial, es elegido en secreto o totalmente por los miembros del mismo partido actualmente paralizado, por lo que la elección presidencial no es electiva a través de un movimiento electo por el pueblo".

director de la Revista "PRE" y quien viajó recientemente por el extranjero en un viaje oficial a la República de Venezuela.

El periodista Rico Galán expresó "preocupación" ante la República de Honduras, donde pudo observar que

se le entregó al Presidente Villeda, el General Ochoa y el Coronel Arias, en un momento de conferencias con los demás Ejercitos Centrales hondureños donde se decidieron las medidas militares en cumplimiento a presiones de los Gobiernos Civiles.

Luego dijo que la República de Honduras está sujeta a las presiones de los Estados Unidos para el Presidente Coronel Arias y la política de la presión militar de los Estados Unidos y de la Guardia Civil y de Policía. Para a última hora, letra A.



El periodista Victor Rico Galán, Redactor de la Revista Mexicana "PRE", quien viajó ayer por Managua rumbo a Venezuela.

Coronel Eduardo Carrasco. El señor Rico Galán dijo también que se encuentran en contra de los intereses de los hondureños el golpe de Estado contra Villeda Morales, que es el primer golpe de este tipo en América Latina. El golpe de Estado en Honduras, dijo, es un golpe de Estado que se hizo por la presión de los Estados Unidos. El golpe de Estado en Honduras, dijo, es un golpe de Estado que se hizo por la presión de los Estados Unidos. El golpe de Estado en Honduras, dijo, es un golpe de Estado que se hizo por la presión de los Estados Unidos.

11 SECRET

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM :

ACTION: WH 8

INFO : DDP, ADDP, CA 2, CA/PEG, CA/PROP, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, CI/OA, FI, SAS 8, RF, YR

S E C R E T 311629Z

DIR INFO MEXI CITE  4562 X

31 OCT 63 IN 51493

REF: DIR 79062

1. VICTOR RICO GALAN ARRIVED MANA 13 OCT VIA PAN AM FLT 501 FROM MEXI. HE LEFT MANA FOR SAN JOSE ON 17 OCT VIA TACA FLT 101. ACCORDING IMMIGRATION RECORDS, RICO BORN 6 FEB 1928 AT EL FERROL, SPAIN. ADDRESS IN MEXICO CITY IS PROVIDENCIA 930. IMMIGRATION RECORDS SHOW HE ENTERED NICARAGUA WITH MEXICAN PASSPORT NUMBER 16897, BUT LEFT USING MEXICAN PP NUMBER 53641, ISSUED 9 SEPT 63. (PROBABLE ONE OF NUMBERS IS PP NUMBER AND OTHER IS REGISTRATION.)

2. RICO STAYED GRAN HOTEL, ROOM NUMBER 407, WHILE MANA. HIS VISIT WIDELY PUBLICIZED AND HE GAVE INTERVIEWS LOCAL PRESS. MET WITH VARIOUS NIC OFFICIALS FROM MINISTRY OF PRESS AND RECEIVED BY MEXICAN AMBASSADOR. HE SOUGHT INTERVIEW WITH PRES SCHICK, BUT LATTER DID NOT GRANT INTERVIEW.

3. UNABLE DEVELOP INFO RE VISIT WITH UNIDENTIFIED GUERRILLA LEADER MENTIONED REF, BUT RICO DID MEET ONE OR MORE TIMES WITH ALVARO RAMIREZ GONZALEZ, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF MOVILIZACION REPUBLICANA (MR-COMMIE POLITICAL FRONT) WHO ALSO MEMBER CENTRAL COMMITTEE NIC COMMIE PARTY (PSN). HIS VISIT WITH RAMIREZ GIVEN PUBLICITY PRESS AND RADIO AS SECRET MEETING IN RICO'S HOTEL ROOM. RAMIREZ ANSWERED BY WRITING

SECRET

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IN 51493 PAGE 2

LETTERS TO PAPERS SAYING HE MET RICO OPENLY IN HIS OFFICE AND THAT RICO HAD CALLED ON HIM BECAUSE HE JOURNALIST SEEKING INTERVIEWS VARIOUS POLITICAL FIGURES. ON 24 OCT RAMIREZ INTERVIEWED ON RADIO AND WHEN PINNED DOWN, ADMITTED THAT HE WENT RICO'S HOTEL ROOM, BUT SAID PURPOSE WAS TO TAKE RICO TO HIS OFFICE.

4. CLIPPINGS RE VISIT RICO BEING POUCHED HQS AND MEXI.

S E C R E T

G/S COMMENT: \*SUSPECTED PBRUMEN AGENT VICTOR RICO GALAN TRAVELLING CENTRAL, SOUTH AMERICA ON MISSION AHT HUG-1.

SECRET

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

~~SECRET~~

*Action Copy*

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR  
 FROM : MEXICO CITY  
 ACTION: C/WH 5  
 INFO : DDP, ADOP, C/CI, C/FI/D 4, C/SAS, RF, VR

*file*

SECRET 300108Z

INFO DIR CITE MEXI 6723

~~SECRET~~

ZAKNICK HYSAGE

REF:  1033 (IN 46190)  
 1087 (IN 49215) *Feb*

10 OCT 63 IN 50142

VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN OF SPANISH ORIGIN IS  
 MARXIST WRITER FOR SIEMPRE AND POLITICA BOTH BIG CIRCULATION AND  
 EFFECTIVE COMMY LIVING MAGAZINES. HEADS PROPAGANDA COMMITTEE FOR  
 RLN WHICH COMMY FRONT MOVEMENT RATHER THAN PARTY AND WHOSE LEADERSHIP  
 IS HEAVILY PCM INFILTRATED. OCT 62 WENT CUBA TO WRITE CASTRO  
 POLITICAL BIOG. JUNE 63 INTERVIEWED CASTRO IN CUBA AFTER RETURN  
 FROM MOSCOW. RECENTLY PUBLISHED INTERVIEWS WITH GEN PERALTA  
 IN GUAT AND WITH YAN SOSA, ANTI-REGIME GUERRILLA LEADER. CHECKING  
 BACK TO EARLY OCT SHOWS NO RECORD HIS TRAVEL TO OR FROM PANAMA.  
 STATION HAS EXTENSIVE FILE ON RICO GALAN.

SECRET

C/S COMMENT: \*DISSEMINATION APPLICABLE TO RYBAT ZRKNICK.

*CS COPY*

\*CUBAN WRITER FOR "SIEMPRE" ARRIVED PACY!

~~SECRET~~

SECRET

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declassification

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ORIG: [ ]	<input type="checkbox"/> INDEX	<b>SECRET</b>			
UNIT: WH/3/CAS	<input type="checkbox"/> NO INDEX		1		4
EXT: 6312			2		5
DATE: 29 Oct 1968	<input type="checkbox"/> FILE IN CS FILE NO. 201-3373		3		6

TO : SEE BELOW

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF: WH 8

INFO: DDP, ADOP, 300 6, CI, CI/OFS, CI/IC 2, CI/CA, FI, SAS 8, RF, VA

29 Oct 68 15:

	DEFERRED
	ROUTINE

TO: PRIORITY MEXI, INFO [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]

CITE DIR 79062

1. SUSPECTED PBRUMEN AGENT VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN JOURNALIST, DPOB 6 FEB 20, EL FERROL, MEXI, APPARENTLY USING MATRONYMIC, REPORTEDLY TRAVELLING CENTRAL, SOUTH AMERICA ON MISSION FOR AMTHUG-1. RICO GALAN LEFT PACY FOR CARA 22 OCT.
2. FOR MEXI: RICO GALAN REPORTEDLY RECENTLY SPENT EIGHT DAYS PBRUMEN ON "VACATION" WITH AMTHUG-1, DURING WHICH TIME HE RECEIVED OPERATIONAL ASSIGNMENT OF WHICH HE NOW TRAVELLING THROUGH CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA. ALTHOUGH WELL KNOWN LEFTIST, HE IS ABLE TRAVEL BECAUSE HAS SOME SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT WITH MEXI GOVERNMENT WHICH GIVES HIM SPECIAL PRIVILEGES FROM MEXI EMBASSIES IN PLACES HE VISITS. GALAN'S MISSION TO PERSUADE LEFTIST PARTIES IN COUNTRIES HE VISITS TO BEGIN IMMEDIATELY ACTS SABOTAGE AND VIOLENCE AND TO TRY MAINTAIN THESE IN ORDER TAKE PRESSURE OFF VENEZUELA. GALAN HAS ALSO BEEN INSTRUCTED TO BRING BETTER UNITY AMONG COMPETING LEFTIST FACTIONS TO ENSURE GREATER IMPACT THEIR WORK. TO CONTACT IN FACT GALAN

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

ORIG :  
UNIT :  
EXT :  
DATE :

INDEX  
 NO INDEX  
 FILE IN CS FILE NO.

**SECRET**

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TO :  
FROM: DIRECTOR  
CONF:  
INFO :

15:

DEFERRED
ROUTINE

PAGE 2

TO

INFO

CITE DIR 79062

GAVE FOLLOWING ITINERARY BUT NO DATES: FROM MEXI TO GUAT: GUAT TO MANA: MANA TO SJOS: SJOS TO PACY: PACY TO CARA: CARA TO BRAZIL.

3. FOR [ ] IN GUAT GALAN MET WITH GUERRILLA LEADER GOMEZ AYAU (FNU).

FOR [ ] GALAN MET WITH UNIDENTIFIED GUERRILLA LEADER.

FOR [ ] MET WITH ONE OF THE BORA BROTHERS.

FOR [ ] GALAN TO MEET WITH PRESTES AND

JULIAO. GALAN MENTIONED PRESENCE COBA WIFE AND FAMILY JULIAO TO JULIAO'S ADVANTAGE.

4. REQUEST [ ] [ ] [ ] CARA CONFIRM DATES ARR AND DEPARTURE GALAN AND ALL POSSIBLE INFO RE CONTACTS. REQUEST [ ] CONFIRM DATES ARR AND DEPARTURE AND MONITOR CONTACTS. CABLE REPLY REQUESTED. WITH INFO TO [ ]

END OF MESSAGE

SAS/ROB-LJC

AC/DIR/3 *[Signature]*

CAS/IS *[Signature]*

*[Signature]*  
ADD/P  
RELEASING OFFICER

**SECRET**

*[Signature]*  
J. C. KING  
OFFICIAL

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

5 SECRET

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM :

ACTION: C/WH 5 (WH COPY SLOTTED AT 1410, 28 OCT 63 (P))

INFO :DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI 2, C/SAS 5, RF, VR

300

SECRET 281931Z

PRIORITY DIP CITE  1084

~~SENSITIZED~~ PRIME HYSAGE

REF  8054 (10 47784)

28 OCT 63 49013

FOLLOWING INFO OBTAINED HYSAGE-1 MEETING 24 OCTOBER

INADVERTENTLY OMITTED REF:

VICTOR PICO GALAN TOLD HYSAGE THAT BLAS ROCA PLANS MAKE ANOTHER ATTEMPT CAPTURE CONTROL SINCE HE BELIEVES POSITION AMTHIG-1 HAS WEAKENED TO POINT THAT PROSPECTS PROMISING FOR SUCCESS. HYSAGE DID NOT PROVIDE ORIGINAL SOURCE THIS INFO, BUT INDICATED ~~IT~~ <sup>IT</sup> SOURCE CONCERN TO PICO GALAN.

SECRET

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declassification

[REDACTED]

ADC/WH/3  
6413

SECRET

23 OCTOBER 1963

[REDACTED]

25 Oct 63

(IMMEDIATE)

DESPATCHED

PERUMEN

RE: A. [REDACTED] 1036 (IN 47963) NOT SENT [REDACTED]

B. [REDACTED] 1054 (IN 47704) NOT SENT [REDACTED]

1. PERUMEN AGENT VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN OFFICER, NEWSPAPERMAN, BORN 6 FEB 1930 AT EL VERDE, MEXICO; PERMANENT ADDRESS PROVINCIA 992, MEXICO S.W. DEPARTED PANAMA 23 OCT VIA PAA FLT NO. 319 FOR CARACAS, MANIFEST FOR FLT. NO. 319 LISTED HIM UNDER PATRICIOS GALAN.
2. INF B. STATES IN PART GALAN TRAVELING THROUGH CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA WITH MEXICAN PRODUCE LETTERS; GATHERS IN COUNTRIES HE VISITS UNDER IMMEDIATELY ACTS VIOLENCE AND TO TRY MAINTAIN THEM IN ORDER TAKE POSSESSION OF VENEZUELA. POSSIBLY HAS SOME ARRANGEMENT WITH MEXICAN GOVERNMENT WHICH GIVES HIM SPECIAL PRIVILEGES FROM MEXICAN REGISTERS IN PLACES HE VISITS. GALAN CONTACT IN VENEZUELA MAY BE ONE ARGELIA LAYA.

3. REQUEST [REDACTED] REVEALS ALL POSSIBLE INFO CONCERNING GALAN ACTIVITIES.

SEND [REDACTED] BY AIRMAIL TO COL. E. HOOD, C/OH/CSB

SECRET



CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

30 **SECRET**

ROUTING	
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31	6

O DIRECTOR

FROM:

ACTION: C/WH 5 (MR COLE, WH NOTIFIED AND TEMPO COPY SLOTTED 1950, 25 OCT 63)

INFO: DOP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI/O 4, C/SAS, RF, VR

**SECRET** 251956Z

IMMEDIATE DIR CITE  1058

25 OCT 63 IN 47963

BY:  SARGE

REF:  1058 (IN 47784)

- TRAVEL RECORDS IDENTIFY PRIMUMEN AGENT REPORTED REF AS VICTOR RICO GALAN, CITIZEN MEXICO, NEWSPAPERMAN, BORN 6 FEBRUARY 1928 AT EL FERROL, PERMANENT ADDRESS PROVIDENCIA 930, MEXICO, D.F. ARRIVED PACY BY AIR FROM COSTA RICA ON 20 OCTOBER 63, USING PATRONYMIC RICO IN PREPARATION LANDING CARD. MANIFEST FOR PAA FLIGHT 315 LISTED HIM UNDER PATRONYMIC, GALAN, AS PASSENGER WHO LEFT FOR CARACAS, VENEZUELA, ON 22 OCTOBER.

2. HQS REQUESTED ALERT

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**SECRET**

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Reference Line  
Distribution  
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34 SECRET

ROUTING	
1:	4
2:	3
3:	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM :

ACTION: C/WH 5\* (WH COPY SLOTTED 1515 25 OCT LMG)

INFO : ADOP, DOP, C/CI, C/FI/D 4, C/SAS, RF, VR

SECRET 251602Z

25 OCT 63 IN 47784

PRIORITY DIR CITE  1054

RYBAT/HYSAGE

REF  1033 (IN 46190) \*\*

1. DURING MEETING 24 OCTOBER HYSAGE-1 PROVIDED FOLLOWING AMPLIFICATION AND CLARIFICATION ROLE OF MEXICAN JOURNALIST, RICO GALAN:

A. GALAN, CONTRARY TO HYSAGE EARLIER STATEMENTS, RECENTLY SPENT EIGHT DAYS PERIOD ON "VACATION" WITH ARTHUR-1, DURING WHICH TIME HE RECEIVED OPERATIONAL ASSIGNMENT ON WHICH HE NOW TRAVELING THROUGH CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA. ALTHOUGH WELL KNOWN LEFTIST, HE IS ABLE TO TRAVEL BECAUSE HE HAS SOME SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT WITH MEXICAN GOVERNMENT, DETAILS OF WHICH NOT CLEAR TO HYSAGE. ARRANGEMENT GIVES GALAN SPECIAL PRIVILEGES FROM MEXICAN EMASSIES IN PLACES HE VISITS. HYSAGE COMMENTED THAT MANY MEXICAN AMBASSADORS WILL BE ANGRY WHEN THEY LEARN HOW THEY HAVE BEEN USED GALAN.

B. GALAN'S MISSION IS TO PERSUADE LEFTIST PARTIES IN COUNTRIES HE VISITS TO BEGIN IMMEDIATELY ACTS SABOTAGE AND VIOLENCE AND TO TRY MAINTAIN THESE IN ORDER TAKE PRESSURE OFF VENEZUELA. GALAN HAS ALSO BEEN INSTRUCTED TO BRING BETTER UNITY AMONG COMPETING LEFTIST FACTIONS TO ENSURE GREATER IMPACT THEIR WORK. IN THE CASE OF PANAMA, IN ADDITION FOREMENTIONED INSTRUCT.ONS, GALAN WAS TOLD

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IN 47784 PAGE 2

TO INSTRUCT HYSAGE THAT SHE IS TO WITHDRAW FROM THE NATIONAL COALITION PARTY AND OVERTLY JOIN ONE OF THE LEFTIST PARTIES OR TRY TO FORM NEW ONE. THE INSTRUCTION IS CLEAR THAT THE LEFT IS TO GET TOGETHER. HYSAGE WAS ALSO AGAIN ENJOINED TO GET HER SON OUT OF PBPRIME. AFTER HEARING THE INSTRUCTIONS THAT GALAN HAD RE UNITY, HYSAGE TOLD GALAN THAT SHE, AS A WOMAN, COULD NOT ACCOMPLISH ALL THIS AND SHE DID IN FACT DECIDE TO BRING TOGETHER HUGO ALEJANDRO VICTOR, HER CLOSEST FRIEND IN PARTIDO DEL PUEBLO (PDP, PEOPLES PARTY COMMUNIST) AND DAVID TURNER, LEADER OF VANGUARD OF NATIONAL ACTION (VAN). (COMMENT: HER REMARKS INDICATED THAT SHE DID NOT INCLUDE JORGE TURNER BECAUSE HE IS APPARENTLY SERIOUSLY ILL). GALAN URGED VICTOR AND TURNER, AS REPRESENTATIVES THEIR RESPECTIVE ORGANIZATIONS, TO MAKE NEW EFFORT TO SETTLE DIFFERENCES TO BRING ABOUT A MORE COORDINATED EFFORT. AS RESULT OF GALANS VISIT, MEETING TOOK PLACE AT NOON ON 24 OCTOBER FOR THE PURPOSE OF DISCUSSING UNITY, AGGRESSIVE ACTION, AND MERGER OF ALL LEFTIST UNITS TO GO TO ELECTIONS AS A BLOC IF ATTEMPTS TO STOP ELECTIONS SHOULD FAIL. THIS MEETING ATTENDED BY VICTOR, CARLOS DEL CID, RENATO PEREIRA, THELMA KING, ALVARO MENENDEZ, AND TWO UNIDENTIFIED STUDENTS. ALSO DURING MEETING "NEGRO" MARTINEZ, A PROFESSOR OF SPANISH AT UNIVERSITY, WHOM HYSAGE IDENTIFIED AS MEMBER OF COMMUNIST PARTY SECRET APARAT, CALLED VICTOR ASIDE FOR SHORT CONVERSATION. (COMMENT: BELIEVE THIS MAY BE JOSE DE JESUS MARTINEZ, PHILOSOPHY PROFESSOR UNIVERSITY). HYSAGE HEARD PART OF CONVERSATION WHICH WAS TO EFFECT THAT, AS REGARDS COORDINATION AND NEW DEVELOPMENTS, A MEETING BETWEEN THE SECRET APARAT AND CENTRAL

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

**SECRET**

IN 4 784 PAGE 3

COMMITTEE WOULD HAVE TO TAKE PLACE ON 29 OCTOBER AT A PLACE ON THIRTEENTH STREET. HYSAGE SAID THAT, REALIZING IMPORTANCE OF MEETING, SHE TRIED TO GET ADDRESS AND WENT SO FAR AS TO ASK VICTOR IF SHE COULD BE INVITED ATTEND. VICTOR TOLD HER THAT, ALTHOUGH THEY ARE FRIENDS, SHE IS NOT MEMBER OF PARTY AND CANNOT EXPECT ATTEND HIGH LEVEL SECRET SESSIONS THIS SORT.

C. AS RESULT THIS MEETING, DECISION WAS TAKEN, APPARENTLY BY HYSAGE, TO BEGIN ACTS OF VIOLENCE IMMEDIATELY. (COMMENT: THIS WAS EXTRACTED FROM HER AFTER FIVE HOURS OF INTENSIVE INTERROGATION WHICH BROUGHT HER PRACTICALLY TO POINT OF TEARS. LEADING UP TO THIS SHE KEPT SAYING THAT IT WAS TOO LATE FOR HER TO DO THE THINGS SHE WANTED FOR POPULAR REFORM. PONCHAY KEPT IT ON THIS POINT AND SHE FINALLY BROKE DOWN AND ADMITTED SHE HAD GIVEN THIS ORDER AND THAT AT THE MOMENT THEY WERE TALKING, MENENDEZ, ONE VICTOR (COMMENT: POSSIBLY VAUGHAN), AND SEVERAL OTHERS WERE ENGAGED IN MAKING MOLOTOV COCKTAILS AND HOMEMADE BOMBS OF SOME SORT. SHE SAID TARGETS STARTING THE NIGHT OF 24 OCTOBER THROUGH THE NEXT WEEK WERE SUPPOSED TO BE PBPRIME EMBASSY, PBPRIME INDUSTRIES, CANAL ZONE, PBPRIME CONSULATE IN COLON, AND THE VENEZUELAN CONSULATE IN COLON. PONCHAY TOLD HER HE ACCEPTED THE FACT THAT SHE WAS REALLY IN CHARGE OF THESE MATTERS BECAUSE OF OTHER THINGS HE KNEW, BUT GAVE HER A SEVERE VERBAL LASHING FOR PERMITTING THIS TO GET THIS FAR WITHOUT TELLING HIM. HE EXTRACTED PROMISE FROM HER THAT SHE WOULD DO EVERYTHING HER POWER TO PREVENT ACTION AGAINST PBPRIME INSTALLATIONS. SHE SAID, AND AGAIN APPEARED TO BE TELLING THE TRUTH BECAUSE SHE WAS UNDER THE MOST INTENSIVE PRESSURE PONCHAY HAS EVER SUBJECTED HER TO,

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE.

**SECRET**

IN 47784 PAGE 4

THAT SHE WOULD TRY TO HOLD OFF ACTION AGAINST PBPRIME EMBASSIES AND CONSULATES. SHE SAID SHE WAS CERTAIN SHE COULD NOT STOP THE ACTION AGAINST THE VENEZUELAN CONSULATE WHICH WAS TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED FOR NIGHT 24 OCTOBER, AND PONCHAY TOLD HER NOT TO TRY TO STOP THAT ACTION. (COMMENT: THIS PORTION OF INFO RE PLANS FOR VIOLENCE WAS DISSEMINATED VERBALLY TO LOCAL AGENCIES. ODTEST CONFIRMS THAT MOLOTOV COCKTAIL WAS THROWN AT VENEZUELAN CONSULATE COLON AT 0040 ON 25 OCTOBER.)

D. GALAN WAS ALSO TOLD TO GET FROM HYSAGE FOR DELIVERY TO AMTHUG-1 IMMEDIATELY, A STATEMENT IN HER OWN HANDWRITING SIGNED BY HER THAT SHE WILL ACCERT NO FURTHER ASSISTANCE FROM THE OLIGARCHY.

E. IN HIS DISCUSSION WITH HYSAGE, GALAN GAVE HIS ITINERARY AS FOLLOWS, HOWEVER, HYSAGE DOES NOT KNOW DATES:  
FROM MEXICO HE TRAVELED GUATEMALA WHERE HE MET WITH GUERRILLA LEADER GOMEZ AYAU (FNU). HE GAVE HIM THE PITCH FOR ACTION. HE HAD SIMILAR MEETING WITH NICARAGUAN GUERRILLA LEADER WHOSE NAME HYSAGE TRIED FOR TEN MINUTES RECALL WITHOUT SUCCESS. GALAN THEN TRAVELED COSTA RICA AND MET WITH ONE OF THE MORA BROTHERS. FROM PANAMA HE INTENDED TRAVEL VENEZUELA WHERE HIS CONTACT WAS TO BE ARGELIA LAYA. HYSAGE DID NOT BELIEVE HE INTENDED GO COLOMBIA, BUT SAID HE WOULD PROCEED BRAZIL WHERE HE PLANNED MEET WITH PRESTES AND JULIAO. HYSAGE COMMENTED THAT GALAN POINTED OUT TO HER JULIAOS PRIME ADVANTAGE IN THE REVOLUTION, I.E., FACT THAT JULIAOS WIFE AND FAMILY IN CUER WHERE THEY SAVE. GALAN INDICATED THAT HYSAGE WOULD BE WISE <sup>LY</sup> <sup>RA-</sup> <sup>DO THE</sup> SAME THING. (COMMENT: <sup>DM</sup> HYKIK SO HYKIK-2 AND HYJADE-1 HAVE <sup>V</sup> BOTH REPORTED ON RECENT VISIT OF UNIDENTIFIED FOREIGNER.)

**SECRET**

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

IN 47754 PAGE 5

2. HYSAGE IDENTIFIED THE FOLLOWING ADDITIONAL PEOPLE AS IMPORTANT IN PANAMA COMMUNIST PARTY APARAT:

CAMILO PEREZ,  
A LAWYER (COMMENT: PEREZ REPORTED HZP-4384 AS MEMBER SUSPECTED PDP FRONT GROUP. HAS ALSO VISITED PBRUMEN). <sup>NU</sup> NUNEZ ZARZAVILLA OF THE FIFY LA HORA. (COMMENT: PROBABLY <sup>PAC</sup> RAOUL NUNEZ ZARAVILLA MENTIONED HZPA-11329 AND HZP-4169).

3. HYSAGE SAID SHE HAD REASON BELIEVE THAT SHE NOW KNEW SUCCESSOR OF DIOGENES ALBERTO PINO. AS IN THE PAST, SHE SAID COULD NOT MENTION HIS NAME BUT WOULD PROVIDE ENOUGH LEADS TO PERMIT PONCHAY FIGURE OUT HIS IDENTIFY. OVER A PERIOD OF AN HOUR, SHE PROVIDED THE FOLLOWING LEADS: THAT HE WORKS FOR CHIARI FAMILY, HAD BEEN A CLOSE FRIEND OF PINOS IN HIS YOUTH AND HAD BEEN PHOTOGRAPHED WITH A PROMINENT MEXICAN JOURNALIST WHO HAD BEEN PHOTOGRAPHED LEAVING AIRPORT IN PANAMA SOME MONTHS AGO AFTER MAKING SOME PRO CASTRO STATEMENTS. THINKING THIS OVER, PONCHAY SAID HE THOUGHT SHE MUST BE TALKING ABOUT SOMEONE CONNECTED WITH CHIARI RADIO AND TELEVISION NETWORKS. SHE CONCEDED THIS WAS CORRECT, AND MENTIONED VARIOUS PEOPLE CONNECTED WITH TELEVISION STATION IN SUCH MANNER THAT IT APPEARS MOST PROBABLY SHE WAS TALKING ABOUT RODOLFO GARCIA DE PAREDES OR LUIS ESTRIBI. STATION IS CHECKING FURTHER.

4. REQUEST HQS RELAY APPROPRIATE PORTIONS OTHER STATIONS AS DESIRED.

S E C R E T


C/S COMMENTS: \*DISSEMINATION APPLICABLE TO RYBAT ZRKNICK CABLES..

\*\*HYSAGE-1 REPORTED 22 OCT THAT RICO GALAN PERUMEN AGENT ARRIVED PANAMA FROM BRAZIL OR VENEZUELA.

SECRET

SECRET  
(When Filled In)

DOCUMENT TRANSFER AND CROSS REFERENCE

SUBJECT OF DOCUMENT		DOCUMENT IDENTIFICATION			
		2. RI FILE NO.			
		3. DISPATCH OR SOURCE DOC. SYMBOL NO.		4. DATE	
		7. SOURCE CRYPTONYM	8. DATE OF INFO.	9. EVALUATION	
5. ANALYST	6. DATE PROCESSED	10. DISSEMINATED IN		11. DATE	
DOCUMENT DISPOSITION					
12. CROSS REFERRED TO THIS FILE			13. TRANSFERRED TO RI FILE NO.		
PERTINENT INFORMATION					
14.					
RICO GALAN, VICTOR 201-336474 SEX M DOB ?					
CIT MEXICO OCC ? MARXIST JOURNALIST FOR MEXICAN MAGAZINE TIEMPO, POSS IDEN W/A RICO GALAN - WHO ALLEGEDLY HAS COVERT CONNECTION W/CASTRO AND CLANDESTINE MEETINGS W/CP LEADERS IN PANAMA					
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03 OCT 63					
FILE THIS FORM IN FILE NO. 					

REPORT COVER SHEET

SECRET  
NO FOREIGN DISSEM.

REPORT  
1591-7740

FROM Mexico City	DATE OF REPORT 17 September 1963
REPORTING OFFICER	RD. NO. P-7254
REPORTS OFFICER	PROJ. LIFEAT
APPROVING OFFICER	S'CE CR. LIFEAT

BACKGROUND DATA AND COMMENTS

The information in the attached was taken from the LIFEAT coverage of Arevalo of 9 September. In conversation between Arevalo and Alfredo Arankowski, Mexican leftist journalist, Arankowski told Arevalo of Rico's plans and that Rico had requested information on the United Fruit Company. Arankowski said that Rico did not know that Arankowski would ask Arevalo for the information. Arevalo agreed to meet Arankowski to give him the information.

RI - Please index: Alfredo Arankowski - CIT MEXICO  
Leftist - Mexico given by subj.

MICROFILMED  
SEP 20 1963  
DOC. MICRO. SER.

OPTIONAL: ENTRIES BELOW NEED NOT BE FILLED IN IF DUPLICATED IN ACCOMPANYING REPORT

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COUNTRY	NO. OF ENCLOSURES
SUBJECT	NO. PAGES
	REFERENCES
	PADA
APPR	DOI



[ ] INFORMATION REPORT

GRADING OF SOURCE: A. Completely reliable B. Usually reliable C. Fairly reliable D. Not usually reliable E. Not reliable Applied to sources of doubtful honesty or loyalty regardless of their competence F. Reliability cannot be judged (Applied to untested or insufficiently tested sources)  
APPRAISAL OF CONTENT: 1. Confirmed by other independent and reliable sources 2. Probably true 3. Possibly true 4. Doubtful 5. Suspect 6. Cannot be judged

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

COUNTRY	Mexico/Guatemala	REPORT NO	100-7746
SUBJECT	Planned Travel to Guatemala of Victor Rico Galan, Mexican Marxist	DATE OF REPORT	17 September 1963
		NO PAGES	1
		REFERENCES	

DATE OF INFO \_\_\_\_\_ 9 September 1963  
 PLACE & DATE ACQ \_\_\_\_\_ Mexico, Mexico City (9 September 1963)

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION SOURCE GRADINGS ARE DEFINITIVE APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE

SOURCE: [ ] Appraisal of  
Content: 2.

Victor Rico Galan, Mexican Marxist journalist and head of the Press and Propaganda Committee of the Movimiento de Liberacion Nacional (MLN - National Liberation Movement), rabidly anti-United States, pro-Cuba, Communist front organization, is planning a trip to Guatemala. While there Rico plans to interview Colonel Enrique Peralta Azurdia, Chief of the Guatemalan Military Junta. Rico also plans to visit the Guatemalan guerrillas.

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

GROUP TO WHOM THIS REPORT IS BEING FORWARDED AND DATE
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		5. SOURCE CRYPTONYM	6. DATE OF INFO.	8. EVALUATION	
9. ANALYST	7. DATE PROCESSED		DATE		

DOCUMENT DISPOSITION	
12. CROSS REFERRED TO THIS FILE	13. TRANSFERRED TO RI FILE NO.

PERTINENT INFORMATION

14.

RICO GALAN, VICTOR  
201-336474  
SEX M DOB ?

201-007132  
HMM -07614  
21 AUG 63  
MEXI-05855

CIT ?  
OCC ?  
AMONG LEADING MEXICAN MARXISTS AND COMMUNISTS PARTICIPATING IN THE PRO-POLITICAL PRISONER DEMONSTRATION ON 18 AUGUST 1963 WHO WERE ARRESTED BY MEXICAN POLICE.  
PRO-MINENT LEFTIST JOURNALIST.

#HMY

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15. FILE THIS FORM IN FILE NO.	➔	201	536	474	
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INDEXED YES  NO   
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 FILE NO. TO FILE NO.  
 FILED  REL. TO BRANCH   
 DESTROY  SIG. *WMA*

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

**SECRET**

*201-336474*

*201-336474*

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR  
 FROM : MEXICO CITY  
 ACTION: WH 8  
 INFO : CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, FI/INT 2, RF 2

**SECRET** 292606Z  
 DIR  CITE MEXI 5532

29 JUL 63 14 09 232

ON 26 JULY LIENVOY REPORTED THAT VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXI LEFTIST JOURNALIST, GOING TO  1 AUG IN CONNECTION WITH NEW LOCATION FOR MEXICAN CUBAN CULTURAL INSTITUTE THERE. GALAN SAID INSTITUTE HAD COMPLETED ITS TWO YEAR CONTRACT AND MUST MOVE.

RICO PLANNED RETURN MEXI 2 AUG.

**SECRET**

ROUTING	INITIAL
RID/AN	<i>RLT</i>
RID/MIS	<i>LA</i>
RID/ES	
RID/FE	
DESTROY	

*201-336474*

FORM 1389

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REPORT COVER SHEET		SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM	REPORT NO. HPOI-7481
FROM Mexico City		DATE OF REPORT 2 July 1963	
REPORTING OFFICER Willard C. CURTIS		RD NO. P-7354	
REPORTS OFFICER [Redacted]		PROJ. LIENVOY	
APPROVING OFFICER Willard C. CURTIS		S'CE CR. LIENVOY	
BACKGROUND DATA AND COMMENTS:			
<p>The information in the attached was taken from a LIENVOY conversation between Rico Galan and Enrique Gonzalez Pedrero, Mexican pro-Communist newspaperman and member of the staff of <u>Politica</u>, Mexican Marxist semi-monthly magazine.</p>			
OPTIONAL: ENTRIES BELOW NEED NOT BE FILLED IN IF DUPLICATED IN ACCOMPANYING REPORT			
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COUNTRY	NO. OF ENCLOSURES		NO. PAGES
SUBJECT	REFERENCES		
PADA			
A/R		DOI	

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31-336484 (80)

# FIELD INFORMATION REPORT

GRADING OF SOURCE: A Completely reliable B Usually reliable C Fairly reliable D Not usually reliable E Not reliable Applied to sources of doubtful honesty or loyalty regardless of their competence F Reliable but cannot be judged G Applied to untested or insufficiently tested sources

APPRAISAL OF CONTENT: 1 Confirmed by other independent and reliable sources 2 Probably true 3 Possible true 4 Doubtful 5 Probably false 6 Cannot be judged

## SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

COUNTRY Cuba REPORT NO IDDM-7481  
SUBJECT Comments of Victor Rico Galan on the Morale of the Cuban Intellectual DATE OF REPORT 2 July 1963  
NO PAGES 1  
REFERENCES

DATE OF INFO 27 June 1963  
PLACE & DATE ACQ Mexico, Mexico City (27 June 1963)

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION. SOURCE GRADINGS ARE DEFINITIVE. APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE.

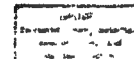
SOURCE:  Appraisal of Content: 2.

On 27 June 1963, Victor Rico Galan, Mexican Marxist journalist and head of the National Press and Propaganda Committee of the Movimiento de Liberacion Nacional (MLN - National Liberation Movement) rabidly anti-United States, pro-Cuba, Communist front organization, said that during his recent visit to Cuba he noticed the morale among Cuban intellectuals was very low. Rico Galan said that certain Cuban intellectuals do not understand the problems which exist for them, and others are not well informed. Rico Galan further said that although this problem is not openly discussed, there have been certain newspapers and magazines published in Cuba which pointed out lack of curiosity on the part of the Cuban intellectuals and called for a greater realization of the problems confronting them.

1.  Comment:

Rico Galan went to Cuba on 25 May 1963 to interview Fidel Castro Ruz, Communist Prime Minister of Cuba, on Castro's trip to the Soviet Union. Rico Galan returned to Mexico on 22 June 1963. (Cf. IDDM-7326, IDDM-7466)

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM



DISTRIBUTION

REPORT COVER SHEET		SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM		REP NO. HM-7466
FROM Mexico City		DATE OF REPORT 28 June 1963		
REPORTING OFFICER Willard G. GURTIS		RD. NO. P-7354		
REPORTS OFFICER <i>[Signature]</i>		PROJ LIENVOX		
APPROVING OFFICER Willard G. GURTIS <i>[Signature]</i>		SIC CR. LIENVOX		
BACKGROUND DATA AND COMMENTS  The information in the attached was taken from a LIENVOX conversation of 23 June 1963 between Rico Galan and Enrique Gonzalez Pedrero, Mexican pro-Communist newspaperman and member of the Staff of <u>Politica</u> , Mexican Marxist semi-monthly magazine.				
OPTIONAL: ENTRIES BELOW NEED NOT BE FILLED IN IF DUPLICATED IN ACCOMPANYING REPORT				
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COUNTRY	NO. OF ENCLOSURES		NO. PAGES	
	None			
SUBJECT	REFERENCES			
	PADA			
APPR	SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM		DATE	

# FIELD INFORMATION REPORT

**GRADING OF SOURCE:** A Complete reliability B Usually reliable C Partly reliable D Not usually reliable E Not reliable Applied to sources of doubtful honesty or loyalty regardless of their competence F Reliability is highly suspect Applied to untested or insufficiently tested sources

**APPRAISAL OF CONTENT:** 1 Confirmed by other independent and reliable sources 2 Probably true 3 Possibly true 4 Doubtful 5 Probably false 6 Cannot be judged

**SECRET**  
**NO FOREIGN DISSEM**

COUNTRY	Mexico/Cuba	REPORT NO	HDCI-7366
SUBJECT	Comments of Victor <u>Rico</u> Galan on His Recent Trip to Cuba	DATE OF REPORT	28 June 1963
		NO PAGES	2
		REFERENCES	

DATE OF INFO 23 June 1963  
PLACE & DATE ACQ Mexico, Mexico City (23 June 1963)

THIS IS UNCLASSIFIED INFORMATION SOURCE GRADINGS ARE DEFINITIVE APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE

SOURCE

Appraisal of Content: 2.

1. Victor Rico Galan, Mexican Marxist journalist and head of the National Press and Propaganda Committee of the Movimiento de Liberacion Nacional (MLN - National Liberation Movement), rabidly anti-United States, pro-Cuba, Communist front, returned to Mexico from Cuba on 22 June 1963.
2. Rico Galan said that while in Cuba he spent eight days with Fidel Castro Ruz, Communist Prime Minister, and also spoke with the following Cuban Government officials: Osvaldo Portioco Torrado, President, Ernesto ("Che") Guevara Serna, Minister of Industries, Raul Roa Garcia, Minister of Foreign Relations, Francisco Wilfredo Blas Rosa Calderin, Secretary-general of the Partido Socialista Popular (PSP - Cuban Communist Party), Regino Pat Leon, Minister of National Economy, Jose Llanusa Gobel, director of the National Institute of Sports, Physical Education and Recreation.

According to Rico Galan, he spent five of the eight days with Castro at sea and Castro discussed his visit to the Soviet Union and his talks with Nikita Khrushchev, Premier of the Soviet Union. Rico Galan further said that the Cuban Government is now making an effort to improve its relations with the Mexican Government, which, according to Rico Galan have been neglected. These efforts by the Cuban Government will be made not only at the diplomatic level but also "at higher levels." Cuba will also try to improve its relations with Brazil, now that the Brazilian political situation is calmer.

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-2-

3. Rico Galan said that he received the impression upon his arrival at the Mexico City airport, that passengers returning from Cuba were being treated with more courtesy. Rico Galan returned to Mexico on the same flight as Joaquin Hernandez de Armas, now Cuban Ambassador to Mexico. He said that the international room at the airport was opened to Hernandez, and that he was met by Joaquin Bernal, Assistant Chief of Protocol of the Mexican Ministry of Foreign Relations and received certain other considerations which are uncommon for an arriving ambassador.
4. Rico Galan also said that while in Cuba he saw Dr. Enrique Cabrera Cosio, prominent leftist Mexican cardiologist.<sup>2</sup> Rico Galan said that Cabrera was happy in Cuba, that he enjoyed prestige and the esteem of the Cubans, and that he was doing his best with the means available to him.
5. Rico Galan said he planned to write a series of four or five articles. His articles will deal with subjects of "theoretical interest" and of the problems the Cuban Government is having carrying out the purposes of its revolution.

Field Comments:

1. It was reported previously that Rico Galan had agreed to go to Cuba to interview Castro concerning his trip to the Soviet Union. He left Mexico on 25 May. (CF. HMM-7326).
2. It was also reported previously that Cabrera went to Cuba in October 1962 as a guest of the Cuban Government, Cabrera was dismissed from the Mexican National Cardiological Institute in July 1962 because of his leftist activities. (CF. HMM-6902).



Artículo 10

Artículo 11

Artículo 12

32 JUN 1951

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DOMICILIO DEL TITULAR EN MEXICO

PASAPORTE N.º 57115  
CONTINUA SIGUIENTE

DOMICILIO DEL TITULAR EN EL EXTRANJERO



PASAPORTE

EXPEDIDO A FAVOR DE

VICTOR RICO BALAN

A QUIEN ACOMPAÑA SU ESPOSA

X X X X X

V. MENOR DE

N.º 197950

ESTE PASAPORTE DEBE RENOVARSE CADA DOS

AÑOS, LA ÚLTIMA CADA VECE A LOS DOS AÑOS.

ESTE PASAPORTE DE NULO EN TODAS LAS CIRCUNSTANCIAS  
EXCEPTO EN LAS QUE SE ENCUENTRAN EN EL ARTÍCULO 10  
DE LA LEY DE PASAPORTES Y EN LAS QUE SE ENCUENTRAN EN EL  
ARTÍCULO 11 DE LA LEY DE PASAPORTES Y EN LAS QUE SE ENCUENTRAN EN EL  
ARTÍCULO 12 DE LA LEY DE PASAPORTES.

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FILIACIONES

TITULAR  
ESTATURA: 1.75 MTS.  
COLOR: BLANCO  
OJOS: CAFES  
PELO: ENTRECANO  
SEÑAS PARTICULARES: NINGUNA  
LUGAR DE NACIMIENTO: EL FERROL, ESPAÑA  
FORMA DE NACIMIENTO: A FERRERO 23  
OCCUPACION: ESCRITOR  
ESTADO CIVIL: CASADO

HIJOS MENORES

NOMBRE	EDAD	SEXO

FOTOGRAFIAS



FIRMA DEL TITULAR

FIRMA DEL APODERADO

ESTE PASAPORTE NO ES VALIDO SIN LA VISTAZO DE LA COMISARIA GENERAL DE INMIGRACION

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DE LOS ESTADOS UNIDOS MEXICANOS EN \_\_\_\_\_

HASTA EL \_\_\_\_\_

DE YR \_\_\_\_\_

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NUMERO \_\_\_\_\_ DE PUNTOS \$ 20.00

REFRENDADO EN \_\_\_\_\_

DE LOS ESTADOS UNIDOS MEXICANOS EN \_\_\_\_\_

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VISAS



VISA DE CORTESIA NI 462  
 MEXICO DE CUBA EN MEXICO  
 MEXICO DE *Septiembre 27/1912*  
 BUENO PARA PASARSE A CUBA  
 VIA A SU ELECCION  
*Consulados*  
 SECRETARIA DE LA EMBAJADA

*Calle Almiral No. 4372*

VISAS

VISAS

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VISA DE CORTESIA

No. 323.

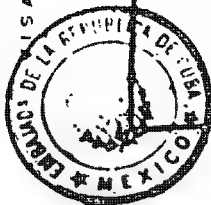
EMBAJADA DE CUBA EN MEXICO

MEXICO, D.F. *Mayo 24 de 1953*

BUENO PARA TRASLADARSE A CUBA

VIA A SU ELECCION

*Señal Puerto*



SECRETARIO DE LA EMBAJADA

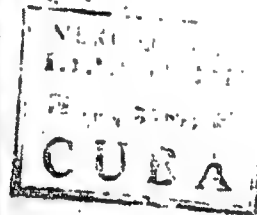
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## VISAS



## ADVERTENCIAS AL TITULAR

Preséntese este pasaporte al solicitar otro nuevo.

En caso de pérdida o destrucción de este pasaporte, el interesado deberá comunicar inmediatamente el hecho y las circunstancias en que hubiere ocurrido a la Secretaría de Relaciones Exteriores de México o al Consulado mexicano más próximo, y a las autoridades locales de policía.

Es válido para viajar por los países y hasta la fecha que se indique en la página 3 e en las referencias correspondientes. Las oficinas expedidoras podrán autorizarlo para otros países y referencias por un período de tiempo igual al original cuando correspondiere.

En beneficio de los mexicanos que se encuentran en el extranjero, la Ley ha facultado a los Consules de México para levantar actas del Registro Civil consignando el nacimiento y matrimonio de hijos, nacimientos y muerte de los mexicanos residentes en sus respectivas jurisdicciones. Este importante servicio es de gran utilidad para quienes desean poner sus propios documentos al día y de sus familiares.

Los mexicanos que permanezcan en el extranjero por un período mayor de seis meses, deberán matricularse en el Consulado Mexicano del lugar que les correspondiere en el país que visiten.

En cualquier caso, el interesado deberá presentar a las autoridades correspondientes el pasaporte y el documento que acredite su identidad en el país que visita.

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		4. SOURCE CRYPTONYM	5. DATE OF INFO.	6. EVALUATION	
7. ANALYST	8. DATE PROCESSED	9. DISSEMINATED IN		10. DATE	
DOCUMENT DISPOSITION					
11. CROSS REFERRED TO THIS FILE			12. TRANSFERRED TO FILE NO.		
PERTINENT INFORMATION					

RICO GALAN, VICTOR  
201-336474  
SEX M DOB ?

050-004-117  
HMM -07050  
25 FEB 63  
MEXI-03552  
P2

AFR - 1406909

CIT MEXICO  
OCC ?  
RE POSSIBLE RESIGNATION OF SUBJ FOR  
POLITICS, MEXI MARXIST PUB FEB 63.

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*[Faded and mostly illegible text area]*

13. FILE THIS FORM IN FILE NO.

REPORT COVER SHEET		SECRET	REPORT NO. HM-6770
FROM Mexico City		DATE OF REPORT 5 October 1962	
REPORTING OFFICER [Redacted]		RD. NO. P-7354	
REPORTS OFFICER [Redacted]		PROJ. LIFIRE	
APPROVING OFFICER Willard C. CURTIS		SPEC. CR. Para. 1: LICCOOKY-1 Para. 2: LIFIRE	
BACKGROUND DATA AND COMMENTS:  The information in paragraph one of the attached was taken from several small items submitted by LICCOOKY-1 since 17 July. The information in paragraph two was taken from the LIFIRE airtels.			
OPTIONAL: ENTRIES BELOW NEED NOT BE FILLED IN IF DUPLICATED IN ACCOMPANYING REPORT			
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COUNTRY	NO. OF ENCLOSURES	NO. PAGES	
	None	1	
SUBJECT	REFERENCES		
	[Redacted]		
APPR	SECRET		

FORM 1467



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201-1,3,6,7,4

(80)



# FIELD INFORMATION REPORT

EVALUATION OF SOURCE A Completely reliable B Usually reliable C Fairly reliable D Not usually reliable E Not reliable (Applied to sources of doubtful honesty or loyalty, regardless of their competence) F Reliability cannot be judged (Applied to untested or insufficiently tested sources)

APPRAISAL OF CONTENT 1. Confirmed by other independent and reliable sources 2. Probably true 3. Possibly true 4. Doubtful 5. Probably false 6. Cannot be judged. Documentary: Based on original document.

SECRET

COUNTRY Cuba/Mexico REPORT NO. HFM-6770  
SUBJECT Travel of Victor Rico Galan, Mexican Marxist, to Cuba DATE OF REPORT 5 October 1962  
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SOURCE: Para. 1: [redacted]  
Para. 2: [redacted]

Appraisal of Contents: 2

- ✓ No. 211 ✓
1. Victor Rico Galan, Mexican Marxist journalist and head of the National Press and Propaganda Committee of the Movimiento de Liberacion Nacional (MLN - National Liberation Movement, rabidly anti-United States, pro-Cuba, Communist front, plans to write a political biography on Fidel Castro Ruz, Communist Prime Minister of Cuba. Rico Galan, who proposed the idea to the Cuban Government and was accepted, will spend two months in Cuba working on the project.
  2. On 2 October Rico Galan left Mexico for Habana, Cuba, on Cubana Airlines. He carried Mexican passport No. 51115, with a Cuban courtesy visa.

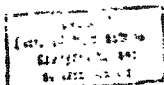
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October 62

C-O-N-F-I-D-E-N-T-I-A-L

C. Mexico to Czechoslovakia

There is a good chance that Mexico may participate in the Fifth Industrial Fair in Brno, Czechoslovakia, in September 1963. The announcement was made by Dr Emilio Vera Blanco, president of the National Chamber of Industry of Mexico, upon his arrival in Mexico City from Europe on 30 September 1962. While in Europe, Dr Vera Blanco had interviews with European industrialists and government officials, among them the Assistant Trade Minister of Czechoslovakia, who showed great interest in Mexico. (Mexico City, La Prensa, 1 Oct 62)

D. Mexico -- Contacts with Cuba

1. Soviet Couriers to Cuba

Russian diplomatic couriers Sergey Kulikov and Ivan Pilitov left Mexico City for Havana recently in a Cubana de Aviacion airline plane on a special and very secret mission. They were carrying several bulky briefcases, which the Russian diplomats marked diplomatic pouch, and which weighed 120 kilos. Four special guards accompanied the couriers and their briefcases. The arrivals of Cubana de Aviacion airline planes in Mexico heretofore have caused incidents, as their passengers tried to smuggle Communist propaganda which the Mexican federal agents confiscated. Among the other passengers in the flight to Havana, in addition to the Russians, were the Mexican Communist Elias Galindo, a music composer, and Victor Rios Galan, a journalist. (Mexico City, El Universal, 3 Oct 62)

2. Cuban and Communist Propaganda Confiscated

Agents of the Federal Judicial Police, at the airport in Mexico City, under the command of Maj Alberto Macrigal Nieto, confiscated Communist propaganda pamphlets from three Argentine citizens who arrived in the city from Havana on their way to Uruguay. The Argentinians are Antonio Ricardo Hernandez, Jose Ramon Flores, and Margarita Grosner Kreimer de Rodriguez. Among the propaganda materials are Fidel Castro's book La Historia me Absolvera (History Will Absolve Me), several Soviet and Cuban periodicals, and Patria o Muerte (Fatherland or Death) posters. (Mexico City, Excelsior, 3 Oct 62)

21 APRIL 1961

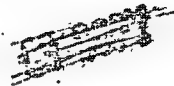
Victor RICO Galan

SECRET

MEXICO

President Adolfo LOPEZ Mateos of Mexico has promised to grant a group of prominent Mexican leftists, the majority of them journalists an interview relative to the case of Cuba on 20 April 1961. The group of leftists involved includes Alonso AGUILAR Montoverde, Dr. Gonzalo GUZMAN, Jesus SILVA Harzop, Dr. Guillermo MONTANO Islas, Janitsio M/GICA, Elvira VARGAS, Rodol LORANTES, RENATO Laine, Victor RICO Galan, Carlos FUENTES, Jos ALVARDO, Fausto CASTILLO, Ricardo ZERADA and others.

TMS-3/472/253, 21 April 1961, Mexico City



SECCION A

Comunistas Guatemaltecos y sus aliados en México Quisieron Sabotear la Visita de DO

GUATEMALA. Guatemala, 17 de Agosto (AP)—El ejército para el Ejército del Sur y el Ejército del Norte, mediante planes y constantes ataques de terrorismo, las fuerzas rebeldes que operan en las zonas montañosas del país, tratando de alcanzar sus fines, no intencionalmente a dadas sufran terribles reverses. Tanto para poder en entredicho al gobierno de la República, como para evitar que la influencia de México en la América Central supere la que ellos piensan que tiene Cuba, planearon sabotear la visita del ministro de la Defensa Víctor Guzmán, a estas tierras.

Para tal objeto contaron, sin duda, con la ayuda de diversos agentes en el mismo México. Uno de ellos es el periodista español Víctor Hies Galán, redactor de las revistas mexicanas "Hemipie", "Poncha" y "Sucesos para Todos", que he estado de haber pasado varias veces la frontera guatemalteco-mexicana subrepticamente, con el propósito de estrechar lazos con dichos rebeldes. Hace poco, en sueto guatemalteco, tras de haber cruzado legítimamente la línea fronteriza, Víctor Hies Galán pasó una declaración dirigida al grupo de rebeldes que él mismo les dice.

La prohibición cayó en poder de fuerzas leales al gobierno de Guatemala y de la ley reproducción que se hizo por escrito de la misma se ofrecen en seguida sus párrafos más importantes:

Compañeros, aquí he llegado con el comandante Juan, después de una serie de vicisitudes y muchas retrasos; yo y Juan hicimos todo una serie de razones que el les pido de explicar a ustedes mejor que yo.

Yo he venido pensando en cómo me y su vida, pero yo no sé cómo hacer.

teles se les ocurra. Todo esto se les dice, quise con cierta profusión, pues sé tanto que ustedes, como todos aquí en la montaña, no se parecen del papel histórico que están jugando en este momento. Y también quiero decirles que aquí, en Guatemala, he podido ver, pues, el interés, la devoción, el entusiasmo con que se sigue la lucha de guerrillas. Mi opinión es que el movimiento guerrillero en Guatemala ha prendido definitivamente y que solo terminará con el fin del trienio.

Quiero decirles, también, que el comandante Cheyón piensa exactamente lo mismo. Un compañero del Partido Comunista Mexicano, miembro del Comité Central, Juan Irujo, periodista, jefe de redacción de la revista "Sucesos para Todos", visitó Cuba y, en una entrevista con el "Che" sobre cuestiones económicas, acompañado por otros periodistas mexicanos, el "Che" les hizo una serie de preguntas sobre México y, después, ellos le preguntaron sobre los movimientos de liberación de América Latina. El "Che" les dijo que, en su opinión, los dos países donde el movimiento es más sólido y más firme se puede decir, son Guatemala y Venezuela.

Quiero decirles, también, algo ya nunca he sido partidario de una actitud, generalizada en América Latina, consiste en decir, bueno, yo ven lo que hizo Fidel, pues está no lo hizo Fidel, pues está no lo hizo Fidel. Creo que esto es un error. Lo que yo pienso, por lo que me hizo Fidel, lo hizo en circunstancias históricas muy específicas, en un país muy específico, y lo que yo pienso es que el movimiento es muy distinto y tiene que ser distinto.

De mí y de Juan, al respecto de las preguntas que les hice, les voy a decir.

cuestiones que no tiene objeto discutir aquí, y no es que yo sea, un campeón del abandono de la ideología, no; yo creo que ustedes, los dirigentes, las personas del movimiento, deben estudiar, deben leer, deben leer a los clásicos. Por otra parte, en relación con este mismo tema, necesito también tener el problema de derrotar a una burguesía como la francesa, con ideólogos, con gobernantes de la categoría de un de Gaulle, que tener el problema de derrotar a una burguesía idíota, como la guatemalteca. A través se le puede tirar, casi de una pedrada. Esto, todo esto tiene a señalar, pues, que el exagerar las cuestiones ideológicas ante las masas no nos conduce a nada.

En este punto, esto lo digo más para el compañero Rolando, ya tratando estas ideas un poco teóricamente; ahora que leer y estudiar aquel famoso escrito de Mao Tse Tung sobre la contradicción; cuando él explica como las contradicciones se van desdoblando en la evolución de las sociedades y, particularmente, en una evolución, como la contradicción básica va desdoblándose a otras contradicciones que, muchas veces, son las más aparentes y las que más se manifiestan ante las masas.

Yo, para venir aquí, he sido ayudado por pequeños burgueses de la región, esos pequeños burgueses no son la burguesía nacional de que se habla en el programa del PGT, pero ellos se sienten burgueses. ¿Por qué vamos a empujarnos esas colaboraciones? ¿Por qué yo le señalaba a un compañero como el de Pancho Villagón Ramírez, un campesino que es un burgués, ideólogo burgués, político burgués, y, empujando, es la prestación de un servicio a ustedes y a mí y a Víctor y a los otros.

México, D.F., Nueve

Continúa

El texto de los discursos es el siguiente:

VI VUELTAS DEL SUR GUATEMALA, 17 DE AGOSTO

Hace media centuria, un revolucionario escribió en francés que tienen la unión de un hombre. Parece que entre los dos países, reyes, al través del tiempo y la distancia, los sentimientos solidarios del origen común, que no se desdoblaron en la historia ni se desdoblaron con la doctrina comunista política. El Salvador en Telecta, pertenece a la rama de los tipos, es decir "los muchachos" de aquella brava raza que descendió de las altas montañas aztecas para venir a poblar la región occidental de Centroamérica. Hay en las aldeas salvadoreñas glorias de aquella sangre hermosa que absorbió al agua, del río que se desdobló al momento con su fuerza energía para defender el propio patrimonio y las glorias eternas de la raza.

Esos revolucionarios telectecuales, los gloriosos y los salvadores de quienes nos precedieron en muchas respectivas luchas; los vivos antepasados como una inolvidable gloria de poner en pie una nación y de conquistar un futuro mejor.

LOS HEREDEROS SON GUATEMALA Y LAS TALLAS.

No sorprende la más extraordinaria revolución política de todos los tiempos, con el entendido para de lo que somos, con la certeza de que los valores de una



que él era tal.  
Dijo que al dar la bienvenida al presidente mexicano, "lo saludó como símbolo de una democracia auténtica de América, cuya grandeza inspira a cuantos amamos la libertad".

Este viaje, dijo, "entraña el feliz augurio de una hereditaria cooperación constructiva entre nuestros pueblos".

## Cordial Abrazo... Viene de la Primera Pág. A

Mexicanos y salvadoreños, han coincidido en su fervor por la libertad y en la lucha por conquistarla. Si hemos coincidido en el pasado con mayor razón debemos estar unidos en el porvenir para acrecentar la solidaridad y la cooperación entre ambos pueblos.

### AYUDA EN LO CULTURAL

Solidaridad y cooperación son precisamente nuestras más altas aspiraciones en el desenvolvimiento de nuestras relaciones sociales, políticas, culturales y económicas.

En lo político, queremos una América justa, democrática, humanitaria, donde las personas y las ideas libren de ser oprimidas, libremente, sin violencia interna, sin presiones del exterior.

En lo cultural tratamos de ayudarnos mutuamente, sabiendo que el de la cultura es el ámbito en el que los hombres pueden entenderse mejor.

En lo económico podemos hacer mucho más de lo que hasta ahora hemos hecho para fortalecer nuestra necesaria y urgente integración e intensificar el comercio de nuestros países.

Necesitamos urgentemente elevar el nivel de vida de nuestros pueblos, que con justicia reclaman pan y libertad, cultura y bienestar, salud y seguridad. Disponemos de recursos propios, de tierras generosas, de voluntad dispuesta a labrar un porvenir más justo para todos.

Ha llegado la hora del esfuerzo conjunto y de la cooperación honrada!

### EL VALOR DE LA AMISTAD

Confío en que mi estancia en este país hermano resulte propicia para afianzar la cordialidad de nuestras Repúblicas y avivar, mediante actos prácticos y fecundos, la fe que depositamos en el valor de nuestra amistad.

Se que interpreto a todos los mexicanos al desear al intrépido pueblo salvadoreño prosperidad en el trabajo, seguridad en la justicia y paz en la libertad.

Excelentísimo señor Presidente: ¡La señora doña Díaz Ordaz y yo, así como los miembros del gobierno mexicano que me acompañan, agradecemos a usted profundamente las palabras tan deferentes y amables que nos ha tributado como bienvenida y cordialidad, con que el gobierno y el pueblo de El Salvador nos han ofrecido la hospitalidad que disfrutamos en su país.

En nombre del gobierno mexicano, quisiera decirle que en el

una feliz estancia a bordo del avión de la República centroamericana.

25 minutos después inició el Presidente mexicano el recorrido del aeropuerto a la embajada de México, a 13 kilómetros de distancia, donde miles de personas lo saludaron efusivamente.

## Viva México!... Viene de la Primera Pág. A

te de El Salvador, coronel Julio A. Rivera, durante su discurso de bienvenida.

Momentos antes, al descender el mandatario mexicano del avión que lo puso en suelo salvadoreño, el Presidente Rivera rompió el protocolo y se dirigió hasta la escalerilla del avión para recibir con un abrazo al jefe del gobierno mexicano. La multitud concentrada en el aeropuerto rompió en aclamaciones que fueron apagadas momentáneamente por los honores de ordenanza y 21 silvas en honor del ilustre visitante.

Antes de abandonar el aeropuerto, el mandatario mexicano y sus acompañantes remembraron el suelo patrio al escuchar las mexicanísimas canciones interpretadas por un grupo de mariachis.

El Presidente Díaz Ordaz había arribado a las 10:30 horas.

Durante un recorrido por las calles salvadoreñas, el pueblo se reunió a lo largo del trayecto para aglutinarse al paso de la comitiva. Los dos mandatarios saludaban de pie a bordo de un automóvil negro descubierto. Las serpentina y el papel picado caían de los edificios en lluvia de simbólica amistad y cariño entre los dos pueblos. El cruce de las calles de esa capital centroamericana, los postes, ventanas y escaparates de los comercios, lucían nuestros colores patrios y grandes y pequeñas fotografías del Presidente Díaz Ordaz y de su señora esposa.

## Comunista... Viene de la Pág. 11-A

lles de una ciudad, y aquí casi me temo que arrastrar.

"Bueno, ahora si y a me despido definitivamente. ¡Viva el gran Mao, viva la revolución socialista de América! ¡Hasta luego, compañeros!"

La labor subversiva y de agitación del comunista Víctor Rico Galán se

potentó también en México con agresivos escritos suyos, publicados en las revistas donde trabaja, y en los cuales censuro acerbamente la visita del Presidente de México, país en el que Rico

Galán vive aislado. Reproducciones de sus artículos circularon entre los rebeldes guatemaltecos, con los cuales, mediante el periodista mencionado y otros agentes, mantiene estrecho contacto el Partido Comunista de México.

Por todo esto, el Gobierno de Guatemala creyó pertinente tomar todas las medidas necesarias que garantizaron la seguridad del mandatario mexicano y de los miembros de su comitiva, durante su visita a nuestra nación.

## Recibió GDO las llaves de San Salvador

SAN SALVADOR, enero 12 de 1966. El Alcalde de San Salvador, ingeniero José Napoleón Duarte, entregó esta mañana al Presidente Díaz Ordaz, las llaves de la ciudad, momentos después de que en el aeropuerto de Hoopango el Presidente Julio Adalberto Rivera le había dado la bienvenida.

Al agradecer esta distinción el Mandatario Mexicano expresó:

"Mi esposa y yo agradecemos como una gran distinción este nuevo honor que la ciudad que nos ha abierto sus puertas nos dispensa, al entregarnos la llave no que abre el afecto, como usted dice señor Alcalde, sino que lo confirma, porque viene de muy honradas raíces que es amplia, sincera y cordialmente correspondido por los mexicanos para su país. Muchas gracias."

Asistieron a tan importante acto las siguientes personalidades: licenciado Miguel Aleman, senador Ezequiel Padilla, el señor Fulton Freeman, embajador de los Estados Unidos en nuestro país, licenciado Manuel J. Sierra, funcionario de la Secretaría de Hacienda y Crédito Público, licenciado Luis G. Sevilla, licenciado Juan González A. Alpuche, licencio de Gustavo Tías Aduna, senador mayor del Congreso Nacional de Turismo y varias personas más.

## Califican de Histórico el Viaje de GDO

GUATEMALA (AMSI) La prensa guatemalteca señaló que la actual visita a Centroamérica del Presidente mexicano Gustavo Díaz Ordaz, afianza una tradicional amistad y abre nuevas posibilidades de desarrollo industrial a los países del mercado común.

El matutino "Impacto" califica de "histórico" el comunicado conjunto sobre la visita de Díaz Ordaz a Guatemala y subraya como punto culminante de dicho documento el hecho de que "el convenio comercial entre México y Guatemala será establecido para corregir el desnivel de la

... de la visita de Díaz Ordaz a Guatemala, el cual se celebró el día 12 de enero de 1966. Este viaje es considerado como un hito en la historia de las relaciones entre México y Guatemala, ya que es el primero de un mandatario mexicano en visitar a su vecino del sur. El viaje fue muy fructífero y permitió estrechar la amistad entre los dos países. El presidente mexicano, Gustavo Díaz Ordaz, fue recibido en San Salvador por el presidente guatemalteco, Julio Adalberto Rivera. Durante su estancia en El Salvador, Díaz Ordaz recibió las llaves de la ciudad y fue acompañado por el alcalde, José Napoleón Duarte. El viaje también incluyó una visita a Guatemala, donde se firmó un convenio comercial que busca corregir el desnivel de la economía entre los dos países. Este convenio es considerado como un hito en la historia de las relaciones comerciales entre México y Guatemala. El viaje de Díaz Ordaz a Centroamérica es considerado como un hito en la historia de las relaciones diplomáticas entre México y los países de la región. Este viaje fortaleció la amistad entre México y Guatemala, y abrió nuevas posibilidades de desarrollo industrial a los países del mercado común. El viaje de Díaz Ordaz a Guatemala es considerado como un hito en la historia de las relaciones comerciales entre México y Guatemala. Este convenio es considerado como un hito en la historia de las relaciones comerciales entre México y Guatemala. El viaje de Díaz Ordaz a Centroamérica es considerado como un hito en la historia de las relaciones diplomáticas entre México y los países de la región. Este viaje fortaleció la amistad entre México y Guatemala, y abrió nuevas posibilidades de desarrollo industrial a los países del mercado común.

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**S E C R E T**

1. The attached passports were obtained from a sensitive photo coverage at the airport in Mexico City of passports of persons arriving on all flights from Havana, Cuba, and Brussels, Belgium. (Many Soviets travel to Mexico via Brussels.) The operation is conducted with the knowledge of [redacted] but is not a liaison.

2. It is suggested that your desk review the passports of your citizens, and send the copy to the 201 file in RID if there is one, and take whatever other action you wish. There should be no dissemination of the passport and no exploitation thereof without prior coordination with WH/3/Mexico and without due care to protect the source.

3. Copies of these passports and the reels have been furnished TSD/IB therefore you should not send your copies to them.

4. The manifests have been sent to RID/ZZ for processing.

5. Any questions on the above or the attachments should be directed to the LITEMPO case officer, WH/3/Mexico, x6026 or x6110, Room 3B003.

**S E C R E T**

SECRET

The following pages contain a translation of a talk by Mexican journalist Victor Rico Galan. The talk was recorded on a small portable tape recorder and was then taken to the hills and played to the Guatemalan guerrillas. This taped talk and seven other small rolls of taped propaganda and discussion were captured in mid October 1964 by the Guatemalan Army in a raid against guerrillas in the Panzos area of Alta Verapaz. The identities of some of the names used in the talk are as follows:

Commandante Adan: Marco Antonio YON Sosa, leader of the "13th of November" guerrilla movement. This is the first time we have heard of YON Sosa referred to by this name.

Companero Enrique: a mockingly respectful reference to Guatemalan Chief of Government Col. Enrique PERALTA.

The arrest of Galvan: Felipe Galvan Bartoluchi, Mexican courier to Guatemala was arrested in Guatemala City in March 1964. He was carrying two suitcases of communist literature and records at the time, and was himself documented as "Isidro Alfaro Ramos".

Sierra de las Minas: Mountain area north west of Zacapa; guerrilla safe area.

PGT: Partido Guatemalteco del Trabajo, the Guatemalan Communist Party.

Luis Turcios Lima: Second in command of the "13th of November" guerrillas.

Comrade Rolando: Obviously a pseudonym. We have been unable to establish this man's true identity.

Pancho Villagran Kramer: Francisco Villagran Kramer, leftist Guatemalan political leader; head of the URD Party.

Alfredo Guerra Borges: Central Committee member of the PGT.

Phone No. 23 07 92: Mexico City phone directories for 1962 and 1964 list this number as follows: DIENER, Tilli Pichler  
Vda de, Providencia 930

FUR: A Guatemalan revolutionary party, now rather inactive. A number of PGT members also belong to the FUR.



**Compañeros:**

I have arrived here together with Comandante Adan after a series of hardships and of many delays owing to a number of reasons which he can explain in detail even better perhaps than I could.

I have been making these trips without a visa because the compañero Enrique seems not be overly fond of me, and motivated by two reasons. One of them is to try to put my shoulder a little to the wonderful struggle you are carrying on, by a reportage on the guerrillas. The other reason was my concern over a number of circumstances, and basically the arrest of Galvan in Guatemala.

So I came with the wish primarily of giving you the items of information I had, and particularly to Comandante Adan. I make this clear because there has been considerable speculation to the effect that I was being sent by the Cuban comrades and even that my opinions were not mine at all but the expression of their opinions. In fact, some comrades suggested to me the advisability that I should mention this here.

I refused, of course, for a basic reason: because it is not so. I did not come here as a representative of the Cuban comrades, whom I have not seen since February<sup>64</sup>, when none of these problems had arisen, or if they had arisen they were not acquainted with them, or if they were acquainted with them they did not tell me about them. So, I have no idea what their opinion on the subject may be. Consequently, all I can do is speculate on what might be their thinking to the limit that I am aware of their general ideas; and then, since I know what they think about the liberation movements in Latin America, I can imagine what they might think with regard to these problems.

But you also can imagine that, since you also know what they think. So there would be no sense to my trip here if its purpose were to tell you something that you may know perfectly well. What I have stated here has been on my own exclusive responsibility and as a result of my [word unintelligible] working alone.

I have told the Comandante that in my opinion there have arisen here a number of problems which have objective roots but which have become somewhat complicated and distorted to the extent of leading to a situation that may be dangerous in the future, that may convert the Truce de Noviembre into just another group, another sect, that may therefore isolate slightly from the masses in general or at least from a number of strata of the people whose support in the struggle is important.

On the international plane I have seen the importance of the Truce de Noviembre as a symbol of the struggle for national liberation not only of Guatemala but also of Latin America, and the importance of Comandante Adan as the chief or head of that nucleus. The reportage I wrote on it just a year ago <sup>1963</sup> was successful partly owing to the collaboration of the Cuban comrades and partly because of the natural curiosity aroused by the subject. It was reproduced by newspapers in the United States, in Europe-- for instance, L'Estrelle de Paris reprinted it; it was reprinted by the New Statesman of London; newspapers of a broad but important left wing in Europe--I even have a magazine from New Zealand which reprinted the reportage.

By that I convey to you the importance which was attributed to the movement. I have not mentioned Cuba or China, of course. You know that the interview was published by Hoy, the organ of the FURS, and in China it was reprinted by the Party organ, People's Daily.

I have also received a series of letters from various countries, and in my travels I have noticed how people would ask me with enormous interest about your struggle. In Mexico I pretty nearly told them in jest that it seems that they regard me as the owner of the Guatemalan revolution because every time that some news item or rumor reaches them all the revolutionary people come and talk to me on the telephone or send for me to find out what my opinion is, as though I had a direct wire to the Sierra de las Minas there to be informed of every last thing that occurs to you.

I tell you all this in somewhat prolix detail because I am afraid that you, buried to some extent here in the mountains, may<sup>as I</sup> be aware of the historic role you are playing at this moment. And I also want to tell you that here in Guatemala, where I have been for two weeks--although I was here covertly and that, of course, limited my activity--I have nevertheless been able to see the interest, devotion, and enthusiasm with which the guerrilla struggle is being followed.

My opinion is that the guerrilla movement in Guatemala has definitely taken hold and that it will end only on the day of victory. I want to tell you also recently I found out that Comandante Guevara thinks exactly the same. A comrade in the Mexican Communist Party, a member of the Central Committee and newspaper, visited Cuba. A close personal friend of mine, he visited Cuba and had an interview with Che mainly on economic matters, together with other Mexican newsmen. They talked for a long time, and when they finished Che asked them a number of questions about Mexico and then they asked him about the liberation movements in Latin America. Che told them that in his opinion the two countries in which the movement was most solid and firm despite every difficulty were Guatemala and Vene-

susia.

I think for this reason that you must view your problems not as another group carrying on polemics with other groups but to some extent from the height in which you are placed, even physically. You must realize that the difficulties there have been are due basically to the fact that the comrades in the PGT have long delayed turning into deeds their own ideas on the struggle. They have set forth a line to the effect that aspects may not be discussed but that [phrase unintelligible] correct. The 11-point resolution of December which places the armed struggle and especially the guerrilla phase at the core of the revolutionary struggle seems to me to be correct in general. But they have had many difficulties because there have been debates, obscurities, some of them perhaps did not understand that or were opposed--I do not know, I do not have many details. But of course it has not been possible; they have not found it possible or else have lacked the capability to devote their activity to the armed struggle. Consequently their participation, which there has been--we cannot deny it; I think it would be unjust to deny the participation of the PGT--has been the participation of a rearguard, of support. They have lost cadres here in [Ixtabal?] and elsewhere, suffered the consequences of the struggle; some comrades of the PGT are actively persecuted--but always in connection with support activities.

I believe your role is to drag them into a more active participation in the struggle--not to fight them or fight them only to the extent that such a fight may lead them into the battle and not occasion a split. In my opinion this is going to be much easier from now on because, although what happened with the publication of the newspaper is dangerous in my opinion--and it is dangerous because it poses a number of things which

are not understood, you see? and in the second place they cause a state of confusion, especially among a people which is not politically sophisticated, as in Guatemala--, I think that despite those --- those negative things this has been the clang of a bell; has shown the comrades in the FOT the extent to which they had committed errors and abandoned a number of possibilities of struggle.

About that I have talked to them at considerable length and have talked to them in utter loyalty and clarity, and they admit that all that is taking place is not the product of error on the part of the Trece or a bad line of the Trece exclusively but a product of their very own errors also. They do assume their share of responsibility and I think it is important that you know and appreciate that fact--important for this reason, that there might arise in some comrades, and I am referring particularly to Rolando, a certain lowering of morale: that he might think that he erred in some things and might allow himself to be destroyed politically. I think this would be a serious error, do you not? and I think it would be false attitude. We must start from the premise that everybody has committed errors and that these errors have been commonplace everywhere. Let us remember, for instance, that in Cuba there was in the organization of that famous strike, the one that failed, of April 1959, none other than a David Salvador, who was a Falangista, and there was none other than a [Bill DeWalt?] who was an imperialist agent; and that in Cuba there were public statements of the 26 July movement which Fidel Castro had to disown later, and there was constant misunderstanding between the people who were in the sierras and the militants in the cities; and there were very serious conflicts between the PCP and the 26 July movement; and there were all those parasites from the Escambray Second Front who were good for nothing. In short, a series of problems, which did not prevent attaining victory because the position

they always maintained was that the fundamental nucleus of the 26 July organization was an agent of cohesion of the revolutionary forces, and they succeeded in polarizing those revolutionary forces and succeeded in avoiding problems, and this in the end led the revolutionary forces to victory.

With regard to this, I would like to tell you something else: I have never been in favor of that attitude, very widely generalized in Latin America, which is to say: "Well, you can see what Fidel did. This was not done by Fidel; this was done by Fidel." I think this is abysmal error, because what Fidel did he did under very special historical circumstances, and what you are doing is different and has to be different. You have no reason at all to follow the Cuban or any other experience, but I do think it is advisable to learn from international experience and take advantage of it to the extent that it may be useful.

I say this because it seems to me that there has been here a certain idealistic tendency to take a position above the masses. I am referring to the debates on the character of the revolution, on the participation of the bourgeoisie, whether the Chinese or the Soviets are right, and a number of questions like that. I realize very well that when I say this you may say that I am half out of my mind or that I am unwilling to commit myself to a position. That is not so; I shall try to explain my idea as clearly as I can.

My idea is this: When you are struggling in a country which is highly developed, very complicated, politically very sophisticated, where there is a working class of great experience, politically informed, militant, where even the peasants themselves are acutely aware of their problems, their needs --let us say France, let us say Italy--all these rigorous analyses of the composition of the bourgeoisie, distinctions among various aspects of that bourgeoisie, analyses of the needs of the working class, of the international

role of the struggle of semicolonial or colonial peoples, and so forth, are necessary. They are necessary because for a party, for a group to have authority it has to persuade masses which have high political sophistication. In our countries we face no such problems. We do not face such problems because our masses are thoroughly unconcerned from a political standpoint.

In another --- rather, stated in better terms, more clearly and more accurately, they have a very elementary understanding of their problems. The concern of the peasant is for the soil; I do not think it goes beyond that at the moment. I believe that if the peasant is offered land, is offered schooling for his children, medical care, and so forth, he will not demand any more explanations. He sees no other problems.

So, when I read in Revolucion Socialista all these things, about the Bolivian masses, the armed militias, it is a truly shocking confusion. And I say this because I know Bolivia, I have been there, I have seen their real problems. When I see all this about Peru, where the masses are said to be doing their will, with a semifeudal government, it is truly --- it seems to me that we are falling into a number of questions which there is no purpose in discussing here.

And it is not that I champion the abandonment of ideology. No, I think that you, the leaders, the people of the central nucleus, must study, must read, must read the classics. The other day I heard a recording by our comrade [Surcio?] with reference to this, and I think the attitude is very proper. You must have the clearest possible view, but I think it would be mistaken on your part not to realize that if you advance too far ahead you will isolate yourselves from the masses.

Also, and in connection with this same subject, it is not the same thing

to face the problem of defeating a bourgeoisie such as the French bourgeoisie, which has ideologists and has rulers of the caliber of a De Gaulle, and to face the problem of defeating an idiotic bourgeoisie such as the Guatemalan bourgeoisie, with a ruler like comrade Enrique, is it? In other words, the weapon needed to shoot down De Gaulle--to state it thus in very simple and personal terms--has to be much more long-range and much more perfect than the weapon required to shoot down Feralta. Feralta can be brought down just about by pitching a rock at him, can he not?

This, all this tends to indicate that to exaggerate ideological questions to the masses will lead us nowhere. I have been able to observe that the following has happened with the newspaper--and I told Comandante Adan yesterday--; that those who understand it do not approve of it. And I am not referring to the people of the PGT but to many well-meaning people; for instance, to Rodrigo Asturias, who is in Mexico, a survivor of the [Cunquat?], a wholesome fellow, studious, concerned, who is very anxious to come here to join the struggle--he was really dumbfounded at the document. The same for honorable people like Carlos [Barquesada]. On the other hand, most of the people, the masses that do not understand it, cannot understand all that complicated terminology, all that obscurity, all those generalisations of concepts that do not stimulate anybody to the struggle, that do not pose actual and concrete objectives.

That is my opinion. I believe that on this point you must establish a very skilful, very intelligent balance between your own political training and your daily contact with the masses, and you will gradually be told [sic] what the masses must be told.

On this point--I say this rather to comrade Rolando-- , putting these



ideas into slightly theoretical form, it would be necessary to reread and study that famous document by Mao Tse-tung on contradiction, where he explains how contradictions are gradually displaced in the evolution of society and particularly, in a revolution, how the basic contradiction gradually displaces other contradictions which often are the most apparent ones and are most manifest to the masses and which all express the basic or fundamental contradiction but express it in different ways.

So we have no reason to propose the destruction of the bourgeoisie and alienate the support of a number of people who feel bourgeois. I myself, to come here, was helped by petty bourgeois of this area itself. These petty bourgeois, of course, are not the national bourgeoisie to which the program of the PGT refers, but they feel they are bourgeois. They cannot distinguish, when you condemn the national bourgeoisie in the newspaper, they cannot distinguish between themselves and whether they are or are not the national bourgeoisie. They feel affected. Why should we alienate their collaboration?

I even pointed out to the Comandante cases such as that of Pancho Villagran ~~framer~~: there is no doubt that he is bourgeois, a bourgeois ideologist and a bourgeois politician, yet he has given you his collaboration and may give it again. What need is there to have a fight with him? One must maintain the firmness of principles, as Comandante Adan did in the interview, specify clearly the disagreements, but not picture him as an enemy. It seems to me that on this point Comandante Adan expressed the true policy, which consisted not in saying, "Villagran is our enemy because he is bourgeois"--which would be the logical consequence of what has been published in the newspaper--but to say, "He is my friend but I think that he is mistaken; that he is not going to accomplish anything." This seems to me

the right thing to do. Also, the movement is at a stage where what it needs is friends.

Well, I think I have talked a good deal and rather haphazardly, but-- I wish you had arrived; I was clinging to that hope, although I knew it was very unlikely, since you have already delayed too long. Unfortunately it has not been that way, has it? So I wanted to leave my greeting to you and some of the impressions I have of the situation.

I can add something to what I have already told you. The comrades of the PGT asked me after I had been here for quite a few days and they had shown me a number of things--I even think that they wanted to be sincere because they also showed me tapes in which they were harshly criticized, in which their own cadres criticized them--they arranged interviews for me with persons within the party who are in disagreement with the leadership--in short, I was able to get a considerably more objective picture--they asked me for my observations and criticisms, which I gave them in all loyalty.

The basic criticism I believe continues to be the lack of more active participation in the armed struggle and of the channeling of cadres to the armed struggle. This I think continues to be the main problem; they admit it. In general I must tell you that most of my criticisms were well received by them.

I even asked for a talk with Guerra Borges because I thought that his article in the International [i.e. World Marxist] Review contained some expressions of opinion which were not correct, although in others it was on the right track. We discussed it and he had a receptive attitude, and in the end admitted that there was some error, owing to the need to make the article too condensed.

On the point, which I think has been posed here rather insistently, of whether the bourgeoisie participates, the famous thesis of the four classes, in other words, they were telling me--I am referring particularly to the comrades of the political commission, with whom I had a lengthy meeting-- they have applied it somewhat mechanically, somewhat as convention dictates, as has been done by a majority of the parties in countries such as this one, but without actually having a clear notion on the subject, and among them there were arguments, struggles, and disagreements with regard to the role of the bourgeoisie.

So I think that it is perfectly possible to debate on this point. I do not think that the policy should be to set out a public thesis, and even less a public polemic. I do not think that it is particularly important to the struggle that the theory of the four classes be upheld publicly. I do not think that anyone will be disappointed to see that in this country there is a peasantry or a proletariat so radical and so enlightened that it will refuse to cooperate with the national bourgeoisie. So I think it is a somewhat unproductive polemic.

I am also fully convinced that the national bourgeoisie has no revolutionary role to play at this time in Latin America and much less in Guatemala. And that it does not depend on the theories proposed or the thinking of Guerra Borges, or the thinking of Rubio or the thinking of anyone else. I believe that is a fact, and facts are above all else. And I think that the moment that the struggle grows up, that the revolutionary power grows strong and is established on a free territory, this will be seen still more clearly. But I see no reason why this should be announced a priori; that is, I do not see why we should make the revolution in the newspapers, if it is

being carried on in the mountains.

Now I would like to say a few words for our comrade Rolando. They are nothing secret, but they are things which interest him personally.

Isabel is in Cuba. I left 15 days ago today; that is, yesterday, Saturday, it was two weeks. The day after my departure she was to leave for Cuba, by way of Europe, of course, so she would be able to return. The trip had already been set up by Comandante Guevara, and Isabel had been invited, but it had not been made definite because the Cubans move very slowly in some things. Just after the trip of [woman's name] and the letter Rolando sent me, and in view of what he was requesting of me in that letter--and the difficult situation that she was in, obviously, from every viewpoint, including the economic one, and the my difficulties in any attempt to give any help--I of course tried to activate the matter of her trip, went at it in a direct manner, and arrangements were made right away. She did not want to go. First of all she was very interested in knowing how the situation would come out here and what I would propose on my return, etc. In addition she was very concerned about the health and the morale of comrade Rolando. So she did not want to go, and I had a rather hard time persuading her. At last I succeeded; I showed her that in any event Rolando in my opinion would have to devote some time to his treatment. Whether this was done in Cuba, or Mexico, or Czechoslovakia, she would be in a position to accompany him; when he left she of course would be notified in Havana, and [from there] she could get in touch.

In any event, if comrade Rolando decides to go via Mexico, I want to give him my telephone number so he can locate me right away. He can use the name Rolando. My number is 23 07 92. He will find me the<sup>4</sup>up to 1000 or about 1930 hours [several words unintelligible]. So if he goes clandestinely and has any problem he can talk to me, carefully, of course, as the

phone is under surveillance. He can use the name Rolando and address me in the familiar form ("tú"), as an old friend who has come in from the provinces. Then I shall look for him and try to find a way to solve the problems he may have.

As to this matter of Rolando's health I think it is very important to discard the "theory" that it is nothing serious, etc., which he himself is spreading about. I do not think this situation can be allowed to remain indefinitely, with him in poor health. I have talked about this to the comrades in the ROT here, although it looks as though they are not very fond of him for the time being--and of course that makes sense--and they have promised to take care of the matter. I have also asked Comandante Adan as commander-in-chief to do something about the problem. I think it would be useful, do you not? [phrase blurred].

Well, that is all for the time being. I hope your meeting will be successful. I hope that the difficulties will be overcome, and that this situation will be taken advantage of to reshape all things and to give new drive to the struggle. I think the experiences acquired can be very useful--for instance the experience here of Comandante Adan and the boys with the peasants and the plan to organize them and occupy lands. I think it can be developed into ever more perfect forms. Of course that directive of occupying lands, given here in practice, is a provocation which can result in the peasants' being massacred, but when it is done in a planned manner, in a way that the guerrilla can offer them protection and in which they can be taught to protect themselves, as in the case that has happened here--I think it can be a first-rate revolutionary factor.

I think you ought to give special attention to these things--and above all else is the problem of unity. If on the one hand you do not feel

you are in possession of the truth but on the other hand you do not feel you are victims of the possessors of the truth--I say this for comrade Rolando-- I think you can accomplish a great change in the outlook and give a great push to the struggle. You have to know, be aware of, have a clear idea that the situation in the FOT is at this time rather good. A number of factors have contributed to this, including, for example, people who are attacked in Revolucion Socialista, such as the PUR. The PUR has had a very clear and well-defined attitude, very positive, consisting in declaring to the FOT that they were for unity at all times, but on the basis of its being real unity; that is, on the basis that they would, in every way possible, continue collaborating with the guerrillas at every moment. I think that in the base organizations of the FOT this attitude has been brought forth.

So, there is nowhere that I can see any real reason for a break nor the desire for a break on the part of anybody. The problems that have come up can be discussed as between equals, clearly, and they can be a positive factor, become a positive factor of impetus for the struggle, eliminating everything that is a burden or an error or a provocation.

I am sending a cordial greeting to both, those I know well as a result of oral expressions and recorded tapes--this employment of tape recorders is extremely useful--and whom I would have liked very much to hug personally. So long.

[Same man who recorded the above continues after a blank space on the tape.] ...in the first place ... Rolando ... said that he is of course ... trip ... Mexico ... in excellent health ... I saw him ... departure from Mexico ... very few days, 3 days ... took some photographs of both but I was unable to bring them because I left for here ... he was afraid I might have difficulties with .... I traveled with a lady who posed as my wife ... photos ... I could not bring them ... Rolando ... also I was delayed seriously the other night when I was coming ... the way is long but it is ... .

There is something else you might like to know ... I have had many contacts with him ... of course his attitude is still ... feels very bad ... also this becomes more serious owing to the situation ... that worries him very much because ... a letter to his wife ... some psychological trouble, nerves ... I have tried ... he did not send greetings because ... I remember all of you ... his attitude on the entire struggle, but I think he is ... it was then advisable ... send him a message by this same means of recorded <sup>Phillips</sup> tape. I have a/tape recorder of standard size, not portable ... if you prepare a tape recording to tell him clearly and definitely ... decision, you can send it to me ... [Voice trails off.]

[Recording is now of conversation among several men.]

... they all sent letters asking that S.O.B. to ....  
... in the morning, and that Pirulin was here as resident ...  
... are agreed, that there are tactless people ... minimum salary to give the person enough to live on, pay for housing, eat, pay for his children's education ... sliding scale of wages ... money ... if life is inexpensive ... wages of 80 centavos for the peasant ... or 50 ... plantains ... she understands about that ... that BS ... hunger ... children's education...  
... sliding wage scale ... minimum wages ... talked about "salaric vital

minimo," which is what a family needs to support itself at today's cost of living levels. That, I can discuss as minimum wage.... Those are slogans for the struggle against capitalism. Capitalism is incapable of solving the problems of the masses. That is the basic problem.

... the worker gets 1.74 a day ... does not pay for housing. That has to be assured because ... workers of the "frutera" [UFCO, United Fruit Company] do not pay for housing, or electricity; that is, the only thing that he pays for is ... they give him food cards ... the only thing that the peasant ... "frutera" ... retirement is ... or else they give him nothing, blackball him ... lost his indemnity ... ... the peasant struggling for better wages ...

[Etc. One man does most of the talking, about the relative situation of the worker with regard to the UFCO, the union, and independent farming as to earnings, benefits, etc. They engage in an argumentative comparison of the treatment of the worker by the UFCO and the railroad company. Toward the end the discussion leads into the potential for revolution among the former and present workers of the UFCO.]

[After a blank space there is a lecture on the Guatemalan situation from its origins, starting with a detailed account of Columbus' voyages, Spain's exploitation, the plunder of the gold and riches of America, and the enslavement of the natives. The lecturer then shifts to present tasks of revolution. The intelligible points to be gleaned on this are as follows:]

"The main function of the guerrilla is to disrupt the regime, the capitalist system of private ownership." [The "disrupt the system" point is made also at the end as the gist of the lecture,] We must keep digging at the roots while shaking the trunk to cause it to fall. The newspapers declare that they are not allowed to publish interviews with guerrilla



fighters, etc. Strikes are more frequent. The spirit of rebellion and disregard of law is spreading. We must encourage and exploit it.

Many people still think that the guerrillas are only supposed to kill soldiers. That is mistaken. We must get to the people and encourage their rebelliousness and opposition to the government, which is everywhere evident. The situation is deteriorating. The government of Peralta is not operating well. The guerrillas are playing an important role because they are [feeding] the people. They are not simply fighting; their role also is to solve problems for the people, to solve social difficulties for the people.

We must find out why the peasants do not respond the way they should to the guerrillas. There is strength for us and for the people in a close relationship. Thousands are watching us and what we do. In the villages we are welcomed because they realize we are fighting to solve their problems.

[End tape 1 - begin tape 2 ]

When the revolution is over, we are all going to solve our problems, the problems of all, not just of a few.

The struggle is going well; the government must be kept sharply conscious of us. Sometimes it seems no progress is being made, but from the standpoint of the revolutionary struggle it is being made. The thing is not to be discouraged but to be steadfast. For every 20 that the enemy kills, 100 will rise up.

[Quality of recording deteriorates so badly for a long stretch after this that summary is not feasible, as all crucial names (if any) and words are unintelligible. Then:] Strikes must be encouraged, because strikes go against the capitalist system, and what we want is to destroy, to replace the capitalist system. We want the means of production to be in the hands of the state controlled by the workers, for the benefit of all. The

function of the guerrilla is to disrupt the regime, the social system. The revolution will continue for a long time. There is no way to stop it short of victory. [Occasional comments by the other two or three participants had been heard. More comments follow, all unintelligible as above.]

[A period of silence is followed by a series of recorded greetings, letters, other messages, short speeches, and songs, including mention of names and identities which are unintelligible\*. The recording is poor, distorted, full of echoes. Upon the conclusion of this special section, there is a notable improvement in the tape quality, as reflected in the following pages.]

\* except for Marcantonio or Marco Antonio. Yoo -

Here ends the tape [recorded] by comrade [Galani]. [We appreciate] the material aid, the songs, the greetings, all of which make us firmer in the struggle and demonstrate that we are going well, that if the struggle was somewhat limited in the beginning it was because of lack of a clear program, of a line and of a program [several words] for which we are fighting. [The] last few words of comrade Rolando refer to [word], ~~is~~ to the takeover of power, although he does not make clear yet, at this time, the power for whom, to do what, but comrade Rolando [has a clearness] which we took to be emotion [toward?] the opening of the struggles for the socialist revolution. I can make no comment in this regard from the content of this tape, but [several words].

Before I say farewell, there are two points I was forgetting. By this courier we are sending No. 29 of [one word] Interno, containing an article about the false Communism of the Russians and its historic lessons to the world. It is very important that the article be read, studied, and discussed there, because it will be material not only for our meeting but for further strengthening us in this line and in this program. Rich experiences [can] be gotten from it, so that we [words] some of the things pointed out here by the Chinese [words] the decay of the Russian Revolution represented by Khrushchev as the inheritor [continuator] of Stalin's bureaucratic line.

Also, I would like to read this note to you; I do not know whether you have received it. We, after my return from [word] [decided] to call a meeting of the [PAR]. We sent a message to comrade [Erlindo], to [Juan Chacon], and to [Mauricio]. Nobody showed up then. After eight days we again waited at the meeting place and [Mauricio] showed up. Before Mauricio

arrived [Dóndomita?] took this note to us, which I would like to read. It is dated 21 September 1964. It is a note which [Juan Chacon] sends to comrade Adan, and it reads as follows:

Compañero Comandante: I reiterate to you and the comrades our fraternal greeting and our wishes that you will [word] in a revolutionary manner for the good of the country. This is to ask you to issue instructions for a meeting of the titular leadership of the [FAR]. For that I shall go the place to which you may call me. I make this request because here the substitute command that had been operating since the event at [Simpá] ceased to operate at all for the last thirty days or longer. Also because since you, comrades of the Trece de Noviembre organization, publicly expressed your [word] toward us Communists, there have arisen problems which must be solved if unity is to continue. At a meeting of the titular command, with you in attendance, it shall be seen whether the problems arisen can be overcome or whether they are going to leave us disjointed [desarticulados], as we are now, with reference to the matters of major importance in our movement. Incidentally, the tasks assigned to the comrades as special responsibilities, are being carried out, so that the [FAR] [has been] operating in practice. However, it is not enough for each to carry his immediate tactical responsibilities. Matters [in prospect, or of perspective] have to be attended to, and these in the last few months, as I have said, have not been attended to with the proper authority and have been completely abandoned during the last month.

Fraternal greeting.

[Abencero Horit Kan?]

Copy to Arnando and to Zena 3

That is all we got as their reply. So in effect they refuse to attend the meetings of the substitute command but want a meeting of the titular command. In that regard, the [several words] a meeting to [take up] the points, this note must be answered. The line that we conclude from this is the same line that they have tried to follow, that everything has been done by a small group, which is the group that is in the [city], that is directly with [Rudy], and that/has "disjointed", as they put it, all functioning of [words]. But now with the conversation held by comrade Adan the whole thing has been clarified and we are strong once more. In any event we have not failed to [ask them], including [several words] with comrade [Luz], so that in case of a meeting [they] would attend. We are ready to attend any meeting to which we are called; [we have] called them three times, and they have failed to attend in all three cases. Therefore we propose that this remain the way it is until we have met there, since [phrase].

These are the only --- the latest news; this courier has to leave. Before we close I shall save up some of the tape for a message comrade Jenaro has asked to be allowed to record. Since I have been working on this he came over and wants to send a greeting. So we shall listen to comrade Jenaro.

One more thing before Jenaro's message. In the event you wish to reply to the memorandum sent by [Juan Chacon], there will no objection on our part. We are at your service there, although [several words] the concrete statement of opinion that [several words]. What they are trying to do is [leave] us alone to see whether we are capable or incapable of continuing. They imagine that we going to be unable to get out even a

bulletin or even less circulate anything, and that we would have to go looking for them. With these tactics of delay and of not attending the meetings they are trying to pressure us, to see --- to make us feel, they think, the need we have of them.

That is not the way the revolution is carried on; that is not the way the process can be advanced. But this we shall discuss up there. However, any decision you up there may want to make after discussion will be acceded to and respected by us.

Again I say farewell, with a fraternal, combative greeting to comrades Adan, Mateo, Marinero, [Sosa], and all the others who are there. Forward, comrades. Good health and good work.. Listen now to comrade [name].

[Another man:]

I greet you warmly, Mateo. I got your affectionate greeting, and we accepted it with love. It is actually [word], the manner, the assurance with which you express yourself, and we are working rather hard here, with great synchronization and [word] and understanding of comrade [Rady] and [pushing forward every task]. We are here to give impetus to the process, as you say, and we realize it.

Give my warm greeting to comrade Adan. I got his greeting also on the other recording. Greetings [grandes felicitades; probably congratulations intended] on the sp statement and the interview with the newsmen. Really, the statement and interview reveal great political maturity and demonstrate also the work being done by comrade Mateo with regard to the sharpening up [seduracion] of a team up there among the guerrillas.

To conclude: "abrazos" to both, comrades Mateo and Adan, although I do not have the pleasure of your personal acquaintance, but we are involved in the same enterprise, in the same great task of carrying out the socialist

revolution in Guatemala. Forward, comrades. We shall soon see each other.

## POR VICTOR RICO GALAN

En un editorial reciente, Siempre censuró con energía la conducta de nuestras autoridades policíacas en el aeropuerto, por los malos tratos y las vejaciones a que son sometidos los viajeros procedentes de ciertos países, sobre todo de Cuba y de España. Aceptaba nuestra revista como cosa normal la vigilancia sobre visitantes potencialmente peligrosos, pero acu-

saba a los innumerables policías que el mexicano padece de realizar mal esa función o no realizarla en absoluto, a cambio de actuar con una insolencia y una prepotencia intolerables.

Como por encargo, los acontecimientos posteriores han venido a darle a nuestro editorial más razón incluso de la que pretendía tener. El pasado día 7, un norteamericano que responde al nombre de Henry Agüeros Garcés, lanzó una granada de mano contra los talleres del periódico El Día, con intenciones verdaderamente siniestras: la granada fue lanzada en un lugar tal, que sólo la rápida intervención de los trabajadores del diario pudo evitar una catástrofe de incalculables proporciones, de la que no estaría excluida la pérdida de muchas vidas humanas, tanto en el edificio del periódico, como en la zona aledaña.

No se trataba, por otra parte, de un hecho único ni aislado. En fecha anterior, aunque reciente, el Instituto Mexicano-Ruso de Relaciones Culturales sufrió una agresión análoga, y el arma utilizada resultó ser idéntica —según la policía— a la que explotó en el patio de El Día. Casi simultáneamente fue ametrallado el departamento que habitaba el corresponsal de la agencia yugoeslava Tanjug, y sólo la circunstancia de encontrarse en un quinto piso salvó la vida de su esposa, que bañaba a su hijita recién nacida, pues varios proyectiles de grueso calibre entraron por las ventanas y se alojaron en el techo de la habitación. En ambos casos, la lenidad y la indiferencia de la policía fueron evidentes. Ni aparecieron los culpables ni se hicieron investigaciones serias.

Además, somos muchos los mexicanos que, por ocuparnos de cuestiones políticas nacionales e internacionales con un criterio opuesto al del Gobierno de los Estados Unidos, recibimos un alud de amenazas y anónimos injuriosos, tanto por escrito como telefónicamente. La redacción de los anónimos y el lenguaje utilizado indica con claridad que son extranjeros quienes los hacen, y probablemente cubanos contrarrevolucionarios. Por propia experiencia de los es-

san del dominio público, es indiscutible que decir contrarrevolucionarios cubanos equivale a decir Agencia Central de Inteligencia (CIA) de los Estados Unidos.

La ola de violencia, espionaje y amenazas ha llegado a un punto tal, que motivó una carta del director de la revista Política a las autoridades responsables, exigiendo que se aplique la ley a los autores de tales hechos delictuosos y denunciando los catastróficos efectos que para el país puede tener el tolerarlos. Sin embargo nada se había hecho hasta que se produjo el atentado contra El Día y fue capturado su autor.

Capturado, no como resultado de investigaciones policíacas, sino gracias a la diligencia de un joven obrero de los talleres de El Día, que lo persiguió y le dio alcance. Porque Henry Agüeros Garcés entró en México como Pedro por su casa, no fue molestado por policía alguno, no fue fotografiado en frontera ni aeropuerto, y pudo incluso utilizar un nombre falso para obtener alojamiento en un hotel. ¿Y cómo no? Las vejaciones a ciudadanos extranjeros que nos visitan tienen un reverso: el trato obsequioso y hasta abyecto que se da a los ciudadanos norteamericanos. Esos mismos polizontes que tan groseros y bestiales se muestran con quienes vienen de Cuba o de España son la imagen misma de la amabilidad y la obsecuencia cuando el que llega tiene una tarjeta de turista que lo acredita como norteamericano.

Ser norteamericano es, en México, una patente de corso. Y eso, a pesar de que por la frontera norte o en los vuelos internacionales que del norte proceden llega a México la peor gentuza. Hágase una estadística de los delitos cometidos en nuestro país por extranjeros, y se verá que los yanquis se llevan la palma, con cifras imposibles de igualar, y con crímenes cuya degradación moral es también inigualable. Todo lo cual prueba hasta qué punto era justa la censura a la policía que hacía SIEMPRE! en su editorial ya citado: es una policía que injuria, humilla y veja, pero que no investiga los delitos reales y mucho menos es capaz de prevenirlos.

Queda por aclarar hasta dónde esas innumerables policías mexicanas —ilegales y por eso imposibles de controlar legalmente— están penetradas por la CIA, la FBI, y otras agencias extranjeras dedicadas al terrorismo, al espionaje y a sembrar la zozobra en todas partes. Queda por aclarar hasta dónde de ese norte revuelto y brutal que nos desprecia, como decía Martí, es el que verdaderamente dirige a polizontes cuyos sueldos legales difícilmente justifican el derroche y el lujo en el que viven. Quedan por aclarar muchas cosas, si de verdad se quiere cumplir la prome-



HICO-Galan, Victor aka

201-33647L

Orlando CONTE

in of June 1965, Subject was reported to be a member of the  
FEP and an enemy of the PSP.

HMMIA 28329 Traveled from Cuba to Mexico via Cubana  
19 Feb 66 airlines 11 Feb 66  
LITENPO

**SECRET**  
(When Filled In)

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